



BILL & MELINDA GATES INSTITUTE for POPULATION and REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH

# Nigeria (Lagos) Snapshot of Indicators Phase 2 (2021) Cross-sectional Survey

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# **Background Characteristics of Respondents**

Distribution of women age 15 to 49 by background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Percentage of Sample	Weighted	Unweighted
	oi sailipie	Number	Number
Total			
All	100.0	1483	1483
Age Group			
15-19	15.8	235	244
20-24	12.7	189	197
25-29	15.7	233	225
30-34	16.0	237	228
35-39	16.8	249	238
40-44	13.3	197	199
45-49	9.7	144	152
Marital Status			
Married, or in union	59.6	883	855
Unmarried, sexually active	8.4	124	138
	0.4	124	130
Parity			
0-1 children	11.4	169	170
2-3 children	34.0	505	495
4+ children	18.0	267	268
Residence			
Urban	100.0	1483	1483
Education			
Never	2.0	29	24
Primary	9.6	142	129
Secondary	52.8	784	806
Higher	35.6	528	524
-	33.0	323	321
Wealth Quintile			
Lowest	17.5	259	237
Lower	18.2	270	294
Middle	20.0	296	302
Higher	20.9	310	329
Highest	23.4	348	321



#### **Current Use of Contraception**

Percentage of women ages 15 to 49 currently using a contraceptive method, by type and background characteristics.

	Any N	lethod	Modern	Method <sup>1</sup>	Traditiona	<b>Traditional Method</b>		
Background	All	Married <sup>2</sup>	All	Married <sup>2</sup>	All	Married <sup>2</sup>		
Characteristics	Women	Women	Women	Women	Women	Women		
Total								
All	40.1	52.7	24.2	30.8	15.9	21.9		
Age Group								
15-19	8.9		5.6		3.3			
20-24	33.6	28.4	25.5	23.5	8.1	4.9		
25-29	43.3	52.1	26.9	30.6	16.4	21.5		
30-34	51.3	57.0	27.8	31.6	23.5	25.4		
35-39	49.8	52.0	29.2	31.3	20.5	20.8		
40-44	54.6	59.0	31.4	33.0	23.3	25.9		
45-49	39.3	47.9	24.2	28.6	15.2	19.3		
Marital Status								
Married, or in union	52.7	na	30.8	na	21.9	na		
Unmarried, sexually active	63.8	na	42.6	na	21.2	na		
Parity								
0-1 children	37.6	36.1	18.4	17.6	19.2	18.4		
2-3 children	53.2	56.6	30.6	32.0	22.6	24.6		
4+ children	58.4	62.8	38.2	40.7	20.2	22.1		
Residence								
Urban	40.1	52.7	24.2	30.8	15.9	21.9		
Education								
Never								
Primary	39.9	47.5	26.5	31.0	13.4	16.5		
Secondary	35.8	49.4	22.4	29.3	13.4	20.1		
Higher	47.6	59.3	27.0	33.3	20.6	26.0		
Wealth Quintile								
Lowest	34.3	42.3	24.6	31.0	9.7	11.3		
Lower	39.8	52.3	25.2	30.8	14.5	21.5		
Middle	37.4	49.1	24.1	29.8	13.4	19.3		
Higher	40.9	53.5	20.2	25.3	20.6	28.1		
Highest	46.3	61.5	26.9	36.2	19.5	25.3		

<sup>1</sup> Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

<sup>2</sup> Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

<sup>--</sup> Less than 25 unweighted observations

<sup>&</sup>lt;i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations



#### **Contraception Method Mix**

Percent distribution of current contraceptive users age 15 to 49, by method type, marital status, and background characteristics.

**Background Characteristics** 

All Users (N = 593)

Married Users<sup>1</sup> (N = 450)

