



Performance Monitoring and Accountability 2020

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POPULATION *and* REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH

Kenya Round 2: Snapshot of Indicators (SOIs)

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Background Characteristics of Respondents

Distribution of women age 15 to 49 by background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Percentage of Sample	Weighted Number	Unweighted Number
Total			
All	100.0	4301	4329
Age Group			
15-19	19.0	818	835
20-24	18.9	812	812
25-29	20.1	865	845
30-34	13.5	579	590
35-39	11.7	502	540
40-44	10.4	446	417
45-49	6.5	280	290
Marital Status			
Married, or in union	61.0	2623	2650
Unmarried, sexually active	6.0	260	265
Parity			
0-1 children	42.5	1826	1802
2-3 children	31.0	1332	1320
4+ children	26.2	1126	1194
Residence			
Urban	39.4	1694	1646
Rural	60.6	2607	2683
Education			
Never	3.7	158	148
Primary	50.2	2160	2258
Post Primary Vocational	1.5	64	72
Secondary	31.6	1361	1365
College	9.6	413	387
University	3.3	144	99
Wealth Quintile			
Lowest	20.1	865	940
Lower	20.8	896	1043
Middle	19.5	839	908
High	19.4	834	807
Highest	20.2	867	631
Region			
Bungoma	8.6	372	559
Kericho	12.6	541	476
Kiambu	10.4	448	429
Kilifi	11.6	498	544
Kitui	11.2	483	473
Nairobi	17.9	770	396
Nandi	10.2	437	560
Nyamira	7.4	320	461
Siaya	10.1	433	431

Current Use of Contraception

Percentage of women ages 15 to 49 currently using a contraceptive method, by type and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Any Method		Modern Method ¹		Traditional Method	
	All Women	Married ² Women	All Women	Married ² Women	All Women	Married ² Women
Total						
All	41.0	56.6	40.3	55.6	0.7	1.0
Age Group						
15-19	9.4	52.0	9.2	51.4	0.1	0.6
20-24	39.3	51.7	38.2	50.2	1.1	1.5
25-29	57.0	63.2	56.4	62.5	0.6	0.8
30-34	54.0	59.3	53.0	58.0	1.0	1.3
35-39	58.7	66.1	57.7	64.9	1.0	1.1
40-44	42.0	49.6	41.7	49.1	0.4	0.5
45-49	28.7	35.3	27.8	34.1	0.9	1.3
Marital Status						
Married, or in union	56.6	na	55.6	na	1.0	na
Unmarried, sexually active	40.9	na	40.7	na	0.1	na
Parity						
0-1 children	21.7	42.4	21.4	41.8	0.4	0.6
2-3 children	62.8	68.8	61.6	67.3	1.2	1.5
4+ children	47.1	51.9	46.4	51.2	0.7	0.8
Residence						
Urban	44.4	62.9	43.1	60.9	1.3	2.0
Rural	38.8	52.9	38.4	52.4	0.3	0.5
Education						
Never	27.4	31.0	26.5	29.8	0.9	1.2
Primary	43.2	54.9	42.7	54.2	0.5	0.7
Post Primary Vocational	50.7	56.3	50.7	56.3	0.0	0.0
Secondary	36.6	62.2	35.7	60.8	0.9	1.5
College	48.5	63.7	47.1	61.6	1.4	2.1
University	37.9	57.7	37.9	57.7	0.0	0.0
Wealth Quintile						
Lowest	39.7	55.8	38.9	54.7	0.8	1.1
Lower	38.5	51.6	38.0	50.9	0.5	0.7
Middle	40.7	55.0	39.8	53.5	0.9	1.5
High	42.7	59.6	42.4	59.1	0.3	0.5
Highest	43.4	61.8	42.5	60.4	1.0	1.4
Region						
Bungoma	37.5	52.9	37.1	52.5	0.4	0.5
Kericho	39.0	53.8	37.7	52.0	1.2	1.8
Kiambu	48.8	67.3	48.5	66.9	0.3	0.4
Kilifi	26.5	34.2	25.9	33.4	0.7	0.8
Kitui	40.4	57.3	39.6	56.0	0.7	1.2
Nairobi	42.0	62.1	41.3	61.0	0.6	1.1
Nandi	45.4	63.2	44.6	62.3	0.7	0.9
Nyamira	53.3	69.2	51.8	67.2	1.4	2.0
Siaya	40.5	52.2	40.2	51.7	0.3	0.5

