of PUBLIC HEALTH

BILL \& MELINDA GATES INSTITUTE for
POPULATION and REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH

# Nigeria (Lagos) Snapshot of Indicators Phase 2 (2021) Cross-sectional Survey 

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## Background Characteristics of Respondents

Distribution of women age 15 to 49 by background characteristics.

| Background Characteristics | Percentage of Sample | Weighted Number | Unweighted Number |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total |  |  |  |
| All | 100.0 | 1483 | 1483 |
| Age Group |  |  |  |
| 15-19 | 15.8 | 235 | 244 |
| 20-24 | 12.7 | 189 | 197 |
| 25-29 | 15.7 | 233 | 225 |
| 30-34 | 16.0 | 237 | 228 |
| 35-39 | 16.8 | 249 | 238 |
| 40-44 | 13.3 | 197 | 199 |
| 45-49 | 9.7 | 144 | 152 |
| Marital Status |  |  |  |
| Married, or in union | 59.6 | 883 | 855 |
| Unmarried, sexually active | 8.4 | 124 | 138 |
| Parity |  |  |  |
| 0-1 children | 11.4 | 169 | 170 |
| 2-3 children | 34.0 | 505 | 495 |
| 4+ children | 18.0 | 267 | 268 |
| Residence |  |  |  |
| Urban | 100.0 | 1483 | 1483 |
| Education |  |  |  |
| Never | 2.0 | 29 | 24 |
| Primary | 9.6 | 142 | 129 |
| Secondary | 52.8 | 784 | 806 |
| Higher | 35.6 | 528 | 524 |
| Wealth Quintile |  |  |  |
| Lowest | 17.5 | 259 | 237 |
| Lower | 18.2 | 270 | 294 |
| Middle | 20.0 | 296 | 302 |
| Higher | 20.9 | 310 | 329 |
| Highest | 23.4 | 348 | 321 |

## Current Use of Contraception

Percentage of women ages 15 to 49 currently using a contraceptive method, by type and background characteristics.

|  | Any Method |  | Modern Method ${ }^{1}$ |  | Traditional Method |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Background Characteristics | All Women | Married ${ }^{2}$ <br> Women | All Women | Married ${ }^{2}$ <br> Women | All Women | Married ${ }^{2}$ <br> Women |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All | 40.1 | 52.7 | 24.2 | 30.8 | 15.9 | 21.9 |
| Age Group |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-19 | 8.9 | -- | 5.6 | -- | 3.3 | -- |
| 20-24 | 33.6 | 28.4 | 25.5 | 23.5 | 8.1 | 4.9 |
| 25-29 | 43.3 | 52.1 | 26.9 | 30.6 | 16.4 | 21.5 |
| 30-34 | 51.3 | 57.0 | 27.8 | 31.6 | 23.5 | 25.4 |
| 35-39 | 49.8 | 52.0 | 29.2 | 31.3 | 20.5 | 20.8 |
| 40-44 | 54.6 | 59.0 | 31.4 | 33.0 | 23.3 | 25.9 |
| 45-49 | 39.3 | 47.9 | 24.2 | 28.6 | 15.2 | 19.3 |
| Marital Status |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Married, or in union | 52.7 | na | 30.8 | na | 21.9 | na |
| Unmarried, sexually active | 63.8 | na | 42.6 | na | 21.2 | na |
| Parity |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-1 children | 37.6 | 36.1 | 18.4 | 17.6 | 19.2 | 18.4 |
| 2-3 children | 53.2 | 56.6 | 30.6 | 32.0 | 22.6 | 24.6 |
| 4+ children | 58.4 | 62.8 | 38.2 | 40.7 | 20.2 | 22.1 |
| Residence |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Urban | 40.1 | 52.7 | 24.2 | 30.8 | 15.9 | 21.9 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Never | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Primary | 39.9 | 47.5 | 26.5 | 31.0 | 13.4 | 16.5 |
| Secondary | 35.8 | 49.4 | 22.4 | 29.3 | 13.4 | 20.1 |
| Higher | 47.6 | 59.3 | 27.0 | 33.3 | 20.6 | 26.0 |
| Wealth Quintile |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lowest | 34.3 | 42.3 | 24.6 | 31.0 | 9.7 | 11.3 |
| Lower | 39.8 | 52.3 | 25.2 | 30.8 | 14.5 | 21.5 |
| Middle | 37.4 | 49.1 | 24.1 | 29.8 | 13.4 | 19.3 |
| Higher | 40.9 | 53.5 | 20.2 | 25.3 | 20.6 | 28.1 |
| Highest | 46.3 | 61.5 | 26.9 | 36.2 | 19.5 | 25.3 |
| 1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method <br> 2 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man |  |  |  |  | na Not applicable <br> -- Less than 25 unweighted observations <br> <i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations |  |

