

Background characteristics of respondents**Percent distribution of background characteristics of women age 15 to 49**

Background characteristics	Urban	Rural	Total	Percentage of sample	Weighted number	Unweighted number
Age group						
15–19	23.3	76.7	100.0	23.8	690	703
20–24	21.8	78.2	100.0	19.1	553	571
25–29	26.9	73.1	100.0	17.4	504	504
30–34	21.6	78.4	100.0	14.6	424	428
35–39	22.7	77.3	100.0	10.7	311	312
40–44	26.4	73.6	100.0	7.2	210	223
45–49	23.5	76.5	100.0	7.2	208	192
Marital status						
Married	20.1	79.9	100.0	76.8	2,228	2,234
Living together	35.2	64.8	100.0	2.3	66	69
Divorced	(23.8)	(76.2)	(100.0)	1.8	51	49
Widowed	28.2	71.8	100.0	1.5	45	47
Never married	37.1	62.9	100.0	17.4	505	528
Parity						
None	31.0	69.0	100.0	26.0	753	796
1-2	20.0	80.0	100.0	28.9	838	825
3-4	21.1	78.9	100.0	23.4	680	669
5 or more	22.2	77.8	100.0	21.3	619	634
Education						
Never attended	15.0	85.0	100.0	38.9	1,128	1,091
Primary	16.4	83.6	100.0	24.8	720	719
Secondary	32.4	67.6	100.0	29.0	841	909
Higher	58.8	41.2	100.0	7.3	210	214
Wealth quintile						
Lowest	2.6	97.4	100.0	20.4	593	613
Lower	9.2	90.8	100.0	20.2	587	547
Middle	9.6	90.4	100.0	18.7	544	521
Higher	27.4	72.6	100.0	19.5	566	582
Highest	66.4	33.6	100.0	21.1	612	671
Total	23.6	76.4	100.0	100.0	2,901	2,934

() = Estimate generated from less than 25 unweighted observations

Current use of contraception by background characteristics**Percentage of women ages 15 to 49 currently using a contraceptive method, by type and background characteristics**

Background characteristic	Any Method		Modern method ¹		Traditional method	
	All women	Married women ²	All women	Married women ²	All women	Married women ²
Number	2,901	2,294	2,901	2,294	2,901	2,294
Total	14.5	16.6	13.2	15.0	1.3	1.6
Age group						
15–19	3.2	4.6	3.1	4.4	0.1	0.2
20–24	9.8	8.5	8.9	7.8	0.9	0.7
25–29	13.0	13.0	11.8	11.8	1.3	1.2
30–34	20.9	21.4	18.9	19.3	2.0	2.1
35–39	29.1	29.9	27.2	27.9	1.9	2.0
40–44	30.9	32.6	26.4	27.6	4.5	5.0
45–49	17.4	18.8	16.0	17.1	1.4	1.7
Marital status						
Married ²	16.6	na	15.0	na	1.6	na
Unmarried, sexually active	29.1	na	29.1	na	0.0	na
Parity						
0–1	5.6	5.8	5.3	5.4	0.4	0.4
2–3	16.1	16.5	14.8	15.2	1.3	1.3
4 or more	23.9	24.1	21.4	21.4	2.5	2.7
Residence						
Urban	17.2	21.7	14.4	18.2	2.7	3.5
Rural	13.7	15.2	12.8	14.2	0.9	1.1
Education						
Never attended	7.7	7.8	6.7	6.8	1.0	1.0
Primary	16.2	18.4	14.9	17.0	1.3	1.4
Secondary	19.1	27.5	17.8	25.3	1.3	2.2
Higher	27.1	39.6	23.4	34.9	3.7	4.7
Wealth quintile						
Lowest	6.1	6.4	5.1	5.4	1.0	1.0
Lower	7.5	7.8	7.0	7.3	0.5	0.5
Middle	14.5	17.6	13.8	16.8	0.7	0.8
Higher	16.2	18.7	14.8	17.1	1.5	1.7
Highest	27.9	38.9	24.9	34.4	3.0	4.4

¹Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

²Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na = not applicable

Contraceptive method mix by background characteristics**Percent distribution of current contraceptive users ages 15 to 49, by method type, marital status and background characteristics**