1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

2 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

Contraception Method Mix

Percent distribution of current contraceptive users age 15 to 49, by method type, marital status, and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics

All Users (N = 1763)

Married Users¹ (N = 1485)

	All Users (N = 1763)										Married Users ¹ (N = 1485)									
	Sterilization	Implant	IUD	Injectable	Pill	EC	Condom	Other Modern	Other Traditional		Sterilization	Implant	IUD	Injectable	Pill	EC	Condom	Other Modern	Other Traditional	
Total																				
All	5.5	18.0	4.3	51.5	11.4	1.6	4.5	1.6	1.7		6.1	18.6	4.8	50.9	12.2	0.3	3.4	1.9	1.8	
Age Group																				
15-19	0.0	22.7	0.0	51.1	0.7	14.0	10.1	0.0	1.4		0.0	29.7	0.0	64.4	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.0	1.2	
20-24	0.0	20.3	1.8	55.1	8.2	3.6	6.6	1.7	2.7		0.0	22.3	2.3	56.1	9.3	1.1	3.8	2.1	2.9	
25-29	1.7	21.3	4.0	55.9	11.1	0.7	3.5	0.7	1.0		2.0	21.8	4.6	55.5	12.1	0.0	2.1	0.8	1.2	
30-34	3.1	15.9	3.1	53.7	15.9	0.4	5.2	0.9	1.8		3.5	15.3	3.4	52.5	16.3	0.4	5.5	1.0	2.1	
35-39	6.8	13.3	8.7	48.3	15.5	0.6	2.7	2.4	1.8		6.6	14.6	8.7	46.9	16.4	0.0	2.4	2.7	1.7	
40-44	18.2	18.0	6.2	40.5	8.1	0.0	3.5	4.7	0.9		19.9	19.7	6.5	37.2	7.2	0.0	3.4	5.1	1.0	
45-49	30.2	8.1	3.9	38.9	10.5	0.0	4.1	1.3	3.0		31.5	4.9	4.5	38.7	10.6	0.0	4.7	1.6	3.5	
Marital Status																				
Married, or in union	6.1	18.6	4.8	50.9	12.2	0.3	3.4	1.9	1.8		na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	
Unmarried, sexually active	1.1	13.4	0.6	50.5	4.9	14.5	14.6	0.0	0.4		na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	
Parity																				
0-1 children	0.0	17.3	2.3	48.7	13.2	6.9	9.0	0.8	1.7		0.0	19.5	3.6	52.4	16.4	1.1	4.3	1.2	1.5	
2-3 children	2.1	18.4	5.9	54.4	12.5	0.1	3.2	1.6	1.9		1.9	18.6	6.1	52.9	13.4	0.2	3.0	1.8	2.2	
4+ children	14.9	17.7	3.2	49.0	8.2	0.0	3.4	2.3	1.4		15.5	18.2	3.3	47.4	8.2	0.0	3.5	2.4	1.5	
Residence																				
Urban	5.0	16.2	6.4	41.7	17.7	2.6	5.9	1.7	2.9		5.5	16.0	7.1	42.3	19.4	0.4	4.0	2.0	3.2	
Rural	5.8	19.3	2.7	58.7	6.7	0.9	3.5	1.5	0.8		6.5	20.5	3.1	57.1	7.0	0.1	2.9	1.8	0.9	
Education																				
Never	0.0	28.2	1.2	53.6	13.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4		0.0	27.7	1.3	52.1	15.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	
Primary	6.2	18.5	2.6	57.2	9.2	0.0	4.0	1.0	1.2		7.3	18.7	2.6	56.2	9.5	0.0	3.2	1.2	1.3	
Post Primary Vocational	2.9	16.9	7.2	64.4	5.2	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0		0.0	16.4	8.4	70.9	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Secondary	6.1	18.3	5.6	46.2	13.3	3.0	4.0	1.2	2.3		6.2	19.5	6.5	45.9	14.7	0.3	3.3	1.4	2.3	
College	2.1	13.6	5.3	43.0	16.9	4.9	7.0	4.2	2.9		2.6	15.5	6.5	43.9	19.5	0.0	3.6	5.2	3.3	
University	5.1	13.8	17.8	22.6	11.5	7.2	14.3	7.9	0.0		6.0	14.8	21.0	19.4	11.6	6.0	11.8	9.3	0.0	
Wealth Quintile																				
Lowest	5.0	21.0	1.8	62.8	3.9	0.0	2.7	0.7	2.0		5.7	21.9	2.1	61.1	4.0	0.0	2.5	0.8	1.9	
Lower	8.1	17.8	2.3	61.4	4.7	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.3		9.3	18.9	2.7	61.0	4.2	0.0	1.8	0.8	1.3	
Middle	5.2	19.0	3.4	49.4	11.2	1.5	5.1	2.8	2.3		5.2	18.5	3.7	49.4	12.5	0.0	4.5	3.5	2.8	
High	5.7	17.6	2.4	51.8	13.3	2.2	5.1	1.2	0.7		6.7	17.4	2.7	52.9	14.3	0.4	3.2	1.5	0.8	
Highest	3.5	14.7	11.0	33.6	22.5	3.0	7.1	2.4	2.3		3.9	16.5	12.0	31.8	25.0	0.9	4.8	2.8	2.3	
Region																				
Bungoma	12.2	19.8	3.1	52.9	5.6	1.0	2.6	1.8	1.0		13.3	19.2	3.6	53.1	5.9	0.0	2.0	2.1	0.9	
Kericho	10.9	14.4	4.4	59.7	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.8	3.2		12.8	15.7	4.8	57.0	4.9	0.0	0.6	0.9	3.4	
Kiambu	5.7	17.0	10.2	28.8	29.5	2.2	5.4	0.6	0.5		4.8	17.4	10.2	30.8	31.2	1.4	2.9	0.7	0.6	
Kilifi	1.2	30.2	2.7	52.6	6.5	0.6	3.9	0.0	2.5		1.4	30.6	3.3	53.3	6.7	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.3	
Kitui	6.6	20.6	1.1	55.6	7.1	2.2	2.9	1.9	1.8		7.5	20.6	1.4	56.0	8.1	0.0	1.9	2.4	2.2	
Nairobi	3.0	14.0	6.9	45.0	17.6	2.9	5.5	3.6	1.5		3.4	15.0	8.2	44.1	19.9	0.0	3.3	4.4	1.8	
Nandi	1.4	10.2	2.5	67.7	8.9	3.0	3.5	1.1	1.6		1.8	12.2	3.3	67.8	8.9	0.0	3.1	1.5	1.4	
Nyamira	5.8	7.4	2.5	68.5	6.5	0.0	3.8	2.8	2.7		6.2	8.0	2.0	68.1	6.4	0.0	3.4	3.1	2.9	
Siaya	3.9	36.0	1.4	40.3	5.6	0.7	11.3	0.0	0.8		4.8	37.7	1.7	37.2	5.4	0.8	11.5	0.0	1.0	