## Contraception Method Mix

Percent distribution of current contraceptive users age 15 to 49, by method type, marital status, and background characteristics.

| Background Characteristics |  | All Users |  |  |  | ( $\mathrm{N}=593$ ) |  |  |  |  | Married Users ${ }^{1}$ ( $\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{4 5 0}$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sterilization |  | Implant | IUD | DMPA IM | DMPA SC | Pill | EC | Condom | Other Modern | Other Tradtnl | Steriliztn Implant |  | IUD | DMPA IM | DMPA SC | Pill | EC | Condom | Other Modern | Other <br> Tradtnl |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age Group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-19 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | na |
| 20-24 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 59.6 | 0.0 | 24.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 25-29 | 0.0 | 10.5 | 0.0 | 9.2 | 1.0 | 10.4 | 3.0 | 27.5 | 0.6 | 37.8 | 0.0 | 14.0 | 0.0 | 12.3 | 0.4 | 9.3 | 2.1 | 19.8 | 0.8 | 41.3 |
| 30-34 | 0.0 | 13.1 | 3.0 | 9.8 | 0.5 | 6.8 | 2.8 | 16.9 | 1.3 | 45.7 | 0.0 | 15.2 | 3.4 | 11.3 | 0.6 | 5.8 | 2.0 | 15.7 | 1.5 | 44.6 |
| 35-39 | 0.0 | 13.1 | 6.6 | 8.4 | 0.0 | 7.8 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 3.4 | 41.3 | 0.0 | 14.1 | 7.1 | 8.3 | 0.0 | 7.5 | 9.1 | 10.4 | 3.7 | 39.9 |
| 40-44 | 1.5 | 15.6 | 7.3 | 11.5 | 0.6 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 9.8 | 0.8 | 42.6 | 1.6 | 15.6 | 6.9 | 12.1 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 9.6 | 0.8 | 44.0 |
| 45-49 | 1.9 | 5.2 | 18.8 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 7.0 | 7.8 | 16.8 | 0.0 | 38.5 | 2.0 | 5.5 | 18.1 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 4.4 | 8.2 | 17.6 | 0.0 | 40.3 |
| Marital Status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Married, or in union | 0.6 | 13.4 | 6.2 | 9.6 | 0.4 | 6.9 | 5.4 | 14.6 | 1.6 | 41.5 | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | na |
| Unmarried, sexually active | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 12.6 | 8.9 | 42.6 | 0.0 | 33.3 | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | na |
| Parity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-1 children | 0.0 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.4 | 4.6 | 26.9 | 0.0 | 51.0 | 0.0 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12.5 | 4.4 | 25.4 | 0.0 | 51.1 |
| 2-3 children | 0.4 | 13.7 | 5.3 | 8.3 | 0.9 | 8.5 | 5.6 | 12.7 | 2.0 | 42.5 | 0.4 | 14.5 | 5.3 | 8.8 | 0.4 | 7.2 | 5.3 | 12.5 | 2.1 | 43.5 |
| 4+ children | 1.1 | 15.7 | 9.4 | 14.7 | 0.4 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 10.8 | 1.2 | 34.6 | 1.1 | 15.7 | 9.2 | 14.7 | 0.4 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 11.2 | 1.2 | 35.2 |
| Residence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Urban | 0.5 | 10.8 | 5.1 | 7.6 | 0.5 | 7.3 | 6.0 | 21.5 | 1.2 | 39.6 | 0.6 | 13.4 | 6.2 | 9.6 | 0.4 | 6.9 | 5.4 | 14.6 | 1.6 | 41.5 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Never | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Primary | 0.0 | 12.1 | 10.5 | 11.4 | 1.1 | 10.5 | 5.0 | 11.9 | 3.9 | 33.6 | 0.0 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 12.1 | 0.0 | 9.9 | 5.3 | 11.4 | 4.2 | 34.8 |
| Secondary | 0.2 | 8.9 | 4.8 | 9.7 | 0.9 | 8.1 | 5.0 | 24.3 | 0.9 | 37.4 | 0.3 | 12.1 | 6.3 | 13.1 | 0.8 | 6.2 | 4.1 | 15.0 | 1.2 | 40.8 |
| Higher | 0.8 | 12.8 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 0.0 | 5.1 | 7.6 | 20.4 | 1.0 | 43.3 | 1.0 | 15.7 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 0.0 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 14.7 | 1.3 | 43.8 |
| Wealth Quintile |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lowest | 0.0 | 13.5 | 1.6 | 12.6 | 1.7 | 12.5 | 4.3 | 23.6 | 1.8 | 28.4 | 0.0 | 17.9 | 1.2 | 17.8 | 1.3 | 14.1 | 6.5 | 11.8 | 2.7 | 26.8 |
| Lower | 1.0 | 9.6 | 3.1 | 8.6 | 0.0 | 10.3 | 4.8 | 23.8 | 2.3 | 36.5 | 1.3 | 12.4 | 4.0 | 11.1 | 0.0 | 7.7 | 4.2 | 15.4 | 2.9 | 41.0 |
| Middle | 0.0 | 10.5 | 6.0 | 10.5 | 1.1 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 21.5 | 0.5 | 35.7 | 0.0 | 13.6 | 7.8 | 13.6 | 0.7 | 6.7 | 3.5 | 14.1 | 0.7 | 39.3 |
| Higher | 0.5 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 3.9 | 0.2 | 3.9 | 6.9 | 20.0 | 0.4 | 50.5 | 0.6 | 9.2 | 6.9 | 4.8 | 0.3 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 15.5 | 0.5 | 52.6 |
| Highest | 0.6 | 12.8 | 6.8 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 6.7 | 19.9 | 1.3 | 42.0 | 0.8 | 15.3 | 8.1 | 6.1 | 0.0 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 15.0 | 1.5 | 41.1 |