Cital acteristics				,	050.	<i>-</i> (		٠,						····cu	050.5	۲.٠	50	<i>'</i>		
S	terilization	Implant	IUD	DMPA IM	DMPA SC	Pill	EC	Condom	Other Modern	Other Tradtnl	Steriliztn	Implant	IUD	DMPA IM	DMPA SC	Pill	EC	Condom	Other Modern	Other Tradtn
Total																				
All	0.5	10.8	5.1	7.6	0.5	7.3	6.0	21.5	1.2	39.6	0.6	13.4	6.2	9.6	0.4	6.9	5.4	14.6	1.6	41.5
Age Group																				
15-19											na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
20-24	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	7.0	59.6	0.0	24.1										
25-29	0.0	10.5	0.0	9.2	1.0	10.4	3.0	27.5	0.6	37.8	0.0	14.0	0.0	12.3	0.4	9.3	2.1	19.8	0.8	41.3
30-34	0.0	13.1	3.0	9.8	0.5	6.8	2.8	16.9	1.3	45.7	0.0	15.2	3.4	11.3	0.6	5.8	2.0	15.7	1.5	44.6
35-39	0.0	13.1	6.6	8.4	0.0	7.8	9.7	9.7	3.4	41.3	0.0	14.1	7.1	8.3	0.0	7.5	9.1	10.4	3.7	39.9
40-44	1.5	15.6	7.3	11.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	9.8	0.8	42.6	1.6	15.6	6.9	12.1	0.0	4.4	4.9	9.6	0.8	44.0
45-49	1.9	5.2	18.8	2.5	1.3	7.0	7.8	16.8	0.0	38.5	2.0	5.5	18.1	2.6	1.4	4.4	8.2	17.6	0.0	40.3
Marital Status																				
Married, or in union	0.6	13.4	6.2	9.6	0.4	6.9	5.4	14.6	1.6	41.5	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Unmarried, sexually act		0.9	0.9	0.0	0.8	12.6	8.9	42.6	0.0	33.3	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Parity	0.0		2.4		0.0	44.4		26.0	0.0	54.0	0.0	2.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	42.5		25.4	0.0	54.4
0-1 children	0.0	4.1	2.1	0.0	0.0	11.4	4.6	26.9	0.0	51.0	0.0	3.9	2.7	0.0	0.0	12.5	4.4	25.4	0.0	51.1
2-3 children	0.4	13.7	5.3	8.3	0.9	8.5	5.6	12.7	2.0	42.5	0.4	14.5	5.3	8.8	0.4	7.2	5.3	12.5	2.1	43.5
4+ children	1.1	15.7	9.4	14.7	0.4	6.2	5.9	10.8	1.2	34.6	1.1	15.7	9.2	14.7	0.4	5.1	6.1	11.2	1.2	35.2
Residence																				
Urban	0.5	10.8	5.1	7.6	0.5	7.3	6.0	21.5	1.2	39.6	0.6	13.4	6.2	9.6	0.4	6.9	5.4	14.6	1.6	41.5
Education																				
Never																				
Primary	0.0	12.1	10.5	11.4	1.1	10.5	5.0	11.9	3.9	33.6	0.0	11.2	11.2	12.1	0.0	9.9	5.3	11.4	4.2	34.8
Secondary	0.2	8.9	4.8	9.7	0.9	8.1	5.0	24.3	0.9	37.4	0.3	12.1	6.3	13.1	0.8	6.2	4.1	15.0	1.2	40.8
Higher	0.8	12.8	4.4	4.7	0.0	5.1	7.6	20.4	1.0	43.3	1.0	15.7	4.9	5.7	0.0	6.2	6.8	14.7	1.3	43.8
Wealth Quintile	<b>5</b>																			
Lowest	0.0	13.5	1.6	12.6	1.7	12.5	4.3	23.6	1.8	28.4	0.0	17.9	1.2	17.8	1.3	14.1	6.5	11.8	2.7	26.8
Lower	1.0	9.6	3.1	8.6	0.0	10.3	4.8	23.8	2.3	36.5	1.3	12.4	4.0	11.1	0.0	7.7	4.2	15.4	2.9	41.0
Middle	0.0	10.5	6.0	10.5	1.1	7.4	6.8	21.5	0.5	35.7	0.0	13.6	7.8	13.6	0.7	6.7	3.5	14.1	0.7	39.3
Higher	0.5	7.4	6.2	3.9	0.2	3.9	6.9	20.0	0.4	50.5	0.6	9.2	6.9	4.8	0.3	3.8	5.9	15.5	0.5	52.6
Highest	0.6	12.8	6.8	5.1	0.0	4.8	6.7	19.9	1.3	42.0	0.8	15.3	8.1	6.1	0.0	5.8	6.3	15.0	1.5	41.1
=											1									

<sup>1</sup> Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

<sup>--</sup> Less than 25 unweighted observations

<sup>&</sup>lt;i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations



#### **Modern contraceptive methods**

Percentage of women ages 15 to 49 using short-acting and long-acting contraceptive methods by background characteristics.