All users										
N = 421										
Background characteristics	Sterilization	Implants	IUD	Injectables	Pill	Emergency contraception	Condom	Other modern	Other traditional	Total
Total	3.1	23.6	1.7	40.8	10.5	1.5	9.3	1.5	8.0	100.0
Age group										
15–19	2.0	1.6	0.0	65.4	6.7	10.9	10.4	3.0	0.0	100.0
20–24	1.0	6.4	4.3	29.7	10.3	3.7	33.9	2.9	7.8	100.0
25–29	0.0	19.6	0.0	41.7	12.4	2.9	13.7	4.0	5.7	100.0
30–34	1.4	11.0	0.5	59.3	12.8	0.0	4.9	1.1	8.9	100.0
35–39	7.7	30.9	2.1	33.8	14.4	0.0	4.6	0.0	6.6	100.0
40–44	3.2	47.2	3.3	25.9	5.9	0.0	0.0	1.0	13.5	100.0
45–49	5.2	40.1	1.1	39.8	2.2	0.0	3.4	0.0	8.2	100.0
Marital status										
Married ¹	3.3	25.1	1.6	43.0	11.3	0.6	5.2	1.7	8.1	100.0
Unmarried, sexually active	2.4	17.7	0.0	39.1	5.2	6.7	28.9	0.0	0.0	100.0
Parity										
0–1	13.0	1.1	3.6	24.9	7.9	3.7	39.4	1.0	5.4	100.0
2–3	0.6	18.4	2.3	47.0	12.3	1.8	8.3	2.2	7.0	100.0
4 or more	1.8	33.2	0.8	42.0	10.2	0.0	1.4	1.3	9.3	100.0
Residence										
Urban	4.8	17.3	2.9	29.1	16.9	2.0	10.8	2.5	13.7	100.0
Rural	2.5	26.0	1.2	45.3	8.0	1.3	8.8	1.2	5.8	100.0
Education										
Never attended	1.5	26.3	0.0	40.7	16.0	0.0	2.9	3.3	9.3	100.0
Primary	6.8	21.3	2.0	47.7	10.3	0.4	2.8	0.8	7.8	100.0
Secondary	0.8	18.5	1.2	46.2	7.8	3.6	14.9	1.7	5.4	100.0
Higher	4.6	38.4	5.3	11.7	9.8	0.0	16.6	0.0	13.6	100.0
Wealth quintile										
Lowest	0.0	21.4	0.0	31.8	26.1	3.3	1.7	4.4	11.3	100.0
Lower	0.0	26.7	0.0	56.3	4.3	2.7	1.7	2.1	6.1	100.0
Middle	0.7	15.8	3.6	64.6	6.0	0.6	4.1	0.0	4.5	100.0
Higher	0.9	14.6	1.1	46.9	12.3	1.6	13.5	2.6	6.6	100.0
Highest	6.9	31.7	2.0	24.4	9.8	1.1	13.0	1.0	10.1	100.0

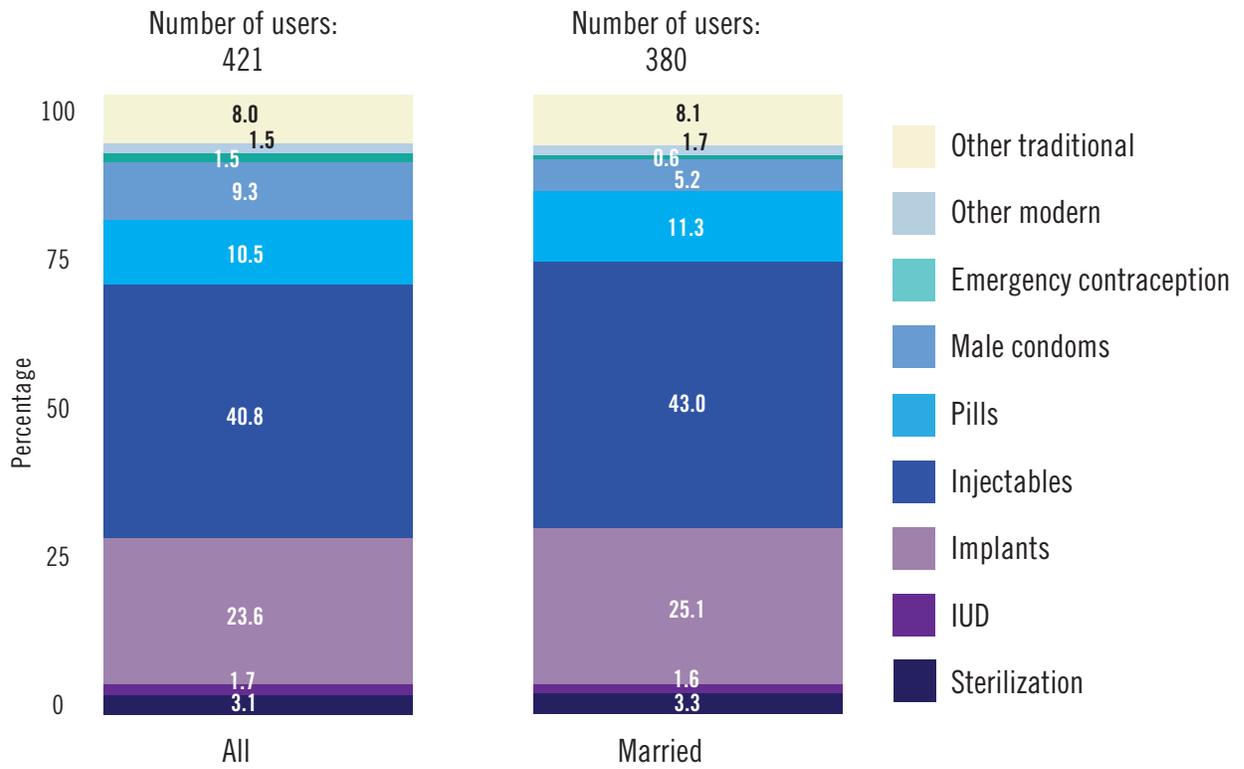
¹Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na = not applicable