1 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man
na Not applicable
-- Less than 25 unweighted observations
<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

## Modern contraceptive methods

Percentage of women ages 15 to 49 using short-acting and long-acting contraceptive methods by background characteristics.


## Unmet Need for Family Planning

Percent of women ages 15 to 49 with unmet need for family planning (for spacing or limiting), by marital status and background characteristics.

| Background Characteristics | All Women ( $\mathrm{N}=1483$ ) |  |  | Married Women ${ }^{1}(\mathbf{N}=855)$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | For Spacing | For Limiting | Total | For Spacing | For Limiting | Total |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age Group |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-19 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 2.8 | -- | -- | -- |
| 20-24 | 12.6 | 1.3 | 13.9 | 36.7 | 4.4 | 41.1 |
| 25-29 | 5.5 | 2.3 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 3.7 | 11.1 |
| 30-34 | 6.8 | 4.6 | 11.4 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 12.4 |
| 35-39 | 5.8 | 10.3 | 16.2 | 6.4 | 10.9 | 17.3 |
| 40-44 | 2.1 | 9.1 | 11.2 | 2.4 | 10.0 | 12.4 |
| 45-49 | 1.2 | 10.1 | 11.3 | 1.5 | 11.7 | 13.2 |
| Marital Status |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Married, or in union | 6.8 | 8.2 | 15.0 | na | na | na |
| Unmarried, sexually active | 13.0 | 4.3 | 17.3 | na | na | na |
| Parity |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-1 children | 12.1 | 2.9 | 15.0 | 12.1 | 2.4 | 14.5 |
| 2-3 children | 6.5 | 7.0 | 13.6 | 6.4 | 7.2 | 13.6 |
| 4+ children | 3.6 | 14.1 | 17.7 | 4.0 | 15.5 | 19.5 |
| Residence |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Urban | 5.3 | 5.3 | 10.6 | 6.8 | 8.2 | 15.0 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Never | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Primary | 6.0 | 11.3 | 17.3 | 7.1 | 14.4 | 21.5 |
| Secondary | 6.4 | 4.4 | 10.9 | 9.4 | 7.9 | 17.3 |
| Higher | 3.5 | 5.0 | 8.5 | 3.9 | 6.7 | 10.6 |
| Wealth Quintile |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lowest | 8.2 | 5.6 | 13.8 | 9.2 | 8.1 | 17.2 |
| Lower | 5.9 | 5.7 | 11.6 | 8.5 | 9.3 | 17.8 |
| Middle | 6.6 | 6.8 | 13.4 | 9.3 | 11.2 | 20.5 |
| Higher | 3.6 | 6.3 | 9.9 | 4.7 | 9.8 | 14.5 |
| Highest | 2.8 | 2.6 | 5.5 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 7.7 |
| 1 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| na Not applicable <br> -- Less than 25 unweighted <br> <i> Italics indicate estimate | erated from 25 | 49 unweighted | rvations |  |  |  |