Background Characteristics

All Women	Characteristics	Short Acti	ing Methods <sup>1</sup>	Long Acti	ng Methods <sup>2</sup>
Total           All         17.7         20.2         6.5         10.6           Age Group		All Women	Married Women <sup>3</sup>	All Women	Married Women <sup>3</sup>
Age Group       15-19     5.6     -     0.0     -       20-24     24.7     21.8     0.8     1.7       25-29     22.4     23.2     4.5     7.3       30-34     19.6     21.0     8.3     10.6       35-39     19.4     20.3     9.8     11.0       40-44     18.1     18.8     13.3     14.2       45-49     14.0     16.4     10.2     12.2       Married, or in union     20.2     na     10.6     na       Unmarried, sexually active     41.4     na     10.6     na       Parity       0-1 children     16.1     15.3     2.3     2.4       2-3 children     20.2     20.6     10.4     11.4       4 children     20.2     20.6     10.4     11.4       4 children     17.7     20.2     6.5     10.6       Education       Never     -     -     -     -       Primary     17.5     20.4     9.0     10.6       Secondary     17.5     20.4     9.0     10.6       Secondary     17.5     20.0     5.0     9.2       Higher     18.4     20.5		(N = 1483)	(N = 855)	(N = 1483)	(N = 855)
Never	Total				
15-19	All	17.7	20.2	6.5	10.6
15-19	Age Group				
25-29       22.4       23.2       4.5       7.3         30-34       19.6       21.0       8.3       10.6         35-39       19.4       20.3       9.8       11.0         40-44       18.1       18.8       13.3       14.2         45-49       14.0       16.4       10.2       12.2         Married, or in union       20.2       na       10.6       na         Unmarried, sexually active       41.4       na       10.6       na         Parity         0-1 children       16.1       15.3       2.3       2.4         2-3 children       20.2       20.6       10.4       11.4         4+ children       20.2       20.6       10.4       11.4         4+ children       17.7       20.2       6.5       10.6         Education         Never       -       -       -       -         Primary       17.5       20.4       9.0       10.6         Secondary       17.5       20.0       5.0       9.2         Higher       18.4       20.5       8.6       12.8         Wealth Quintile		5.6		0.0	
30-34       19.6       21.0       8.3       10.6         35-39       19.4       20.3       9.8       11.0         40-44       18.1       18.8       13.3       14.2         45-49       14.0       16.4       10.2       12.2         Marital Status         Married, or in union       20.2       na       10.6       na         Unmarried, sexually active       41.4       na       1.2       na         Parity         0-1 children       16.1       15.3       2.3       2.4         2-3 children       20.2       20.6       10.4       11.4         4+ children       22.9       24.4       15.3       16.3         Residence         Urban       17.7       20.2       6.5       10.6         Education         Never       -       -       -       -         Primary       17.5       20.4       9.0       10.6         Secondary       17.5       20.4       9.0       10.6         Secondary       17.5       20.0       5.0       9.2         Higher	20-24	24.7	21.8	0.8	1.7
35-39       19.4       20.3       9.8       11.0         40-44       18.1       18.8       13.3       14.2         45-49       14.0       16.4       10.2       12.2         Married, or in union       20.2       na       10.6       na         Unmarried, sexually active       41.4       na       10.6       na         Parity         0-1 children       16.1       15.3       2.3       2.4         2-3 children       20.2       20.6       10.4       11.4         4+ children       20.2       20.6       10.4       11.4         4+ children       17.7       20.2       6.5       10.6         Education         Never       -       -       -       -         Primary       17.5       20.4       9.0       10.6         Secondary       17.5       20.0       5.0       9.2         Higher       18.4       20.5       8.6       12.8         Wealth Quintile         Lower       19.8       21.6       5.5       9.2         Middle       17.9       19.3       6.2       10.5	25-29	22.4	23.2	4.5	7.3
40-44       18.1       18.8       13.3       14.2         45-49       14.0       16.4       10.2       12.2         Married, or in union       20.2       na       10.6       na         Unmarried, sexually active       41.4       na       1.2       na         Parity         0-1 children       16.1       15.3       2.3       2.4         2-3 children       20.2       20.6       10.4       11.4         4+ children       22.9       24.4       15.3       16.3         Residence         Urban       17.7       20.2       6.5       10.6         Education         Never       -       -       -       -       -         Primary       17.5       20.4       9.0       10.6         Secondary       17.5       20.0       5.0       9.2         Higher       18.4       20.5       8.6       12.8         Wealth Quintile         Lowest       19.8       21.6       5.5       9.2         Middle       17.9       19.3       6.2       10.5         Higher       14.4       16.	30-34	19.6	21.0		10.6
45-49       14.0       16.4       10.2       12.2         Married, or in union       20.2       na       10.6       na         Dumarried, sexually active       41.4       na       10.6       na         Parity         0-1 children       16.1       15.3       2.3       2.4         2-3 children       20.2       20.6       10.4       11.4         4+ children       20.2       20.6       10.4       11.4         4+ children       22.9       24.4       15.3       16.3         Residence         Urban       17.7       20.2       6.5       10.6         Education         Never	35-39				