Married users										
N = 380										
Background characteristics	Sterilization	Implants	IUD	Injectables	Pill	Emergency contraception	Condom	Other modern	Other traditional	Total
Total	3.3	25.1	1.6	43.0	11.3	0.6	5.2	1.7	8.1	100.0
Age group										
15–19	(0.0)	(2.2)	(0.0)	(81.3)	(6.4)	(0.0)	(5.9)	(4.1)	(0.0)	100.0
20–24	1.5	9.4	3.7	42.5	15.2	1.4	15.6	4.3	6.4	100.0
25–29	0.0	21.2	0.0	45.2	13.5	3.1	7.8	4.3	4.8	100.0
30–34	1.5	11.4	0.5	59.5	13.2	0.0	3.6	1.2	9.2	100.0
35–39	8.0	32.1	2.2	31.3	14.9	0.0	4.7	0.0	6.8	100.0
40–44	3.3	46.7	3.5	26.4	4.7	0.0	0.0	1.1	14.3	100.0
45–49	5.8	37.6	1.2	40.1	2.5	0.0	3.7	0.0	9.1	100.0
Marital status										
Married ¹	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	100.0
Unmarried, sexually active	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	100.0
Parity										
0–1	22.3	2.0	3.8	36.2	13.1	0.0	16.3	1.9	4.4	100.0
2–3	0.7	18.0	2.4	47.5	12.6	1.9	8.4	2.3	6.5	100.0
4 or more	1.8	33.1	0.9	41.5	10.2	0.0	1.5	1.3	9.7	100.0
Residence										
Urban	5.1	18.0	3.3	30.9	18.1	2.3	5.7	2.9	13.7	100.0
Rural	2.7	27.7	1.0	47.5	8.8	0.0	5.0	1.3	6.1	100.0
Education										
Never attended	1.6	26.1	0.0	40.9	15.4	0.0	3.0	3.5	9.6	100.0
Primary	7.1	20.4	2.1	47.9	10.8	0.5	3.0	0.8	7.4	100.0
Secondary	0.6	22.1	0.7	51.3	9.0	1.4	6.6	2.0	6.4	100.0
Higher	5.3	42.1	6.0	13.4	11.3	0.0	10.1	0.0	11.8	100.0
Wealth quintile										
Lowest	0.0	22.1	0.0	32.9	27.0	0.0	1.7	4.5	11.7	100.0
Lower	0.0	27.5	0.0	56.6	4.8	0.0	1.9	2.3	6.8	100.0
Middle	0.7	16.3	3.7	64.2	6.2	0.7	3.5	0.0	4.7	100.0
Higher	1.0	15.1	0.0	53.0	13.1	0.0	9.0	2.9	5.9	100.0
Highest	7.6	34.8	2.3	25.8	10.9	1.3	5.7	1.1	10.6	100.0

() = Estimate generated from less than 25 unweighted observations

Current Method Mix Among All and Married Contraceptive Users (Age 15-49)



Unmet need for family planning

Percentage of women age 15 to 49 with unmet need for family planning, by marital status and background characteristics