Background
Characteristics

| Characteristics | All Women ( $\mathrm{N}=1483$ ) |  |  |  |  | Married Women (N=85 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Any Method | Modern ${ }^{1}$ Method | Besoins Unmet Need | Total Demand | Demand Satisfied By Modern | Any Method | Modern ${ }^{1}$ Method | Besoins Unmet Need | Total Demand | Demand Satisfied By Modern |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All | 40.1 | 24.2 | 10.6 | 50.7 | 47.8 | 52.7 | 30.8 | 15.0 | 67.7 | 45.5 |
| Age Group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-19 | 8.9 | 5.6 | 2.8 | 11.7 | 47.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- | na |
| 20-24 | 33.6 | 25.5 | 13.9 | 47.5 | 53.7 | 28.4 | 23.5 | 41.1 | 69.6 | 33.9 |
| 25-29 | 43.3 | 26.9 | 7.8 | 51.2 | 52.7 | 52.1 | 30.6 | 11.1 | 63.2 | 48.3 |
| 30-34 | 51.3 | 27.8 | 11.4 | 62.7 | 44.4 | 57.0 | 31.6 | 12.4 | 69.5 | 45.5 |
| 35-39 | 49.8 | 29.2 | 16.2 | 66.0 | 44.3 | 52.0 | 31.3 | 17.3 | 69.3 | 45.1 |
| 40-44 | 54.6 | 31.4 | 11.2 | 65.9 | 47.6 | 59.0 | 33.0 | 12.4 | 71.4 | 46.3 |
| 45-49 | 39.3 | 24.2 | 11.3 | 50.7 | 47.7 | 47.9 | 28.6 | 13.2 | 61.1 | 46.8 |

Marital Status

| Married, or in union | 52.7 | 30.8 | 15.0 | 67.7 | 45.5 | na | na | na | na | na |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unmarried, sexually active | 63.8 | 42.6 | 17.3 | 81.2 | 52.5 | na | na | na | na | na |
| Parity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-1 children | 37.6 | 18.4 | 15.0 | 52.6 | 35.0 | 36.1 | 17.6 | 14.5 | 50.5 | 34.9 |
| 2-3 children | 53.2 | 30.6 | 13.6 | 66.8 | 45.8 | 56.6 | 32.0 | 13.6 | 70.3 | 45.5 |
| 4+ children | 58.4 | 38.2 | 17.7 | 76.1 | 50.2 | 628 | 40.7 | 19.5 | 82.4 | 49.4 |

Residence Urban $40.1 \quad 24.2$ $\begin{array}{ll}4.2 & 10.6\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{lll}10.6 & 50.7 & 47.8\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{lll}52.7 & 30.8 & 15.0\end{array}$ 67.7 45.5

## Education

Never


1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method
2 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man
na Not applicable
-- Less than 25 unweighted observations
<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

## Pregnancy Intentions

Unintended births among women age 15 to 49 with one or more births in the previous 5 years or who are currently pregnant: Percent distribution reporting last or current pregnancy was wanted then, wanted later or not wanted at all, by marital status and background characteristics.

