PERFORMANCE MONITORING FOR ACTION

PMA KENYA (BUNGOMA)
COVID-19 results from recent surveys
November-December 2020

OVERALL KEY FINDINGS

Nearly all women (93%) reported their households experienced loss of income due to COVID-19 restrictions in the last 12 months.

Among women who wanted to visit a health facility, nearly all (97%) were able to access the services.

Only 3% of facilities closed during COVID-19 restrictions when they would have otherwise been open.

SECTION 1: CONCERN ABOUT COVID-19

CONCERN ABOUT GETTING COVID-19
Percentage of women who are concerned about getting COVID-19

June 2020 COVID-19 Survey (n=540)
- Not concerned: 5%
- A little concerned: 2%
- Concerned: 10%
- Very concerned: 83%

December 2020 Phase 2 Survey (n=786)
- Not concerned: 2%
- A little concerned: 4%
- Concerned: 27%
- Very concerned: 67%

KEY FINDINGS FOR SECTION 1: CONCERN ABOUT COVID-19
- More women were very concerned about getting COVID-19 in June 2020 (83%) compared to December 2020 (67%).
SECTION 2: ECONOMIC IMPACT OF COVID-19

HOUSEHOLD INCOME LOSS
Percentage of women whose household experienced loss of income due to COVID-19 in the last 12 months, by wealth (n=643)

HOUSEHOLD INCOME RECOVERY
Among women living in households that reported complete or partial income loss in the past 12 months, the percent distribution of recovery status within the past 4 weeks, by wealth (n=600)

FOOD INSECURITY
Percentage of women who reported that at least one member of their household went without food recently, by wealth

ECONOMIC RELIANCE
Percentage of currently married women who are economically reliant on their husband, by wealth

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[Graphs and charts showing data distributions for household income loss, food insecurity, and economic reliance by wealth quintiles with specific percentages and survey details.]
KEY FINDINGS FOR SECTION 2: ECONOMIC IMPACT OF COVID-19

- 9 in 10 women reported their households had experienced loss of income due to COVID-19 in the last 12 months.
- Among women living in households that reported income loss, a third reported no recovery in the past 4 weeks with only 1% reporting to have fully recovered.
- Household food insecurity reduced significantly, with only 11% reporting in December 2020 that at least one member of their household recently went without food compared to 40% reported in June 2020.

SECTION 3: BARRIERS TO ACCESSING HEALTH SERVICES

WANT TO VISIT HEALTH FACILITY
Among women who wanted to visit a health facility, the percentage that went for FP, by wealth

Difficulties in access to health facility:

- 13% in the lowest quintile
- 28% in the lower quintile
- 28% in the middle quintile
- 31% in the higher quintile
- 21% in the highest quintile

Total:
- 100% for June 2020 COVID-19 Survey (n=285)
- 139% for December 2020 Phase 2 Survey (n=377)

DIFFICULTY ACCESSING HEALTH FACILITY
Among women who wanted to visit a health facility recently, the percentage who reported any difficulties in access, by wealth

- 87% in the lowest quintile
- 74% in the lower quintile
- 74% in the middle quintile
- 54% in the higher quintile
- 65% in the highest quintile
- 72% in the total

Total:
- 100% for June 2020 COVID-19 Survey (n=285)
- 100% for December 2020 Phase 2 Survey (n=377)
REASONS FOR DIFFICULTY ACCESSING HEALTH FACILITY

Among women who wanted to visit a health facility recently and reported any difficulty in access, the percentage who reported the following difficulties (multiple responses allowed), by wealth

**Facility closed**

- Lowest quintile: 2
- Lower quintile: 2
- Middle quintile: 12
- Higher quintile: 8
- Highest quintile: 5
- Total: 20

**Partner does not approve**

- Lowest quintile: 3
- Lower quintile: 0
- Middle quintile: 4
- Higher quintile: 0
- Highest quintile: 0
- Total: 7

**Lack of transportation**

- Lowest quintile: 26
- Lower quintile: 20
- Middle quintile: 37
- Higher quintile: 24
- Highest quintile: 11
- Total: 118

**Government restrictions on movement**

- Lowest quintile: 19
- Lower quintile: 4
- Middle quintile: 4
- Higher quintile: 6
- Highest quintile: 4
- Total: 35

**Cost**

- Lowest quintile: 23
- Lower quintile: 31
- Middle quintile: 36
- Higher quintile: 24
- Highest quintile: 26
- Total: 130

**Fear of COVID-19 at facility**

- Lowest quintile: 71
- Lower quintile: 30
- Middle quintile: 42
- Higher quintile: 34
- Highest quintile: 25
- Total: 170

June 2020 COVID-19 Survey (n=285)
December 2020 Phase 2 Survey (n=377)
SUCCESS IN ACCESSING HEALTH SERVICES

Among women who wanted to visit a health facility recently, the percentage who were able to access those services, by wealth

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Quintile</th>
<th>June 2020 COVID-19 Survey (n=285)</th>
<th>December 2020 Phase 2 Survey (n=377)</th>
</tr>
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<tr>
<td>Lowest quintile</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total</td>
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</table>

KEY FINDINGS FOR SECTION 3: FAMILY PLANNING AND HEALTH SERVICE ACCESS BARRIERS

- The percentage of women who wanted to visit a health facility for family planning slightly reduced from 24% in June 2020 to 10% in December 2020.
- Fear of COVID-19 at the health facility was the primary difficulty reported in accessing any health services.
- Among women who wanted to visit a health facility, nearly all (97%) were able to access the services.
SECTION 4: COVID-19 IMPACT ON SERVICE DELIVERY POINTS

IMPACT ON HEALTH AND FP SERVICES DURING COVID-19 RESTRICTIONS

Percentage of facilities that closed during the COVID-19 restrictions when they would have otherwise been open (n=87)

- Yes: 97%
- No: 3%

Percentage of facilities reporting reduction in hours of operations during the COVID-19 restrictions (n=87)

- Yes: 10%
- No: 90%

Among facilities offering FP, percentage where personnel were reassigned from FP services to COVID-19 related duties during the COVID-19 restrictions (n=85)

- Yes: 97%
- No: 3%

Among facilities offering FP, percentage reporting a suspension of FP services during COVID-19 restrictions (n=85)

- Yes: 99%
- No: 1%

Among facilities offering FP, percentage reporting a period of time when provider-administered methods were not offered during COVID-19 restrictions (n=80)

- Yes: 95%
- No: 5%

Among facilities offering FP services, the percentage distribution of FP method supplies during the COVID-19 restrictions (n=85)

- More irregular: 28%
- No change/regular: 72%
KEY FINDINGS FOR SECTION 4: COVID-19 IMPACT ON SERVICE DELIVERY POINTS

- Only 3% of the health facilities closed during the COVID-19 restrictions when they would have otherwise been open.
- 10% of facilities reported reduction in hours of operations during the COVID-19 restrictions.
- About 3 out of 10 facilities offering FP services reported more irregular supply of FP commodities during the COVID-19 restrictions.