Background characteristics	All women			Married women ¹		
	2,901			2,294		
Number	For spacing	For limiting	Total	For spacing	For limiting	Total
Total	19.5	5.5	24.9	23.4	6.8	30.2
Age group						
15–19	16.4	0.8	17.2	27.5	1.6	29.0
20–24	25.8	2.4	28.3	32.0	3.1	35.2
25–29	30.0	2.6	32.6	32.1	2.9	35.0
30–34	21.6	10.1	31.7	22.3	10.6	32.9
35–39	14.8	12.8	27.5	15.7	12.9	28.6
40–44	6.2	10.2	16.4	6.9	11.1	18.0
45–49	3.1	10.7	13.8	3.7	12.8	16.5
Marital status						
Married ¹	23.4	6.8	30.2	na	na	na
Unmarried, sexually active	34.3	2.3	36.7	na	na	na
Parity						
0–1	12.5	1.0	13.5	19.5	1.7	21.2
2–3	26.8	4.5	31.3	27.5	4.5	32.0
4 or more	21.7	11.8	33.5	22.6	12.2	34.8
Residence						
Urban	18.3	3.7	22.0	25.8	5.0	30.8
Rural	19.8	6.0	25.8	22.8	7.2	30.0
Education						
Never attended	25.6	7.5	33.0	26.7	7.8	34.5
Primary	19.8	5.0	24.8	22.5	5.8	28.3
Secondary	13.6	3.8	17.5	19.9	6.5	26.5
Higher	8.9	2.8	11.7	12.7	3.5	16.3
Wealth quintile						
Lowest	23.5	7.2	30.8	25.3	7.9	33.2
Lower	24.5	4.4	28.8	27.8	5.1	32.9
Middle	19.0	6.1	25.1	21.1	7.6	28.7
Higher	21.0	5.9	27.0	26.2	7.9	34.1
Highest	9.6	3.8	13.4	14.3	5.3	19.5

¹Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na = not applicable

Need and demand for family planning

Percentage of women age 15 to 49 with met need, unmet need, and total demand for family planning, and percentage of demand for family planning satisfied with modern methods, by marital status and background characteristics

Background characteristics Number	All women 2,901					Married women ² 2,294				
	Met Need		Unmet need	Total demand	Demand satisfied by modern method	Met Need		Unmet need	Total demand	Demand satisfied by modern method
Any Method	Modern method ¹	Any method				Modern method ¹				
Total	14.5	13.2	24.9	39.4	33.5	16.6	15.0	30.2	46.7	32.1
Age group										
15–19	3.2	3.1	17.2	20.4	15.1	4.6	4.4	29.0	33.6	13.2
20–24	9.8	8.9	28.3	38.0	23.3	8.5	7.8	35.2	43.7	17.9
25–29	13.0	11.8	32.6	45.7	25.7	13.0	11.8	35.0	48.0	24.6
30–34	20.9	18.9	31.7	52.5	36.0	21.4	19.3	32.9	54.2	35.6
35–39	29.1	27.2	27.5	56.7	48.0	29.9	27.9	28.6	58.6	47.6
40–44	30.9	26.4	16.4	46.9	56.3	32.6	27.6	18.0	50.2	55.0
45–49	17.4	16.0	13.8	31.2	51.2	18.8	17.1	16.5	35.3	48.4
Marital status										
Married ²	16.6	15.0	30.2	46.7	32.1	na	na	na	na	na
Unmarried, sexually active	29.1	29.1	36.7	65.7	44.2	na	na	na	na	na
Parity										
0–1	5.6	5.3	13.5	19.2	27.6	5.8	5.4	21.2	27.0	20.0
2–3	16.1	14.8	31.3	47.4	31.2	16.5	15.2	32.0	48.5	31.4
4 or more	23.9	21.4	33.5	57.3	37.3	24.1	21.4	34.8	58.7	36.5
Residence										
Urban	17.2	14.4	22.0	38.9	37.0	21.7	18.2	30.8	52.2	34.8
Rural	13.7	12.8	25.8	39.5	32.4	15.2	14.2	30.0	45.2	31.3
Education										
Never attended	7.7	6.7	33.0	40.7	16.5	7.8	6.8	34.5	42.3	16.1
Primary	16.2	14.9	24.8	40.9	36.5	18.4	17.0	28.3	46.6	36.5
Secondary	19.1	17.8	17.5	36.5	48.8	27.5	25.3	26.5	53.8	47.0
Higher	27.1	23.4	11.7	38.9	60.3	39.6	34.9	16.3	55.8	62.5
Wealth quintile										
Lowest	6.1	5.1	30.8	36.8	13.9	6.4	5.4	33.2	39.6	13.6
Lower	7.5	7.0	28.8	36.3	19.3	7.8	7.3	32.9	40.6	17.8
Middle	14.5	13.8	25.1	39.6	34.9	17.6	16.8	28.7	46.4	36.2
Higher	16.2	14.8	27.0	43.2	34.1	18.7	17.1	34.1	52.9	32.3
Highest	27.9	24.9	13.4	41.1	60.6	38.9	34.4	19.5	58.1	59.3

¹Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

²Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na = not applicable

Pregnancy intentions

Unintended births among women age 15 to 49 with one or more births in the previous 5 years or who are currently pregnant: Percent distribution reporting last or current pregnancy was wanted then, wanted later or not wanted at all, by marital status and background characteristics