Contraception Method Mix

Percent distribution of current contraceptive users age 15 to 49, by method type, marital status, and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics

All Users

Married Users¹

		All Users						Married Users ¹											
		Sterilization	Implant	IUD	Injectable	Pill	EC	Condom	Other Modern	Other Traditional	Sterilization	Implant	IUD	Injectable	Pill	EC	Condom	Other Modern	Other Traditional

¹ Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

Unmet Need for Family Planning

Percent of women ages 15 to 49 with unmet need for family planning (for spacing or limiting), by marital status and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	All Women (N = 4301)			Married Women ¹ (N = 2623)		
	For Spacing	For Limiting	Total	For Spacing	For Limiting	Total
Total						
All	9.8	6.8	16.6	11.7	9.6	21.3
Age Group						
15-19	7.7	1.2	8.9	20.7	0.9	21.6
20-24	15.8	2.3	18.1	19.9	2.6	22.5
25-29	13.1	4.3	17.4	14.0	4.4	18.3
30-34	11.6	9.1	20.6	13.0	10.2	23.2
35-39	4.7	12.8	17.5	4.7	14.8	19.5
40-44	5.4	17.4	22.8	6.6	20.6	27.2
45-49	0.2	12.5	12.7	0.3	16.9	17.2
Marital Status						
Married, or in union	11.7	9.6	21.3	na	na	na
Unmarried, sexually active	35.0	11.5	46.5	na	na	na
Parity						
0-1 children	10.1	1.8	12.0	15.4	1.8	17.2
2-3 children	10.1	6.1	16.2	11.6	6.3	17.8
4+ children	8.7	16.0	24.7	9.6	18.1	27.7
Residence						
Urban	6.7	5.4	12.1	7.9	7.4	15.4
Rural	11.8	7.8	19.5	14.0	10.8	24.9
Education						
Never	15.0	10.5	25.5	18.9	13.1	32.0
Primary	11.0	8.5	19.5	13.1	10.6	23.7
Post Primary Vocational	18.5	9.2	27.8	20.2	12.0	32.1
Secondary	7.3	4.8	12.1	7.9	8.5	16.4
College	7.0	4.7	11.7	8.3	5.4	13.7
University	11.6	3.3	14.9	14.5	6.0	20.4
Wealth Quintile						
Lowest	11.7	7.6	19.3	13.7	10.4	24.1
Lower	11.9	9.2	21.1	13.5	12.7	26.2
Middle	11.0	5.9	16.9	14.5	8.2	22.7
High	7.4	6.5	13.9	8.8	8.1	16.9
Highest	6.7	4.9	11.6	7.8	8.0	15.8
Region						
Bungoma	13.3	10.3	23.7	15.0	14.8	29.8
Kericho	10.9	5.8	16.7	13.7	8.5	22.2
Kiambu	5.2	6.4	11.6	4.9	9.6	14.5
Kilifi	17.5	8.5	26.0	24.5	11.7	36.2
Kitui	8.8	6.5	15.3	11.7	8.4	20.1
Nairobi	6.8	4.7	11.5	8.2	6.1	14.4
Nandi	10.4	8.2	18.6	8.4	13.3	21.7
Nyamira	4.6	5.0	9.6	5.4	5.8	11.2
Siaya	10.6	8.0	18.6	12.8	10.5	23.3