Marital Status           Married, or in union Unmarried, sexually active         20.2 na 10.6 na 10.6 na 1.2 na           Parity         V           0-1 children         16.1 15.3 2.3 2.4 10.4 11.4 11.4 15.3 15.3 16.3           2-3 children         20.2 20.6 10.4 11.4 15.3 16.3           4+ children         22.9 24.4 15.3 16.3           Residence           Urban         17.7 20.2 6.5 10.6           Education           Never         -					
Married, or in union         20.2         na         10.6         na           Unmarried, sexually active         41.4         na         1.2         na           Parity           0-1 children         16.1         15.3         2.3         2.4           2-3 children         20.2         20.6         10.4         11.4           4+ children         22.9         24.4         15.3         16.3           Residence           Urban         17.7         20.2         6.5         10.6           Education           Never         - <t< td=""><td>45-49</td><td>14.0</td><td>16.4</td><td>10.2</td><td>12.2</td></t<>	45-49	14.0	16.4	10.2	12.2
Parity         1.2         na           0-1 children         16.1         15.3         2.3         2.4           2-3 children         20.2         20.6         10.4         11.4           4+ children         22.9         24.4         15.3         16.3           Residence           Urban         17.7         20.2         6.5         10.6           Education           Never         17.5         20.4         9.0         10.6           Secondary         17.5         20.4         9.0         10.6           Secondary         17.5         20.0         5.0         9.2           Higher         18.4         20.5         8.6         12.8           Wealth Quintile           Lower         19.8         21.6         5.5         9.2           Middle         17.9         19.3         6.2         10.5           Higher         14.4         16.5         5.8         8.9	Marital Status				
Parity           0-1 children         16.1         15.3         2.3         2.4           2-3 children         20.2         20.6         10.4         11.4           4+ children         22.9         24.4         15.3         16.3           Residence           Urban         17.7         20.2         6.5         10.6           Education           Never         -	Married, or in union	20.2	na	10.6	na
0-1 children       16.1       15.3       2.3       2.4         2-3 children       20.2       20.6       10.4       11.4         4+ children       22.9       24.4       15.3       16.3         Residence         Urban       17.7       20.2       6.5       10.6         Education         Never             Primary       17.5       20.4       9.0       10.6         Secondary       17.5       20.0       5.0       9.2         Higher       18.4       20.5       8.6       12.8         Wealth Quintile         Lower       19.8       21.6       5.5       9.2         Middle       17.9       19.3       6.2       10.5         Higher       14.4       16.5       5.8       8.9	Unmarried, sexually active	41.4	na	1.2	na
2-3 children       20.2       20.6       10.4       11.4         4+ children       22.9       24.4       15.3       16.3         Residence         Urban       17.7       20.2       6.5       10.6         Education         Never       -       <	Parity				
4+ children       22.9       24.4       15.3       16.3         Residence         Urban       17.7       20.2       6.5       10.6         Education         Never	0-1 children	16.1	15.3	2.3	2.4
Residence         Urban       17.7       20.2       6.5       10.6         Education         Never       -	2-3 children	20.2	20.6	10.4	11.4
Urban         17.7         20.2         6.5         10.6           Education         February           Never	4+ children	22.9	24.4	15.3	16.3
Education         Never	Residence				
Never	Urban	17.7	20.2	6.5	10.6
Never	Education				
Primary       17.5       20.4       9.0       10.6         Secondary       17.5       20.0       5.0       9.2         Higher       18.4       20.5       8.6       12.8         Wealth Quintile         Lowest       19.4       22.9       5.2       8.0         Lower       19.8       21.6       5.5       9.2         Middle       17.9       19.3       6.2       10.5         Higher       14.4       16.5       5.8       8.9					
Secondary       17.5       20.0       5.0       9.2         Higher       18.4       20.5       8.6       12.8         Wealth Quintile         Lowest       19.4       22.9       5.2       8.0         Lower       19.8       21.6       5.5       9.2         Middle       17.9       19.3       6.2       10.5         Higher       14.4       16.5       5.8       8.9					
Wealth Quintile       Lowest     19.4     22.9     5.2     8.0       Lower     19.8     21.6     5.5     9.2       Middle     17.9     19.3     6.2     10.5       Higher     14.4     16.5     5.8     8.9		17.5	20.0		
Lowest     19.4     22.9     5.2     8.0       Lower     19.8     21.6     5.5     9.2       Middle     17.9     19.3     6.2     10.5       Higher     14.4     16.5     5.8     8.9	Higher	18.4	20.5	8.6	12.8
Lowest     19.4     22.9     5.2     8.0       Lower     19.8     21.6     5.5     9.2       Middle     17.9     19.3     6.2     10.5       Higher     14.4     16.5     5.8     8.9	Wealth Quintile				
Lower     19.8     21.6     5.5     9.2       Middle     17.9     19.3     6.2     10.5       Higher     14.4     16.5     5.8     8.9	·	19.4	22.9	5.2	8.0
Middle     17.9     19.3     6.2     10.5       Higher     14.4     16.5     5.8     8.9	Lower				
				6.2	
Highest 17.5 21.4 9.4 14.9	Higher	14.4	16.5	5.8	8.9
	Highest	17.5	21.4	9.4	14.9