Background characteristics	All women with 1 or more births				Married women with 1 or more births			
	1,654				1,585			
Number	Wanted then	Wanted later	Wanted no more	Total	Wanted then	Wanted later	Wanted no more	Total
Total	62.0	29.6	8.4	100.0	62.5	29.7	7.8	100.0
Age group								
15–19	63.2	32.7	4.1	100.0	65.4	31.8	2.8	100.0
20–24	57.6	38.0	4.4	100.0	57.6	38.0	4.4	100.0
25–29	67.6	29.2	3.2	100.0	67.8	29.9	2.4	100.0
30–34	64.9	25.1	10.0	100.0	64.9	25.3	9.8	100.0
35–39	61.6	23.5	14.9	100.0	61.7	23.5	14.8	100.0
40–44	53.0	19.4	27.6	100.0	54.4	19.5	26.1	100.0
45–49	39.2	17.2	43.6	100.0	40.2	17.6	42.2	100.0
Marital status								
Married ¹	62.5	29.7	7.8	100.0	na	na	na	na
Unmarried, sexually active	(65.8)	(27.4)	(6.8)	(100.0)	na	na	na	na
Parity								
0–1	67.8	25.6	6.6	100.0	70.2	24.9	4.9	100.0
2–3	64.9	32.3	2.8	100.0	64.7	32.7	2.6	100.0
4 or more	55.3	29.4	15.3	100.0	55.6	29.6	14.9	100.0
Residence								
Urban	59.9	33.3	6.8	100.0	60.5	33.7	5.8	100.0
Rural	62.6	28.5	8.8	100.0	63.1	28.5	8.4	100.0
Education								
Never attended	55.3	38.2	6.5	100.0	55.1	38.5	6.4	100.0
Primary	65.5	27.2	7.3	100.0	67.3	25.9	6.7	100.0
Secondary	66.3	21.4	12.3	100.0	67.1	21.6	11.3	100.0
Higher	80.5	9.5	10.0	100.0	81.2	10.1	8.7	100.0
Wealth quintile								
Lowest	60.4	31.3	8.4	100.0	60.2	31.7	8.1	100.0
Lower	53.3	41.8	4.9	100.0	54.4	41.7	3.9	100.0
Middle	65.7	23.4	10.9	100.0	66.5	22.4	11.1	100.0
Higher	56.6	32.7	10.7	100.0	57.0	32.9	10.1	100.0
Highest	78.3	15.2	6.5	100.0	79.1	15.6	5.2	100.0

¹Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na = not applicable

() = Estimate generated from less than 25 unweighted observations

Contraceptive choice

Percent distribution of women age 15 to 49 who are currently using modern contraception¹ reporting on who decided on the contraceptive method, by background characteristics

Background characteristics	Self	Jointly with partner or provider	Provider alone/partner alone/other	Total
Number	111	228	81	420
Total	26.3	54.3	19.3	100.0
Age group				
15–19	(49.7)	(37.5)	(12.9)	(100.0)
20–24	19.0	49.7	31.3	100.0
25–29	25.9	51.3	22.8	100.0
30–34	15.6	55.0	29.3	100.0
35–39	31.5	62.1	6.3	100.0
40–44	32.5	55.4	12.1	100.0
45–49	26.7	53.1	20.2	100.0
Marital status				
Married ²	25.5	57.0	17.5	100.0
Unmarried, sexually active	(43.3)	(46.7)	(10.0)	(100.0)
Parity				
0–1	19.5	50.9	29.6	100.0
2–3	22.6	58.4	19.1	100.0
4 or more	30.0	53.3	16.8	100.0
Residence				
Urban	24.7	50.9	24.3	100.0
Rural	27.0	55.6	17.4	100.0
Education				
Never attended	45.8	38.2	16.0	100.0
Primary	20.9	65.3	13.8	100.0
Secondary	16.0	58.1	25.9	100.0
Higher	36.9	45.6	17.5	100.0
Wealth quintile				
Lowest	55.8	38.1	6.1	100.0
Lower	34.4	53.0	12.6	100.0
Middle	18.1	52.7	29.2	100.0
Higher	23.9	60.5	15.6	100.0
Highest	23.3	55.4	21.3	100.0

¹Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

²Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na = not applicable

() = Estimate generated from less than 25 unweighted observations

Payment for family planning

Percentage of women age 15 to 49 currently using a modern contraceptive method¹ who paid fees for services, by marital status and background characteristics