¹ Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations



Need and Demand for Family Planning

Percent of women age 15 to 49 with met need, unmet need, and total demand for family planning, and percentage of demand for family planning satisfied with modern methods, by marital status and background characteristics.

Background

Characteristics

Characteristics	All Women (N=4301)					Married Women ² (N=2623)				
	Any Method	Modern Method ¹	Unmet Need	Total Demand	Demand Satisfied By Modern	Any Method	Modern Method ¹	Unmet Need	Total Demand	Demand Satisfied By Modern
Total										
All	41.0	40.3	16.6	57.6	70.0	56.6	55.6	21.3	77.9	71.3
Age Group										
15-19	9.4	9.2	8.9	18.3	50.4	52.0	51.4	21.6	73.5	69.9
20-24	39.3	38.2	18.1	57.4	66.6	51.7	50.2	22.5	74.2	67.6
25-29	57.0	56.4	17.4	74.4	75.9	63.2	62.5	18.3	81.6	76.6
30-34	54.0	53.0	20.6	74.6	71.0	59.3	58.0	23.2	82.5	70.3
35-39	58.7	57.7	17.5	76.2	75.7	66.1	64.9	19.5	85.6	75.9
40-44	42.0	41.7	22.8	64.8	64.3	49.6	49.1	27.2	76.7	63.9
45-49	28.7	27.8	12.7	41.4	67.2	35.3	34.1	17.2	52.5	64.9
Marital Status										
Married, or in union	56.6	55.6	21.3	77.9	71.3	na	na	na	na	na
Unmarried, sexually active	40.9	40.7	46.5	87.3	46.6	na	na	na	na	na
Parity										
0-1 children	21.7	21.4	12.0	33.7	63.4	42.4	41.8	17.2	59.6	70.1
2-3 children	62.8	61.6	16.2	79.0	77.9	68.8	67.3	17.8	86.6	77.7
4+ children	47.1	46.4	24.7	71.8	64.7	51.9	51.2	27.7	79.7	64.2
Residence										
Urban	44.4	43.1	12.1	56.5	76.3	62.9	60.9	15.4	78.2	77.8
Rural	38.8	38.4	19.5	58.3	65.9	52.9	52.4	24.9	77.7	67.4
Education										
Never	27.4	26.5	25.5	52.9	50.1	31.0	29.8	32.0	63.0	47.4
Primary	43.2	42.7	19.5	62.7	68.1	54.9	54.2	23.7	78.6	68.9
Post Primary Vocational	50.7	50.7	27.8	78.5	64.6	56.3	56.3	32.1	88.4	63.6
Secondary	36.6	35.7	12.1	48.7	73.4	62.2	60.8	16.4	78.6	77.3
College	48.5	47.1	11.7	60.2	78.3	63.7	61.6	13.7	77.4	79.6
University	37.9	37.9	14.9	52.8	71.8	57.7	57.7	20.4	78.1	73.8
Wealth Quintile										
Lowest	39.7	38.9	19.3	59.0	66.0	55.8	54.7	24.1	79.9	68.5
Lower	38.5	38.0	21.1	59.6	63.7	51.6	50.9	26.2	77.8	65.5
Middle	40.7	39.8	16.9	57.6	69.1	55.0	53.5	22.7	77.7	68.8
High	42.7	42.4	13.9	56.6	74.9	59.6	59.1	16.9	76.5	77.3
Highest	43.4	42.5	11.6	55.1	77.1	61.8	60.4	15.8	77.6	77.8
Region										
Bungoma	37.5	37.1	23.7	61.2	60.7	52.9	52.5	29.8	82.7	63.4
Kericho	39.0	37.7	16.7	55.7	67.8	53.8	52.0	22.2	76.0	68.4
Kiambu	48.8	48.5	11.6	60.4	80.4	67.3	66.9	14.5	81.8	81.8
Kilifi	26.5	25.9	26.0	52.5	49.3	34.2	33.4	36.2	70.5	47.5
Kitui	40.4	39.6	15.3	55.7	71.2	57.3	56.0	20.1	77.4	72.4
Nairobi	42.0	41.3	11.5	53.5	77.3	62.1	61.0	14.4	76.5	79.8
Nandi	45.4	44.6	18.6	63.9	69.8	63.2	62.3	21.7	84.8	73.4
Nyamira	53.3	51.8	9.6	62.8	82.5	69.2	67.2	11.2	80.4	83.6
Siaya	40.5	40.2	18.6	59.1	68.0	52.2	51.7	23.3	75.5	68.4