<sup>1</sup> Short-acting methods include injectables, pills, emergency contraception, condom (male and female), standard days/cycle beads, and LAM.

<sup>2</sup> Long-acting methods include IUD, implants, and sterilization (male and female).

<sup>3</sup> Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

<sup>--</sup> Less than 25 unweighted observations

<sup>&</sup>lt;i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations



# **Unmet Need for Family Planning**

Percent of women ages 15 to 49 with unmet need for family planning (for spacing or limiting), by marital status and background characteristics.

**Background** Characteristics

Background Characteristics	All V	All Women (N = 1483)			/omen <sup>1</sup> (N = 85	5)
	For Spacing	For Limiting	Total	For Spacing	For Limiting	Total
Total						
All	5.3	5.3	10.6	6.8	8.2	15.0
Age Group						
15-19	2.0	0.7	2.8			
20-24	12.6	1.3	13.9	36.7	4.4	41.1
25-29	5.5	2.3	7.8	7.5	3.7	11.1
30-34	6.8	4.6	11.4	6.5	5.9	12.4
35-39	5.8	10.3	16.2	6.4	10.9	17.3
40-44	2.1	9.1	11.2	2.4	10.0	12.4
45-49	1.2	10.1	11.3	1.5	11.7	13.2
Marital Status						
Married, or in union	6.8	8.2	15.0	na	na	na
Unmarried, sexually active	13.0	4.3	17.3	na	na	na
Parity						
0-1 children	12.1	2.9	15.0	12.1	2.4	14.5
2-3 children	6.5	7.0	13.6	6.4	7.2	13.6
4+ children	3.6	14.1	17.7	4.0	15.5	19.5
Residence						
Urban	5.3	5.3	10.6	6.8	8.2	15.0
Education						
Never						
Primary	6.0	11.3	17.3	7.1	14.4	21.5
Secondary	6.4	4.4	10.9	9.4	7.9	17.3
Higher	3.5	5.0	8.5	3.9	6.7	10.6
Wealth Quintile						
Lowest	8.2	5.6	13.8	9.2	8.1	17.2
Lower	5.9	5.7	11.6	8.5	9.3	17.8
Middle	6.6	6.8	13.4	9.3	11.2	20.5
Higher	3.6	6.3	9.9	4.7	9.8	14.5
Highest	2.8	2.6	5.5	3.8	3.9	7.7

<sup>1</sup> Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

<sup>--</sup> Less than 25 unweighted observations

<sup>&</sup>lt;i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations



#### **Need and Demand for Family Planning**

Percent of women age 15 to 49 with met need, unmet need, and total demand for family planning, and percentage of demand for family planning satisfied with modern methods, by marital status and background characteristics.

**Background** Characteristics

Characteristics		۸۱۱ ۸۸	omen (I	u-1/93\			Marriad	Women <sup>2</sup>	(N-85E)	
	Any Method	Modern <sup>1</sup> Method	Besoins Unmet Need	Total Demand	Demand Satisfied By Modern	Any Method	Modern <sup>1</sup> Method	Besoins Unmet Need	Total Demand	Demand Satisfied By Modern
Total										
All	40.1	24.2	10.6	50.7	47.8	52.7	30.8	15.0	67.7	45.5
Age Group										
15-19	8.9	5.6	2.8	11.7	47.9					na
20-24	33.6	25.5	13.9	47.5	53.7	28.4	23.5	41.1	69.6	33.9
25-29	43.3	26.9	7.8	51.2	52.7	52.1	30.6	11.1	63.2	48.3
30-34	51.3	27.8	11.4	62.7	44.4	57.0	31.6	12.4	69.5	45.5
35-39	49.8	29.2	16.2	66.0	44.3	52.0	31.3	17.3	69.3	45.1
40-44	54.6	31.4	11.2	65.9	47.6	59.0	33.0	12.4	71.4	46.3
45-49	39.3	24.2	11.3	50.7	47.7	47.9	28.6	13.2	61.1	46.8
Marital Status										
Married, or in union	52.7	30.8	15.0	67.7	45.5	na	na	na	na	na
Unmarried, sexually active	63.8	42.6	17.3	81.2	52.5	na	na	na	na	na
Parity										
0-1 children	37.6	18.4	15.0	52.6	35.0	36.1	17.6	14.5	50.5	34.9
2-3 children	53.2	30.6	13.6	66.8	45.8	56.6	32.0	13.6	70.3	45.5
4+ children	58.4	38.2	17.7	76.1	50.2	62.8	40.7	19.5	82.4	49.4
Residence										
Urban	40.1	24.2	10.6	50.7	47.8	52.7	30.8	15.0	67.7	45.5
Education										
Never										
Primary	39.9	26.5	17.3	57.2	46.3	47.5	31.0	21.5	68.9	44.9
Secondary	35.8	22.4	10.9	46.7	48.1	49.4	29.3	17.3	66.7	43.9
Higher	47.6	27.0	8.5	56.1	48.2	59.3	33.3	10.6	69.9	47.7
Wealth Quintile										
Lowest	34.3	24.6	13.8	48.2	51.0	42.3	31.0	17.2	59.5	52.0
Lower	39.8	25.2	11.6	51.4	49.1	52.3	30.8	17.8	70.1	44.0
Middle	37.4	24.1	13.4	50.9	47.3	49.1	29.8	20.5	69.6	42.8
Higher	40.9	20.2	9.9	50.7	39.9	53.5	25.3	14.5	68.0	37.3
Highest	46.3	26.9	5.5	51.8	51.9	61.5	36.2	7.7	69.2	52.4