Background characteristics	All modern contraceptive users ¹	Married ² modern contraceptive users ¹
Number	420	380
Total	65.3	67.9
Age group		
15–19	(78.4)	(83.0)
20–24	44.5	62.0
25–29	62.6	61.5
30–34	67.3	66.3
35–39	77.4	77.0
40–44	63.1	64.1
45–49	62.4	66.2
Marital status		
Married ²	67.9	na
Unmarried, sexually active	(60.6)	na
Parity		
0–1	51.2	62.9
2–3	71.0	71.6
4 or more	66.3	66.5
Residence		
Urban	64.4	65.5
Rural	65.6	68.8
Education		
Never attended	69.5	69.6
Primary	74.9	76.0
Secondary	58.1	62.1
Higher	59.3	62.8
Wealth quintile		
Lowest	56.3	56.3
Lower	70.3	69.2
Middle	66.6	65.4
Higher	67.9	75.0
Highest	63.8	67.8

¹Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

²Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na = not applicable

() = Estimate generated from less than 25 unweighted observations

Method Information Index Components

Percentage of current modern¹ contraceptive users who reported whether provider informed them about other methods, side effects and, if informed of side effects, what to do, by marital status and background characteristics²

Background characteristics	Informed about other methods		Informed about side effects		Told what to do if experienced side effects	
	All users	Married users ³	All users	Married users ³	All users	Married users ³
Number	420	380	395	356	197	184
Total	57.2	58.8	49.9	51.7	78.7	79.6
Age group						
15–19	(34.9)	(39.8)	(63.2)	(82.6)	(45.0)	(45.0)
20–24	57.9	60.9	34.7	43.8	(86.5)	(94.0)
25–29	55.9	58.3	57.4	57.9	91.3	90.6
30–34	52.5	52.5	50.0	51.8	79.3	79.3
35–39	56.0	57.6	55.2	55.1	68.0	70.9
40–44	66.2	67.4	44.8	43.1	90.5	89.5
45–49	69.3	70.1	46.6	(40.9)	(80.4)	(81.9)
Marital status						
Married ³	58.8	na	51.7	na	79.6	na
Unmarried, sexually active	(36.0)	na	(49.4)	na	(66.1)	na
Parity						
0–1	46.3	53.1	26.3	38.3	89.7	87.5
2–3	56.2	56.2	68.5	67.9	69.6	69.3
4 or more	61.2	61.3	45.5	44.3	86.1	87.7
Residence						
Urban	72.1	78.1	70.5	75.0	87.9	87.5
Rural	51.4	51.7	42.8	44.0	73.5	75.1
Education						
Never attended	70.5	70.7	47.8	47.1	69.0	67.4
Primary	52.1	52.3	56.2	54.0	73.1	74.7
Secondary	54.4	55.7	50.3	56.3	86.8	88.5
Higher	55.0	61.9	38.0	40.9	(85.0)	(84.2)
Wealth quintile						
Lowest	56.3	56.3	46.4	46.4	68.3	68.3
Lower	62.3	61.0	56.6	58.5	76.5	78.5
Middle	48.3	48.5	44.8	42.9	84.1	87.4
Higher	50.0	53.5	57.6	60.9	75.7	76.5
Highest	64.0	66.9	47.0	50.7	81.2	80.8

¹Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

²"Informed about other methods" asked of all current contraceptive users, "informed about side effects" asked of current modern contraceptive users, and "told what to do if experienced side effects" asked of current modern contraceptive users who indicated they were told about side effects.

³Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na = not applicable

() = Estimate generated from less than 25 unweighted observations

Perceived quality of care for family planning

Percentage of current modern¹ contraceptive users who would return, would refer a friend/relative, or would return and refer friend/relative to provider, by background characteristics

Background characteristics	Percent who would return to provider	Percent who would refer relative/friend	Percent who would return and refer friend/relative
Number	395	395	395
Total	91.9	91.3	88.2
Age group			
15–19	(97.8)	(100.0)	(97.8)
20–24	82.8	81.2	78.2
25–29	94.0	92.8	86.8
30–34	93.1	88.8	88.8
35–39	97.1	95.2	94.4
40–44	89.6	89.9	86.9
45–49	86.1	96.5	85.2
Marital status			
Married ²	92.3	92.1	88.7
Unmarried, sexually active	(100.0)	(100.0)	(100.0)
Parity			
0–1	87.1	87.5	82.7
2–3	94.1	92.6	90.4
4 or more	91.9	91.6	88.4
Residence			
Urban	96.0	94.0	93.6
Rural	90.4	90.4	86.3
Education			
Never attended	92.7	95.4	91.0
Primary	91.1	85.9	82.8
Secondary	92.9	92.4	91.3
Higher	89.1	93.4	86.3
Wealth quintile			
Lowest	78.2	86.7	69.9
Lower	93.1	87.2	82.6
Middle	95.1	93.1	90.7
Higher	88.1	86.5	86.5
Highest	94.9	95.1	93.3

