OVERALL KEY FINDINGS

Nearly all health facilities (97%) remained open during the recent COVID-19 restrictions period.

88% of the women reported that their household experienced income loss due to the COVID-19 pandemic in the last 12 months. However, only 6 out of 10 of these women reported that their households, in the last 4 weeks, had wholly or partially recovered from the income loss they suffered due to the pandemic.

Women who wanted to access a health facility reported more success in accessing health facilities in 2021 compared to 2020.

SECTION 1: CONCERN ABOUT COVID-19

CONCERN ABOUT GETTING COVID-19

Percentage of women who are concerned about getting COVID-19 (n=4,342)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Concern Level</th>
<th>October 2020 (Phase 1 Survey, n=3,672)</th>
<th>November 2021 (Phase 2 Survey, n=4,342)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not concerned</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A little concerned</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Concerned</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very concerned</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Currently/Previously infected with coronavirus</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

KEY FINDINGS FOR SECTION 1: CONCERN ABOUT COVID-19

- Between the 2020 and 2021 surveys, there was a 7 percentage point decrease in reporting concern about getting COVID-19 by women.
SECTION 2: ECONOMIC IMPACT OF COVID-19

HOUSEHOLD INCOME LOSS
Percentage of women whose household experienced loss of income due to COVID-19 in the last 12 months, by wealth (n=3,053)

- Lowest quintile: 14%, 85%; 10%, 89%; 8%, 92%; 1%, 88%
- Lower quintile: 15%, 85%; 14%, 86%; 12%, 88%
- Middle quintile: 1%, 92%
- Higher quintile: 1%, 92%
- Highest quintile: 1%, 92%
- Total: 1%, 92%

FOOD INSECURITY
Percentage of women who reported that at least one member of their household went without food recently, by wealth

- Lowest quintile: 32%, 23%; 28%, 18%; 24%, 15%; 29%, 11%
- Lower quintile: 28%, 18%; 24%, 15%; 29%, 11%
- Middle quintile: 24%, 15%
- Higher quintile: 19%, 9%
- Highest quintile: 26%, 15%
- Total: 19%, 9%

ECONOMIC RELIANCE
Percentage of currently married women who are economically reliant on their husband, by wealth

- Lowest quintile: 63%, 69%; 70%, 70%; 73%, 67%; 67%, 68%
- Lower quintile: 70%, 70%; 73%, 67%; 67%, 68%
- Middle quintile: 70%, 70%
- Higher quintile: 69%, 68%
- Highest quintile: 69%, 68%
- Total: 69%, 68%
KEY FINDINGS FOR SECTION 2: ECONOMIC IMPACT OF COVID-19

- 88% of the women reported that their household experienced income loss due to the COVID-19 pandemic in the last 12 months. However, only 6 out of 10 of these women reported that their households had, in the last 4 weeks, wholly or partially recovered from the income loss they suffered due to the pandemic.

- The wealthiest households reported the highest income loss in the last 12 months.

- Overall, fewer women reported that their households experienced food insecurity in 2021 compared to 2020.

SECTION 3: BARRIERS TO ACCESSING HEALTH SERVICES

WANT TO VISIT HEALTH FACILITY
Among women who wanted to visit a health facility, the percentage that went for FP, by wealth

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>October 2020 Phase 1 Survey (n=3,601)</th>
<th>November 2021 Phase 2 Survey (n=2,276)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lowest quintile</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower quintile</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle quintile</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Higher quintile</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Highest quintile</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

DIFFICULTY ACCESSING HEALTH FACILITY
Among women who wanted to visit a health facility recently, the percentage who reported any difficulties in access, by wealth

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>October 2020 Phase 1 Survey (n=3,601)</th>
<th>November 2021 Phase 2 Survey (n=2,276)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lowest quintile</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower quintile</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle quintile</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Higher quintile</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Highest quintile</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
REASONS FOR DIFFICULTY ACCESSING HEALTH FACILITY

Among women who wanted to visit a health facility recently and reported any difficulty in access, the percent who reported the following difficulties (multiple responses allowed), by wealth.

### Facility closed

- October 2020 Phase 1 Survey (n=3,601)
- November 2021 Phase 2 Survey (n=2,269)

### Partner does not approve

- October 2020 Phase 1 Survey (n=3,601)
- November 2021 Phase 2 Survey (n=2,269)

### Lack of transportation

- October 2020 Phase 1 Survey (n=3,601)
- November 2021 Phase 2 Survey (n=2,269)

### Government restrictions on movement

- October 2020 Phase 1 Survey (n=3,601)
- November 2021 Phase 2 Survey (n=2,269)

### Cost

- October 2020 Phase 1 Survey (n=3,601)
- November 2021 Phase 2 Survey (n=2,269)

### Fear of COVID-19 at facility

- October 2020 Phase 1 Survey (n=3,601)
- November 2021 Phase 2 Survey (n=2,269)
SUCCESS IN ACCESSING HEALTH SERVICES
Among women who wanted to visit a health facility recently, the percentage who were able to access those services, by wealth

FP INTERRUPTION DUE TO COVID-19
The percentage of women who stopped or interrupted their contraceptive method use due to the COVID-19 restrictions, by wealth (n=1,728)

KEY FINDINGS FOR SECTION 3: FAMILY PLANNING AND HEALTH SERVICE ACCESS BARRIERS
- Women who wanted to access a health facility reported more success in accessing health facilities in 2021 compared to 2020.
- Reports of women experiencing difficulty in accessing health services for family planning declined from 46% (2020) to 24% (2021).
- Among women who reported difficulties in accessing health facilities, an improved access to transport and reduced fear of getting infected to COVID-19 at health facilities was found in 2021, compared to 2020.
SECTION 4: COVID-19 IMPACT ON SERVICE DELIVERY POINTS

IMPACT ON HEALTH AND FP SERVICES DURING COVID-19 RESTRICTIONS

- Percentage of facilities that closed during the COVID-19 restrictions when they would have otherwise been open (n=382)
  - Yes: 97%
  - No: 3%

- Percentage of facilities reporting reduction in hours of operations during the COVID-19 restrictions (n=383)
  - Yes: 73%
  - No: 27%

- Among facilities offering FP, percentage reporting a suspension of FP services during COVID-19 restrictions (n=371)
  - Yes: 97%
  - No: 3%

- Among facilities offering FP, percentage where personnel were reassigned from FP services to COVID-19 related duties during the COVID-19 restrictions (n=372)
  - Yes: 83%
  - No: 18%

- Among facilities offering FP services, the percentage with regular or irregular method supply during COVID-19 restrictions (n=368)
  - Yes: 95%
  - No: 5%

- Among facilities offering FP services, the percentage with regular or irregular method supply during COVID-19 restrictions (n=368)
  - Yes: 95%
  - No: 5%

- Among facilities offering FP services, the percentage with regular or irregular method supply during COVID-19 restrictions (n=368)
  - Yes: 95%
  - No: 5%

- Among facilities offering FP services, the percentage with regular or irregular method supply during COVID-19 restrictions (n=368)
  - Yes: 95%
  - No: 5%
KEY FINDINGS FOR SECTION 4: COVID-19 IMPACT ON SERVICE DELIVERY POINTS

- Nearly all health facilities (97%) remained open during the recent COVID-19 restrictions period.
- A quarter of health facilities reported a reduction in hours of operation during the COVID-19 restrictions.
- 28% of health facilities reported irregular supply of contraceptives during the COVID-19 restrictions.