1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

2 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations



Pregnancy Intentions

Unintended births among women age 15 to 49 with one or more births in the previous 5 years or who are currently pregnant: Percent distribution reporting last or current pregnancy was wanted then, wanted later or not wanted at all, by marital status and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	All Women with 1 or More Births (N=2022)			Married ¹ Women with 1 or More Births (N=1635)		
	Wanted Then	Wanted Later	Not At All	Wanted Then	Wanted Later	Not At All
Total						
All	56.8	29.8	13.4	59.8	28.3	12.0
Age Group						
15-19	30.1	46.9	23.0	50.9	44.7	4.5
20-24	55.7	36.1	8.2	62.0	32.2	5.8
25-29	68.0	23.8	8.2	69.0	23.8	7.3
30-34	61.3	26.5	12.2	59.3	28.8	11.9
35-39	48.9	26.3	24.7	47.1	26.1	26.8
40-44	38.5	24.4	37.1	35.8	22.2	42.1
45-49	29.0	53.3	17.7	--	--	--
Marital Status						
Married, or in union	59.8	28.3	12.0	na	na	na
Unmarried, sexually active	54.7	32.1	13.2	na	na	na
Parity						
0-1 children	63.8	24.2	12.0	76.3	18.6	5.1
2-3 children	63.6	30.5	5.9	65.2	29.6	5.2
4+ children	39.7	34.4	25.9	39.2	34.0	26.7
Residence						
Urban	64.6	22.0	13.4	68.2	19.9	11.9
Rural	51.9	34.6	13.5	54.7	33.3	12.0
Education						
Never	66.5	24.2	9.3	72.2	20.5	7.3
Primary	49.7	35.1	15.1	51.2	34.1	14.7
Post Primary Vocational	44.6	48.7	6.7	42.3	50.3	7.4
Secondary	60.3	26.0	13.7	67.6	22.0	10.4
College	79.8	12.8	7.4	80.1	14.3	5.6
University	66.1	19.8	14.1	67.3	22.1	10.6
Wealth Quintile						
Lowest	39.9	44.9	15.2	41.4	44.5	14.1
Lower	48.3	36.5	15.2	49.8	36.1	14.1
Middle	61.1	27.5	11.4	66.5	25.8	7.7
High	65.3	22.8	11.9	69.4	18.2	12.5
Highest	74.8	12.4	12.8	77.6	11.8	10.6
Region						
Bungoma	26.1	55.8	18.1	29.6	51.9	18.6
Kericho	57.0	32.2	10.9	62.5	27.5	10.0
Kiambu	72.7	12.7	14.6	71.6	12.0	16.4
Kilifi	68.6	29.6	1.8	71.5	27.2	1.3
Kitui	52.9	24.0	23.1	60.3	27.2	12.5
Nairobi	67.0	18.8	14.2	71.5	15.9	12.6
Nandi	58.4	23.4	18.2	58.0	23.6	18.4
Nyamira	60.6	26.2	13.3	64.0	24.2	11.8
Siaya	36.2	50.9	12.9	36.8	50.8	12.3