¹Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

²Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na = not applicable

() = Estimate generated from less than 25 unweighted observations

Knowledge of family planning

Percentage of women age 15 to 49 who reported receiving family planning information from a health worker in the past 12 months, by marital status and background characteristics

Background characteristics	Visited by health worker who discussed family planning		Visited facility and provider discussed family planning		Either visited by health worker or visited facility and discussed family planning	
	All women	Married women ¹	All women	Married women ¹	All women	Married women ¹
Number	2,900	2,294	2,901	2,294	2,901	2,294
Total	17.7	19.5	28.6	33.2	33.8	38.0
Age group						
15–19	8.8	12.3	14.0	22.7	18.1	25.6
20–24	18.9	17.7	31.4	34.5	35.9	37.0
25–29	20.3	21.1	38.2	40.4	44.2	46.6
30–34	20.7	21.0	34.0	34.9	39.5	40.7
35–39	23.6	24.5	34.6	34.4	42.5	42.2
40–44	24.3	25.4	34.6	36.6	37.4	39.0
45–49	16.2	16.3	20.8	21.9	27.1	28.6
Marital status						
Married ¹	19.5	na	33.2	na	38.0	na
Unmarried, sexually active	18.4	na	20.4	na	29.8	na
Parity						
0–1	12.0	14.3	17.8	25.0	22.5	28.6
2–3	20.6	20.8	38.5	38.9	42.2	42.4
4 or more	22.2	22.2	33.4	33.8	40.4	40.7
Residence						
Urban	17.6	22.0	26.9	36.9	31.4	40.8
Rural	17.7	18.9	29.2	32.2	34.5	37.3
Education						
Never attended	14.8	15.1	23.1	23.4	28.2	28.3
Primary	16.8	19.3	31.3	35.6	35.0	39.7
Secondary	20.1	26.6	32.1	47.3	38.8	53.6
Higher	26.3	31.6	35.3	49.9	40.0	52.6
Wealth quintile						
Lowest	14.5	15.2	19.6	20.9	24.8	25.8
Lower	13.2	14.7	23.8	25.6	27.9	30.4
Middle	14.2	16.6	28.8	32.3	33.5	37.6
Higher	18.0	21.3	33.8	41.5	38.4	46.1
Highest	27.9	33.4	37.1	52.4	44.1	56.9

¹Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na = not applicable

List of indicators for sampling errors, PMA2015/Kaduna-Round 2

Variable	Estimation	Base population
Currently using a modern method	Proportion	All women ages 15–49 Married women ages 15–49
Currently using a traditional method	Proportion	All women ages 15–49 Married women ages 15–49
Currently using any contraceptive method	Proportion	All women ages 15–49 Married women ages 15–49
Currently using injectables	Proportion	All women ages 15–49 Married women ages 15–49
Currently using male condoms	Proportion	All women ages 15–49 Married women ages 15–49
Currently using implants	Proportion	All women ages 15–49 Married women ages 15–49
Chose method by self or jointly in past 12 months	Proportion	All women ages 15–49 Married women ages 15–49
Paid fees for family planning services in past 12 months	Proportion	All women ages 15–49 Married women ages 15–49
Informed by provider about other methods	Proportion	All women ages 15–49 Married women ages 15–49
Informed by provider about side effects	Proportion	All women ages 15–49 Married women ages 15–49
Satisfied with provider: Would return and refer friend/relative to provider	Proportion	All women ages 15–49 Married women ages 15–49
Visited by health worker who talked about family planning information in past 12 months	Proportion	All women ages 15–49 Married women ages 15–49

Characteristics of service delivery points

Number and percentage of service delivery points (SDPs) by background characteristics

Background characteristics	Number	Percentage
Total	150	100.0
SDP type		
Hospital	18	12.0
Health center ¹	67	44.7
Pharmacy ²	64	42.7
Sector		
Public	79	52.7
Private	71	47.3
Offers family planning		
No	28	18.7
Yes	122	81.3

¹Includes Health Post, Health Clinic, and Maternity Center

²Includes Chemist and Patent Medicine Vendors

Charging fees for family planning

Percentage of service delivery points (SDPs) that charge fees for family planning services, by sector and background characteristics, among SDPs offering family planning

Background characteristic	Sector	
	Public	Private
Number of SDPs	71	51
Total	33.8	74.5
SDP type		
Hospital	(35.3)	(100.0)
Health center ¹	33.3	(75.0)
Pharmacy ²	na	75.6

¹Includes Health Post, Health Clinic, and Maternity Center

²Includes Chemist and Patent Medicine Vendors

() = Estimate generated from less than 25 unweighted observations

() = *Estimate generated from less than 5 unweighted observations*

Contraceptive choice: Availability of at least 3 or 5 modern contraceptive methods