<sup>1</sup> Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

<sup>2</sup> Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

<sup>--</sup> Less than 25 unweighted observations

<sup>&</sup>lt;i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations



# **Pregnancy Intentions**

Unintended births among women age 15 to 49 with one or more births in the previous 5 years or who are currently pregnant: Percent distribution reporting last or current pregnancy was wanted then, wanted later or not wanted at all, by marital status and background characteristics.

Background	All Wom	en with 1 or N	Nore Births	Married Women with 1 or More Birth				
Characteristics		(N=494)			(N=456)			
	Wanted Then	Wanted Later	Not At All	Wanted Then	Wanted Later	Not At All		
Total								
All	77.1	15.4	7.5	79.0	13.7	7.3		
Age Group								
15-19								
20-24	34.8	51.4	13.9	39.3	44.8	15.8		
25-29	77.1	18.1	4.8	77.2	18.1	4.7		
30-34	80.9	15.4	3.6	82.4	14.2	3.3		
35-39	82.3	5.8	12.0	83.0	4.7	12.2		
40-44	87.5	5.5	7.0	87.1	5.7	7.2		
45-49								
Marital Status								
Married, or in union	79.0	13.7	7.3	na	na	na		
Unmarried, sexually active				na	na	na		
Parity								
0-1 children	65.9	26.3	7.8	72.8	21.2	6.0		
2-3 children	81.9	13.5	4.6	81.5	13.9	4.6		
4+ children	76.4	8.8	14.9	78.0	6.5	15.5		
Residence								
Urban	77.1	15.4	7.5	79.0	13.7	7.3		
Education								
Never								
Primary	81.9	4.5	13.6	80.7	4.8	14.6		
Secondary	71.6	20.8	7.6	74.6	18.4	7.0		
Higher	82.6	11.7	5.7	83.5	10.9	5.6		
Wealth Quintile								
Lowest	72.2	17.7	10.1	76.6	14.0	9.5		
Lower	75.9	14.4	9.7	76.9	12.5	10.6		
Middle	73.3	19.2	7.5	75.5	17.7	6.8		
Higher	78.3	14.4	7.3	78.9	13.7	7.3		
Highest	84.2	11.6	4.1	84.7	11.2	4.2		

<sup>1</sup> Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

<sup>--</sup> Less than 25 unweighted observations

<sup>&</sup>lt;i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations



#### **Contraceptive Choice**

Percent distribution of women age 15 to 49 who are currently using modern contraception reporting on who decided on the contraceptive method, by background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Self	Jointly with Partner/Provide	Provider/Partner r Alone	(N = 325)
Total				
All	38.3	47.5	14.2	
Age Group				
15-19				
20-24	15.9	51.6	32.5	
25-29	38.3	48.1	13.6	
30-34	42.0	47.1	10.9	
35-39	44.8	44.2	11.0	
40-44	47.1	47.9	5.0	
45-49	34.0	54.1	11.8	
Marital Status				
Married, or in union	39.6	49.5	10.9	
Unmarried, sexually active	40.1	34.0	25.8	
Parity				
0-1 children	62.5	16.5	20.9	
2-3 children	40.0	51.8	8.2	
4+ children	42.0	46.8	11.2	
Residence				
Urban	38.3	47.5	14.2	
Education				
Never				
Primary	42.1	46.5	11.4	
Secondary	33.3	49.8	16.9	
Higher	43.2	46.1	10.7	
Wealth Quintile				
Lowest	38.7	40.3	21.0	
Lower	37.9	39.7	22.4	
Middle	36.1	54.6	9.4	
Higher	41.4	45.5	13.1	
Highest	37.9	54.2	7.9	
-				