Pregnancy Intentions

Unintended births among women age 15 to 49 with one or more births in the previous 5 years or who are currently pregnant: Percent distribution reporting last or current pregnancy was wanted then, wanted later or not wanted at all, by marital status and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	All Women with 1 or More Births (N=2022)			Married ¹ Women with 1 or More Births (N=1635)		
	Wanted Then	Wanted Later	Not At All	Wanted Then	Wanted Later	Not At All

1 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

Contraceptive Choice

Percent distribution of women age 15 to 49 who are currently using modern contraception¹ reporting on who decided on the contraceptive method, by background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Self	Jointly with Partner	Provider Alone/Partner	(N = 1729)
Total				
All	51.0	46.4	2.6	
Age Group				
15-19	48.7	48.3	2.9	
20-24	44.7	52.2	3.0	
25-29	53.5	44.3	2.2	
30-34	55.7	42.1	2.2	
35-39	50.6	47.6	1.8	
40-44	52.7	44.3	3.0	
45-49	41.1	53.1	5.8	
Marital Status				
Married, or in union	45.5	52.2	2.3	
Unmarried, sexually active	71.5	25.1	3.4	
Parity				
0-1 children	52.8	44.0	3.2	
2-3 children	51.1	46.5	2.4	
4+ children	49.5	48.1	2.4	
Residence				
Urban	55.5	42.6	1.8	
Rural	47.7	49.2	3.1	
Education				
Never	38.5	61.5	0.0	
Primary	53.6	43.5	2.9	
Post Primary Vocational	23.0	72.4	4.6	
Secondary	50.6	47.8	1.6	
College	43.7	52.1	4.2	
University	62.9	37.1	0.0	
Wealth Quintile				
Lowest	51.1	46.0	2.8	
Lower	46.1	51.4	2.5	
Middle	53.0	43.8	3.2	
High	54.2	42.6	3.3	
Highest	50.5	48.4	1.1	
Region				
Bungoma	49.6	49.0	1.4	
Kericho	38.0	60.7	1.4	
Kiambu	52.2	47.0	0.7	
Kilifi	38.6	52.6	8.8	
Kitui	52.2	44.8	3.0	
Nairobi	60.9	37.6	1.5	
Nandi	56.2	38.5	5.3	
Nyamira	42.5	56.7	0.9	
Siaya	58.2	39.3	2.5	



Contraceptive Choice

Percent distribution of women age 15 to 49 who are currently using modern contraception¹ reporting on who decided on the contraceptive method, by background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Self	Jointly with Partner	Provider Alone/Partner	(N = 176)
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1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

Payment for Family Planning

Percentage of women age 15 to 49 currently using a modern contraceptive method¹ who paid fees for services, by marital status and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	All Modern Contraceptive Users (N = 1729)	Married ² Modern Contraceptive Users (N = 1458)
Total		
All	51.4	51.0
Age Group		
15-19	56.4	<i>66.3</i>
20-24	50.2	49.1
25-29	55.9	55.7
30-34	55.1	54.9
35-39	51.3	51.1
40-44	38.3	35.6
45-49	39.6	40.7
Marital Status		
Married, or in union	51.0	na
Unmarried, sexually active	57.2	na
Parity		
0-1 children	54.9	54.7
2-3 children	55.5	55.7
4+ children	42.3	42.1
Residence		
Urban	51.7	49.6
Rural	51.1	51.9
Education		
Never	<i>34.2</i>	<i>36.5</i>
Primary	48.8	48.5
Post Primary Vocational	<i>61.8</i>	<i>64.5</i>
Secondary	54.4	53.8
College	56.7	56.5
University	<i>55.8</i>	<i>51.6</i>
Wealth Quintile		
Lowest	53.1	52.8
Lower	49.3	50.6
Middle	51.2	51.1
High	49.5	49.3
Highest	53.6	51.0
Region		
Bungoma	47.8	47.6
Kericho	52.5	55.8
Kiambu	50.5	50.1
Kilifi	34.7	34.2
Kitui	53.9	55.1
Nairobi	47.0	44.1
Nandi	73.0	73.0
Nyamira	57.4	57.3
Siaya	41.2	39.6