Percentage of public and private service delivery points (SDPs) offering at least 3 or 5 modern contraceptive methods¹, by sector and background characteristics, among all SDPs

Background characteristic	3 or more methods		5 or more methods	
	Public	Private	Public	Private
Number of SDPs	79	71	79	71
Total	79.7	38.0	55.7	5.6
SDP type				
Hospital	(94.1)	(100.0)	(82.4)	(100.0)
Health Center ²	75.8	(40.0)	48.4	(20.0)
Pharmacy ³	na	37.5	na	3.1

¹Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

²Includes Health Post, Health Clinic, and Maternity Center

³Includes Chemist and Patent Medicine Vendors

na = not applicable

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Contraceptive Choice: Availability of modern contraception, by method

Percentage of service delivery points (SDPs) offering different types of contraceptive methods¹, by sector and method, among all SDPs

Public SDPs							
Background characteristic	Contraceptive method						
	Pill	Injectables	IUD	Implants	Male condom	Female sterilization	Emergency contraception
Number of SDPs = 79							
Total	87.3	86.1	46.8	58.2	84.8	6.3	20.3
SDP type							
Hospital	(100.0)	(94.1)	(82.4)	(82.4)	(94.1)	(29.4)	(35.3)
Health center ²	83.9	83.9	37.1	51.6	82.3	0.0	16.1
Pharmacy ³	na	na	na	na	na	na	na

Private SDPs							
Background characteristic	Contraceptive method						
	Pill	Injectables	IUD	Implants	Male condom	Female sterilization	Emergency contraception
Number of SDPs = 71							
Total	62.0	52.1	4.2	2.8	53.5	1.4	15.5
SDP type							
Hospital	(100.0)	(100.0)	(100.0)	(100.0)	(100.0)	(100.0)	(100.0)
Health center ²	(80.0)	(80.0)	(40.0)	(20.0)	(40.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)
Pharmacy ³	59.4	48.4	0.0	0.0	54.7	0.0	15.6

¹Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

²Includes Health Post, Health Clinic, and Maternity Center

³Includes Chemist and Patent Medicine Vendors

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() = Estimate generated from less than 5 unweighted observations

Contraceptive stock-outs, by method

Percentage of service delivery points (SDPs) stocked out of specific modern contraceptives¹ at time of survey or stocked out in the last 3 months, by sector and background characteristics, among SDPs that offer each method

Public SDPs						
Contraceptive method						
Background characteristic	Pill	Injectables	IUD	Implants	Male condom	Emergency contraception
Number of SDPs	69	68	37	46	67	16
Total	18.8	19.1	13.5	28.3	17.9	(31.3)
SDP type						
Hospital	(17.6)	(12.5)	(21.4)	(21.4)	(31.3)	(16.7)
Health center ¹	19.2	21.2	(8.7)	31.3	13.7	(40.0)
Pharmacy ²	na	na	na	na	na	na

Private SDPs						
Contraceptive method						
Background characteristic	Pill	Injectables	IUD	Implants	Male condom	Emergency contraception
Number of SDPs	44	37	3	2	38	11
Total	36.4	37.8	(66.7)	(50.0)	36.8	(27.3)
SDP type						
Hospital	(0.0)	(0.0)	(100.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)
Health center ¹	(50.0)	(50.0)	(50.0)	(100.0)	(0.0)	na
Pharmacy ²	34.2	35.5	na	na	40.0	(30.0)

¹Includes Health Post, Health Clinic, and Maternity Center

²Includes Chemist and Patent Medicine Vendors

() = Estimate generated from less than 25 unweighted observations

() = Estimate generated from less than 5 unweighted observations

Number of family planning visits, by method

Total number of visits and new clients contraceptive services, by method type and background characteristics, among advanced¹ service delivery points (SDPs) that offer each method

	Contraceptive Methods													
	Sterilization		Injectable		IUD		Implants		Male condom		Pills		Emergency Contraception	
	Total women	Total men	Total	New	Total	New	Total	New	Total	New	Total	New	Total	New
Number of SPDs	6	5	74		40		48		70		75		17	
Total	14	2	3,010	1,226	131	73	811	531	3,698	2,187	1,408	562	45	4
Background characteristic														
SDP type														
Hospital	14	2	696	186	74	38	365	223	802	258	489	147	22	2
Health center ¹	na	na	2,215	941	57	35	446	308	2,896	1,929	820	412	23	2
Sector														
Public	4	0	2,678	1,058	110	63	743	501	3,635	2,168	1,149	493	42	4
Private	10	2	332	168	21	10	68	30	63	19	259	69	3	0

¹Includes Health Post, Health Clinic, and Maternity Center