| Background Characteristics | All Women with 1 or More Births |  |  | Married ${ }^{1}$ Women with 1 or More Births |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | ( $\mathrm{N}=494$ ) |  |  | ( $\mathrm{N}=456$ ) |  |
|  | Wanted Then | Wanted Later | Not At All | Wanted Then | Wanted Later | Not At All |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All | 77.1 | 15.4 | 7.5 | 79.0 | 13.7 | 7.3 |
| Age Group |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-19 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 20-24 | 34.8 | 51.4 | 13.9 | 39.3 | 44.8 | 15.8 |
| 25-29 | 77.1 | 18.1 | 4.8 | 77.2 | 18.1 | 4.7 |
| 30-34 | 80.9 | 15.4 | 3.6 | 82.4 | 14.2 | 3.3 |
| 35-39 | 82.3 | 5.8 | 12.0 | 83.0 | 4.7 | 12.2 |
| 40-44 | 87.5 | 5.5 | 7.0 | 87.1 | 5.7 | 7.2 |
| 45-49 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Marital Status |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Married, or in union | 79.0 | 13.7 | 7.3 | na | na | na |
| Unmarried, sexually active | -- | -- | -- | na | na | na |
| Parity |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-1 children | 65.9 | 26.3 | 7.8 | 72.8 | 21.2 | 6.0 |
| 2-3 children | 81.9 | 13.5 | 4.6 | 81.5 | 13.9 | 4.6 |
| 4+ children | 76.4 | 8.8 | 14.9 | 78.0 | 6.5 | 15.5 |
| Residence |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Urban | 77.1 | 15.4 | 7.5 | 79.0 | 13.7 | 7.3 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Never | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Primary | 81.9 | 4.5 | 13.6 | 80.7 | 4.8 | 14.6 |
| Secondary | 71.6 | 20.8 | 7.6 | 74.6 | 18.4 | 7.0 |
| Higher | 82.6 | 11.7 | 5.7 | 83.5 | 10.9 | 5.6 |
| Wealth Quintile |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lowest | 72.2 | 17.7 | 10.1 | 76.6 | 14.0 | 9.5 |
| Lower | 75.9 | 14.4 | 9.7 | 76.9 | 12.5 | 10.6 |
| Middle | 73.3 | 19.2 | 7.5 | 75.5 | 17.7 | 6.8 |
| Higher | 78.3 | 14.4 | 7.3 | 78.9 | 13.7 | 7.3 |
| Highest | 84.2 | 11.6 | 4.1 | 84.7 | 11.2 | 4.2 |
| 1 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| na Not applicable |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| -- Less than 25 unweighted observations |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Contraceptive Choice

Percent distribution of women age 15 to 49 who are currently using modern contraception ${ }^{1}$ reporting on who decided on the contraceptive method, by background characteristics.

| Background Characteristics | Self | Jointly with Partner/Provider | der/Partner <br> Alone | ( $\mathrm{N}=325$ ) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total |  |  |  |  |
| All | 38.3 | 47.5 | 14.2 |  |
| Age Group |  |  |  |  |
| 15-19 | -- | -- | -- |  |
| 20-24 | 15.9 | 51.6 | 32.5 |  |
| 25-29 | 38.3 | 48.1 | 13.6 |  |
| 30-34 | 42.0 | 47.1 | 10.9 |  |
| 35-39 | 44.8 | 44.2 | 11.0 |  |
| 40-44 | 47.1 | 47.9 | 5.0 |  |
| 45-49 | 34.0 | 54.1 | 11.8 |  |
| Marital Status |  |  |  |  |
| Married, or in union | 39.6 | 49.5 | 10.9 |  |
| Unmarried, sexually active | 40.1 | 34.0 | 25.8 |  |
| Parity |  |  |  |  |
| $0-1$ children | 62.5 | 16.5 | 20.9 |  |
| 2-3 children | 40.0 | 51.8 | 8.2 |  |
| 4+ children | 42.0 | 46.8 | 11.2 |  |
| Residence |  |  |  |  |
| Urban | 38.3 | 47.5 | 14.2 |  |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| Never | -- | -- | -- |  |
| Primary | 42.1 | 46.5 | 11.4 |  |
| Secondary | 33.3 | 49.8 | 16.9 |  |
| Higher | 43.2 | 46.1 | 10.7 |  |
| Wealth Quintile |  |  |  |  |
| Lowest | 38.7 | 40.3 | 21.0 |  |
| Lower | 37.9 | 39.7 | 22.4 |  |
| Middle | 36.1 | 54.6 | 9.4 |  |
| Higher | 41.4 | 45.5 | 13.1 |  |
| Highest | 37.9 | 54.2 | 7.9 |  |
| 1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method |  |  |  |  |
| na Not applicable |  |  |  |  |
| -- Less than 25 unweighted observations |  |  |  |  |
| <i> Italics indicate estimate w | from | 49 unweighted observa |  |  | Method Information Index Components