<sup>1</sup> Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

na Not applicable

<sup>--</sup> Less than 25 unweighted observations

<sup>&</sup>lt;i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations



#### **Method Information Index Components**

Percentage of current modern contraceptive <sup>1</sup> users who reported whether provider informed them about other methods, side effects and, if informed of side effects, what to do, by marital status and background characteristics.

		about other <sup>2</sup>		about side 2 fects	Told what to do	if experienced 4		Told about switching 2 methods in future	
Background Characteristics	All	Married <sup>3</sup>	All	Married <sup>3</sup>	All	Married <sup>3</sup>	All	Married <sup>3</sup>	
	Users	Users	Users	Users	Users	Users	Users	Users	
Total	(325)	(240)	(325)	(240)	(134)	(119)	(325)	(240)	
All	50.5	62.3	43.8	51.6	89.0	89.8	49.5	61.0	
Age Group									
15-19		na		na		na		na	
20-24	7.7		19.2				13.4		
25-29	45.7	55.3	37.1	45.1			42.3	50.3	
30-34	55.5	58.8	43.1	49.3	91.0	91.0	54.8	59.3	
35-39	71.4	72.0	55.9	55.2	80.0	82.2	64.9	66.5	
40-44	67.5	70.4	60.1	62.4	89.1	88.5	64.9	67.9	
45-49	53.1	57.4	49.1	50.2			62.4	67.5	
Marital Status									
Married, or in union	62.3	na	51.6	na	89.8	na	61.0	na	
Unmarried, sexually active	13.7	na	13.4	na		na	15.4	na	
Parity									
0-1 children	33.2		18.6				38.0		
2-3 children	65.4	67.1	54.7	57.6	90.7	90.5	63.5	66.2	
4+ children	65.3	66.8	56.6	55.4	88.9	90.3	61.9	64.4	
Residence									
Urban	50.5	62.3	43.8	51.6	89.0	89.8	49.5	61.0	
Education									
Never					na	na			
Primary	71.7	73.4	60.3	63.2			63.8	65.3	
Secondary	45.7	60.6	38.7	46.9	88.9	91.6	44.9	59.3	
Higher	52.2	62.8	47.0	54.4	90.4	89.9	52.8	63.3	
Wealth Quintile									
Lowest	56.4	73.9	54.4	61.1	84.9		54.8	73.7	
Lower	42.6	55.9	36.3	46.9			42.2	51.0	
Middle	51.4	63.6	47.3	62.8	92.4	92.3	47.0	59.3	
Higher	41.6	49.8	32.5	35.9			40.7	48.5	
Highest	57.4	67.2	46.6	51.6	89.1	88.5	59.2	69.3	
-									

<sup>1</sup> Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

- 2 Asked of all current/recent modern contraceptive users
- 3 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man
- 4 Asked of all current/recent modern contraceptive users who were informed about side effects

na Not applicable

<sup>--</sup> Less than 25 unweighted observations

<sup>&</sup>lt;i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations



# **Quality of Care**

Percentage of current modern<sup>1</sup> contraceptive users who would return, would refer a friend/relative, or would return and refer a friend/relative to provider, by background characteristics.

Percent who would return to provider	Percent who would refer relative/friend	Percent who would return and refer friend/relative
(N = 320)	(N = 320)	(N = 320)
89.7	86.0	83.8
71.6	70.7	64.3
88.8	83.3	81.8
94.4	91.1	90.0
96.5	88.3	87.1
93.9	92.0	92.0
93.5	96.2	89.7
93.8	90.7	88.0
		69.6
74.5	70.3	03.0
		78.9
		90.7
94.7	91.7	89.4
89.7	86.0	83.8
98.1	91.3	91.3
88.6	86.2	82.6
88.7	84.0	82.9
87.7	87.3	85.5
		81.6
		89.1
		74.9
		86.2
	return to provider  (N = 320) 89.7  71.6 88.8 94.4 96.5 93.9 93.5  93.8 74.9  84.4 96.8 94.7  89.7	return to provider  (N = 320)  89.7  86.0   71.6  70.7  88.8  83.3  94.4  91.1  96.5  88.3  93.9  92.0  93.5  96.2  93.8  74.9  70.9   84.4  81.7  96.8  91.7  94.7  91.7  89.7  86.0   98.1  99.1  89.7  86.0  87.7  87.3  80.6  87.7  87.3  90.6  82.8  94.8  91.7  83.4  77.5

<sup>1</sup> Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

na Not applicable

<sup>--</sup> Less than 25 unweighted observations

<sup>&</sup>lt;i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations



# **Knowledge of Family Planning**

Percentage of women age 15 to 49 who reported receiving family planning information from a health worker in the past 12 months, by marital status and background characteristics.