1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

2 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

Method Information Index Components

Percentage of current modern contraceptive¹ users who reported whether provider informed them about other methods, side effects and, if informed of side effects, what to do, by marital status and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Informed about other methods ²		Informed about side effects ²		Told what to do if experienced side effects ²	
	All Users	Married ³ Users	All Users	Married ³ Users	All Users	Married ³ Users
Total	(1729)	(1458)	(1724)	(1453)	(1058)	(921)
All	70.6	72.6	61.4	62.8	86.0	88.0
Age Group						
15-19	63.1	76.7	45.5	55.7	82.4	--
20-24	65.4	67.9	52.4	52.9	85.5	90.3
25-29	70.2	73.0	62.9	64.8	88.6	89.8
30-34	74.2	76.1	64.1	64.2	87.2	89.6
35-39	74.5	74.6	68.0	67.8	86.2	88.6
40-44	68.1	68.0	64.3	62.8	80.1	79.2
45-49	77.6	75.2	59.3	64.6	81.4	82.5
Marital Status						
Married, or in union	72.6	na	62.8	na	88.0	na
Unmarried, sexually active	55.0	na	50.3	na	80.3	na
Parity						
0-1 children	68.5	76.3	58.4	64.0	87.1	90.4
2-3 children	73.7	74.7	64.0	64.5	85.0	87.5
4+ children	67.3	67.6	59.4	59.6	86.7	87.6
Residence						
Urban	72.7	76.2	64.0	66.9	87.0	89.7
Rural	69.1	70.1	59.4	59.9	85.1	86.7
Education						
Never	62.7	63.8	84.4	84.2	--	--
Primary	67.0	68.1	60.3	61.6	84.9	86.7
Post Primary Vocational	80.5	81.2	57.9	58.3	--	--
Secondary	74.1	77.6	59.0	59.6	83.6	86.4
College	81.3	83.7	67.2	70.3	94.0	95.5
University	61.7	70.2	64.4	71.1	77.7	--
Wealth Quintile						
Lowest	62.3	63.5	53.1	54.0	79.5	82.7
Lower	71.6	73.0	65.2	65.3	87.7	89.3
Middle	71.3	73.0	59.0	60.3	87.7	89.3
High	71.7	73.5	61.5	64.3	85.4	87.7
Highest	75.5	79.8	67.3	69.5	88.1	90.2
Region						
Bungoma	72.8	75.0	64.4	67.1	85.3	88.6
Kericho	69.2	70.0	67.3	67.2	74.5	77.0
Kiambu	73.4	78.6	65.5	70.0	87.5	89.2
Kilifi	68.2	71.7	68.1	72.8	95.3	96.4
Kitui	73.5	73.0	64.8	62.8	94.0	93.4
Nairobi	74.7	77.2	68.7	70.1	82.6	87.3
Nandi	71.4	73.5	54.7	56.6	85.8	89.6
Nyamira	61.7	63.8	34.9	37.0	83.3	84.7
Siaya	65.7	66.1	57.4	57.4	90.7	89.3



Method Information Index Components

Percentage of current modern contraceptive¹ users who reported whether provider informed them about other methods, side effects and, if informed of side effects, what to do, by marital status and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Informed about other methods ²		Informed about side effects ²		Told what to do if experienced side effects ²	
	All Users	Married ³ Users	All Users	Married ³ Users	All Users	Married ³ Users

1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

2 Asked of all current/recent modern contraceptive users

3 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

Background Characteristics	Percent who would return to provider	Percent who would refer relative/friend	Percent who would return and refer friend/relative
Total	(N = 1716)	(N = 1716)	(N = 1716)
All	93.4	93.4	90.0
Age Group			
15-19	91.5	90.0	88.3
20-24	95.7	95.1	92.9
25-29	93.8	92.7	90.2
30-34	94.7	92.5	90.5
35-39	93.6	93.3	90.3
40-44	90.4	94.6	87.8
45-49	84.3	95.5	82.0
Marital Status			
Married, or in union	93.7	93.4	90.1
Unmarried, sexually active	96.5	95.5	94.8
Parity			
0-1 children	93.8	95.2	92.8
2-3 children	95.0	93.6	91.3
4+ children	90.6	91.7	85.9
Residence			
Urban	93.3	95.0	91.9
Rural	93.4	92.2	88.7
Education			
Never	<i>97.4</i>	<i>98.6</i>	<i>97.4</i>
Primary	93.7	92.3	89.3
Post Primary Vocational	<i>94.3</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>94.3</i>
Secondary	94.0	94.4	91.4
College	91.0	94.9	89.2
University	<i>88.1</i>	<i>88.7</i>	<i>84.3</i>
Wealth Quintile			
Lowest	93.6	91.2	88.2
Lower	92.5	93.5	89.1
Middle	95.4	95.1	91.5
High	94.1	94.4	91.9
Highest	91.4	92.9	89.5
Region			
Bungoma	94.2	93.1	91.7
Kericho	87.3	90.4	82.9
Kiambu	94.4	94.9	92.6
Kilifi	94.7	97.9	93.8
Kitui	94.7	94.8	91.0
Nairobi	93.4	95.1	92.5
Nandi	96.2	90.9	88.7
Nyamira	91.9	91.4	87.2
Siaya	94.3	92.2	89.8