Percentage of current modern contraceptive ${ }^{1}$ users who reported whether provider informed them about other methods, side effects and, if informed of side effects, what to do, by marital status and background characteristics.

|  | Informed about other 2 methods |  | Informed about side effects |  | Told what to do if experienced side effects |  |  | Told about switching methods in future |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Background Characteristics | All Users | Married 3 <br> Users | All Users | Married Users | All Users | Married 3 Users |  | All Users | Married 3 Users |
| Total | (325) | (240) | (325) | (240) | (134) | (119) |  | (325) | (240) |
| All | 50.5 | 62.3 | 43.8 | 51.6 | 89.0 | 89.8 |  | 49.5 | 61.0 |
| Age Group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-19 | -- | na | -- | na | -- | na |  | -- | na |
| 20-24 | 7.7 | -- | 19.2 | -- | -- | -- |  | 13.4 | -- |
| 25-29 | 45.7 | 55.3 | 37.1 | 45.1 | -- | -- |  | 42.3 | 50.3 |
| 30-34 | 55.5 | 58.8 | 43.1 | 49.3 | 91.0 | 91.0 |  | 54.8 | 59.3 |
| 35-39 | 71.4 | 72.0 | 55.9 | 55.2 | 80.0 | 82.2 |  | 64.9 | 66.5 |
| 40-44 | 67.5 | 70.4 | 60.1 | 62.4 | 89.1 | 88.5 |  | 64.9 | 67.9 |
| 45-49 | 53.1 | 57.4 | 49.1 | 50.2 | -- | -- |  | 62.4 | 67.5 |
| Marital Status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Married, or in union | 62.3 | na | 51.6 | na | 89.8 | na |  | 61.0 | na |
| Unmarried, sexually active | 13.7 | na | 13.4 | na | -- | na |  | 15.4 | na |
| Parity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-1 children | 33.2 | -- | 18.6 | -- | -- | -- |  | 38.0 | -- |
| 2-3 children | 65.4 | 67.1 | 54.7 | 57.6 | 90.7 | 90.5 |  | 63.5 | 66.2 |
| 4+ children | 65.3 | 66.8 | 56.6 | 55.4 | 88.9 | 90.3 |  | 61.9 | 64.4 |
| Residence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Urban | 50.5 | 62.3 | 43.8 | 51.6 | 89.0 | 89.8 |  | 49.5 | 61.0 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Never | -- | -- | -- | -- | na | na |  | -- | -- |
| Primary | 71.7 | 73.4 | 60.3 | 63.2 | -- | -- |  | 63.8 | 65.3 |
| Secondary | 45.7 | 60.6 | 38.7 | 46.9 | 88.9 | 91.6 |  | 44.9 | 59.3 |
| Higher | 52.2 | 62.8 | 47.0 | 54.4 | 90.4 | 89.9 |  | 52.8 | 63.3 |
| Wealth Quintile |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lowest | 56.4 | 73.9 | 54.4 | 61.1 | 84.9 | -- |  | 54.8 | 73.7 |
| Lower | 42.6 | 55.9 | 36.3 | 46.9 | -- | -- |  | 42.2 | 51.0 |
| Middle | 51.4 | 63.6 | 47.3 | 62.8 | 92.4 | 92.3 |  | 47.0 | 59.3 |
| Higher | 41.6 | 49.8 | 32.5 | 35.9 | -- | -- |  | 40.7 | 48.5 |
| Highest | 57.4 | 67.2 | 46.6 | 51.6 | 89.1 | 88.5 |  | 59.2 | 69.3 |
| 1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method |  |  |  |  | ency | na Not applicable <br> -- Less than 25 unweighted observations <br> <i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations |  |  |  |
| 2 Asked of all current/recent modern contraceptive users |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 Asked of all current/recent modern contraceptive users who were informed about side effects |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Quality of Care