Either visited by health worker

Background Characteristics	Visited by health worker who Visited facility and providiscussed family planning discussed family plann		-	ning discussed family plan		
	All Women	Married <sup>1</sup> Women	All Women	Married <sup>1</sup> Women	All Women	Married <sup>1</sup> Women
Total	(1483)	(855)	(1483)	(855)	(1483)	(855)
All	9.4	12.0	19.4	30.2	24.2	35.4
Age Group						
15-19	5.4		0.4		5.4	
20-24	3.8	6.5	11.3	39.6	13.5	41.3
25-29	12.0	15.2	29.1	43.9	35.1	50.4
30-34	12.3	14.1	35.1	41.4	39.2	46.4
35-39	13.3	14.0	24.6	26.2	31.2	33.0
40-44	10.8	10.8	19.3	21.3	24.2	25.6
45-49	5.8	5.0	10.8	12.2	14.4	15.4
Marital Status						
Married, or in union	12.0	na	30.2	na	35.4	na
Unmarried, sexually active	5.4	na	5.7	na	8.9	na
Parity						
0-1 children	8.4	9.5	31.1	35.1	33.3	37.8
2-3 children	12.6	13.4	31.5	33.7	36.5	39.0
4+ children	11.4	12.1	24.4	26.6	30.8	33.4
Residence						
Urban	9.4	12.0	19.4	30.2	24.2	35.4
Education						
Never						
Primary	7.6	5.3	17.5	19.9	20.8	21.5
Secondary	9.2	14.3	19.1	33.8	23.8	40.4
Higher	10.5	11.9	21.4	30.8	26.6	35.4
Wealth Quintile						
Lowest	10.1	14.8	20.4	34.1	26.9	44.0
Lower	6.5	8.4	15.1	24.4	18.0	27.0
Middle	8.7	10.4	20.0	30.4	24.2	33.9
Higher	7.4	9.7	18.9	27.9	23.0	32.9
Highest	13.6	16.3	22.0	33.7	28.1	39.3

<sup>1</sup> Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

<sup>--</sup> Less than 25 unweighted observations

<sup>&</sup>lt;i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations



# **Response Rates**

Response rates of households and individuals, by residence.

Result	Urban	Rural	Total
Household Interviews			
Households Selected	1873	N/A	1873
Households Occupied	1712	N/A	1712
Households Interviewed	1598	N/A	1598
Household Response Rate <sup>1</sup>	93.34%	0.00%	93.34%
Interviews with Women			
Number of Eligible Women <sup>2</sup>	1553	N/A	1553
Number of Eligible Women Interviewed	1483	N/A	1483
Eligible Woman Response Rate <sup>3</sup>	95.49%	0.00%	95.49%

<sup>1</sup> Household response rate = households interviewed/households selected

<sup>2</sup> Eligible women are women ages 15-49 identified in completed household interviews

<sup>3</sup> Eligible response rate = eligible women interviewed/eligible women



# **Sample Error Estimates**

	All Women					Married Women <sup>1</sup>			
Variable	Mean	Std Error	CI Lower	CI Upper	Mean	Std Error	CI Lower	CI Upper	
Currently using a modern method	0.242	0.012	0.218	0.268	0.308	0.020	0.270	0.349	
Currently using a traditional method	0.159	0.013	0.135	0.187	0.219	0.020	0.181	0.262	
Currently using any contraceptive method	0.401	0.019	0.364	0.439	0.527	0.026	0.474	0.578	
Currently using DMPA-IM	0.076	0.015	0.052	0.111	0.096	0.019	0.064	0.140	
Currently using DMPA-SC	0.005	0.002	0.002	0.013	0.004	0.002	0.001	0.012	
Currently using condoms	0.215	0.019	0.179	0.256	0.146	0.017	0.114	0.185	
Currenlty using implants	0.108	0.016	0.079	0.145	0.134	0.020	0.098	0.180	
Chose method by self or jointly in past 12 months	0.858	0.022	0.809	0.896	0.891	0.022	0.839	0.927	
Informed by provider about other methods	0.505	0.035	0.435	0.574	0.623	0.037	0.548	0.694	
Informed by provider about side effects	0.438	0.040	0.360	0.520	0.516	0.042	0.432	0.598	
Satisfied with provider: Would return and refer friend/relative to provider	0.838	0.030	0.770	0.889	0.880	0.026	0.818	0.923	
Visited by health worker who talked about family planning in past 12 months	0.094	0.022	0.059	0.147	0.120	0.028	0.075	0.188	

<sup>1</sup> Married includes married women and those who are living with a man