Percentage of current modern ${ }^{1}$ contraceptive users who would return, would refer a friend/relative, or would return and refer a friend/relative to provider, by background characteristics.

| Background Characteristics | Percent who would return to provider | Percent who would refer relative/friend | Percent who would return and refer friend/relative |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | ( $\mathrm{N}=320$ ) | ( $\mathrm{N}=320$ ) | ( $\mathrm{N}=320$ ) |
| All | 89.7 | 86.0 | 83.8 |
| Age Group |  |  |  |
| 15-19 | -- | -- | -- |
| 20-24 | 71.6 | 70.7 | 64.3 |
| 25-29 | 88.8 | 83.3 | 81.8 |
| 30-34 | 94.4 | 91.1 | 90.0 |
| 35-39 | 96.5 | 88.3 | 87.1 |
| 40-44 | 93.9 | 92.0 | 92.0 |
| 45-49 | 93.5 | 96.2 | 89.7 |
| Marital Status |  |  |  |
| Married, or in union | 93.8 | 90.7 | 88.0 |
| Unmarried, sexually active | 74.9 | 70.9 | 69.6 |
| Parity |  |  |  |
| 0-1 children | 84.4 | 81.7 | 78.9 |
| 2-3 children | 96.8 | 91.7 | 90.7 |
| 4+ children | 94.7 | 91.7 | 89.4 |
| Residence |  |  |  |
| Urban | 89.7 | 86.0 | 83.8 |
| Education |  |  |  |
| Never | -- | -- | -- |
| Primary | 98.1 | 91.3 | 91.3 |
| Secondary | 88.6 | 86.2 | 82.6 |
| Higher | 88.7 | 84.0 | 82.9 |
| Wealth Quintile |  |  |  |
| Lowest | 87.7 | 87.3 | 85.5 |
| Lower | 90.6 | 82.8 | 81.6 |
| Middle | 94.8 | 91.7 | 89.1 |
| Higher | 83.4 | 77.5 | 74.9 |
| Highest | 90.8 | 88.8 | 86.2 |
| 1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method |  |  |  |
| na Not applicable |  |  |  |
| -- Less than 25 unweighted observations |  |  |  |
| <i> Italics indicate estimate w | d from 25 to 49 unweigh | rvations |  |

## Knowledge of Family Planning

Percentage of women age 15 to 49 who reported receiving family planning information from a health worker in the past 12 months, by marital status and background characteristics.

| Background Characteristics | Visited by health worker who discussed family planning |  | Visited facility and provider discussed family planning |  | Either visited or visite discussed | health worke <br> cility and ly planning |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All Women | Married ${ }^{1}$ <br> Women | All Women | Married ${ }^{1}$ <br> Women | All Women | Married ${ }^{1}$ <br> Women |
| Total | (1483) | (855) | (1483) | (855) | (1483) | (855) |
| All | 9.4 | 12.0 | 19.4 | 30.2 | 24.2 | 35.4 |
| Age Group |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-19 | 5.4 | -- | 0.4 | -- | 5.4 | -- |
| 20-24 | 3.8 | 6.5 | 11.3 | 39.6 | 13.5 | 41.3 |
| 25-29 | 12.0 | 15.2 | 29.1 | 43.9 | 35.1 | 50.4 |
| 30-34 | 12.3 | 14.1 | 35.1 | 41.4 | 39.2 | 46.4 |
| 35-39 | 13.3 | 14.0 | 24.6 | 26.2 | 31.2 | 33.0 |
| 40-44 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 19.3 | 21.3 | 24.2 | 25.6 |
| 45-49 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 10.8 | 12.2 | 14.4 | 15.4 |
| Marital Status |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Married, or in union | 12.0 | na | 30.2 | na | 35.4 | na |
| Unmarried, sexually active | 5.4 | na | 5.7 | na | 8.9 | na |
| Parity |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-1 children | 8.4 | 9.5 | 31.1 | 35.1 | 33.3 | 37.8 |
| 2-3 children | 12.6 | 13.4 | 31.5 | 33.7 | 36.5 | 39.0 |
| 4+ children | 11.4 | 12.1 | 24.4 | 26.6 | 30.8 | 33.4 |
| Residence |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Urban | 9.4 | 12.0 | 19.4 | 30.2 | 24.2 | 35.4 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Never | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Primary | 7.6 | 5.3 | 17.5 | 19.9 | 20.8 | 21.5 |
| Secondary | 9.2 | 14.3 | 19.1 | 33.8 | 23.8 | 40.4 |
| Higher | 10.5 | 11.9 | 21.4 | 30.8 | 26.6 | 35.4 |
| Wealth Quintile |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lowest | 10.1 | 14.8 | 20.4 | 34.1 | 26.9 | 44.0 |
| Lower | 6.5 | 8.4 | 15.1 | 24.4 | 18.0 | 27.0 |
| Middle | 8.7 | 10.4 | 20.0 | 30.4 | 24.2 | 33.9 |
| Higher | 7.4 | 9.7 | 18.9 | 27.9 | 23.0 | 32.9 |
| Highest | 13.6 | 16.3 | 22.0 | 33.7 | 28.1 | 39.3 |
| 1 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| na Not applicable |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| -- Less than 25 unweighted observations |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <i> Italics indicate estimate was | rated from 25 | unweighted |  |  |  |  |

## Response Rates

Response rates of households and individuals, by residence.

| Result | Urban | Rural | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Household Interviews |  |  |  |
| Households Selected | 1873 | N/A | 1873 |
| Households Occupied | 1712 | N/A | 1712 |
| Households Interviewed | 1598 | N/A | 1598 |
| Household Response Rate ${ }^{1}$ | 93.34\% | 0.00\% | 93.34\% |
| Interviews with Women |  |  |  |
| Number of Eligible Women ${ }^{2}$ | 1553 | N/A | 1553 |
| Number of Eligible Women Interviewed | 1483 | N/A | 1483 |
| Eligible Woman Response Rate ${ }^{3}$ | 95.49\% | 0.00\% | 95.49\% |
| 1 Household response rate = households interviewed/households selected |  |  |  |
| 2 Eligible women are women ages 15-49 identified in completed household interviews |  |  |  |
| 3 Eligible response rate = eligible women in | ible women |  |  |


|  | All Women |  |  |  | Married Women ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Variable | Mean | Std Error | CI Lower | Cl Upper | Mean | Std Error | CI Lower | Cl Upper |
| Currently using a modern method | 0.242 | 0.012 | 0.218 | 0.268 | 0.308 | 0.020 | 0.270 | 0.349 |
| Currently using a traditional method | 0.159 | 0.013 | 0.135 | 0.187 | 0.219 | 0.020 | 0.181 | 0.262 |
| Currently using any contraceptive method | 0.401 | 0.019 | 0.364 | 0.439 | 0.527 | 0.026 | 0.474 | 0.578 |
| Currently using DMPA-IM | 0.076 | 0.015 | 0.052 | 0.111 | 0.096 | 0.019 | 0.064 | 0.140 |
| Currently using DMPA-SC | 0.005 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.013 | 0.004 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.012 |
| Currently using condoms | 0.215 | 0.019 | 0.179 | 0.256 | 0.146 | 0.017 | 0.114 | 0.185 |
| Currenlty using implants | 0.108 | 0.016 | 0.079 | 0.145 | 0.134 | 0.020 | 0.098 | 0.180 |
| Chose method by self or jointly in past 12 months | 0.858 | 0.022 | 0.809 | 0.896 | 0.891 | 0.022 | 0.839 | 0.927 |
| Informed by provider about other methods | 0.505 | 0.035 | 0.435 | 0.574 | 0.623 | 0.037 | 0.548 | 0.694 |
| Informed by provider about side effects | 0.438 | 0.040 | 0.360 | 0.520 | 0.516 | 0.042 | 0.432 | 0.598 |
| Satisfied with provider: Would return and refer friend/relative to provider | 0.838 | 0.030 | 0.770 | 0.889 | 0.880 | 0.026 | 0.818 | 0.923 |
| Visited by health worker who talked about family planning in past 12 months | 0.094 | 0.022 | 0.059 | 0.147 | 0.120 | 0.028 | 0.075 | 0.188 |

1 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