1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

Knowledge of Family Planning

Percentage of women age 15 to 49 who reported receiving family planning information from a health worker in the past 12 months, by marital status and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Visited by health worker who discussed family planning		Visited facility and provider discussed family planning		Either visited by health worker or visited facility and discussed family planning	
	All Women	Married ¹ Women	All Women	Married ¹ Women	All Women	Married ¹ Women
Total	(4301)	(2623)	(4301)	(2623)	(4301)	(2623)
All	12.9	14.6	29.1	37.4	35.1	43.0
Age Group						
15-19	11.1	15.2	11.7	39.4	19.5	44.4
20-24	11.9	13.3	33.2	44.1	37.8	48.8
25-29	14.6	15.6	34.7	36.9	40.5	42.6
30-34	15.2	15.3	39.3	42.2	46.2	48.3
35-39	15.6	17.2	32.9	36.3	39.4	42.9
40-44	9.8	10.8	29.8	29.7	33.8	34.8
45-49	11.5	13.6	21.5	25.7	27.6	31.9
Marital Status						
Married, or in union	14.6	na	37.4	na	43.0	na
Unmarried, sexually active	9.1	na	21.4	na	26.0	na
Parity						
0-1 children	10.6	11.9	20.7	40.2	26.8	44.5
2-3 children	16.2	16.8	36.0	37.2	42.5	43.7
4+ children	12.9	13.7	34.9	35.8	40.3	41.3
Residence						
Urban	7.3	6.9	25.9	35.1	29.9	38.5
Rural	16.6	19.2	31.2	38.7	38.5	45.7
Education						
Never	11.1	11.7	35.6	36.9	40.1	41.5
Primary	14.0	16.4	31.6	38.5	37.6	44.4
Post Primary Vocational	9.0	6.8	47.9	52.8	49.9	52.8
Secondary	12.2	13.5	23.7	33.9	30.3	39.7
College	12.0	13.5	30.4	39.1	36.4	45.9
University	9.6	3.3	22.2	31.4	27.8	32.5
Wealth Quintile						
Lowest	13.6	15.9	28.8	34.9	35.0	41.1
Lower	13.9	17.3	30.8	39.1	36.8	45.5
Middle	16.7	19.6	34.5	43.8	40.4	49.0
High	13.4	14.0	26.1	33.7	33.7	40.9
Highest	7.2	5.9	25.2	35.2	29.6	38.3
Region						
Bungoma	11.8	14.1	26.6	34.4	31.2	39.8
Kericho	8.0	9.5	24.7	28.1	29.4	33.7
Kiambu	8.8	10.2	20.7	30.1	26.7	36.2
Kilifi	11.7	13.0	33.3	40.8	38.7	45.5
Kitui	18.6	21.0	33.1	40.3	42.5	49.5
Nairobi	6.7	4.4	27.0	37.1	31.2	39.9
Nandi	13.8	15.9	27.7	37.8	32.9	41.9
Nyamira	18.3	23.9	32.0	40.0	36.9	45.8
Siaya	25.5	27.9	39.0	49.2	49.9	58.1



Knowledge of Family Planning

Percentage of women age 15 to 49 who reported receiving family planning information from a health worker in the past 12 months, by marital status and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Visited by health worker who discussed family planning		Visited facility and provider discussed family planning		Either visited by health worker or visited facility and discussed family planning	
	All Women	Married ¹ Women	All Women	Married ¹ Women	All Women	Married ¹ Women

¹ Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations



Response Rates

Response rates of households and individuals, by residence.

Result	Urban	Rural	Total
Household Interviews			
Households Selected	2097	2941	5038
Households Occupied	1982	2821	4803
Households Interviewed	1835	2769	4604
Household Response Rate ¹	92.58%	98.16%	95.86%
Interviews with Women			
Number of Eligible Women ²	1681	2722	4403
Number of Eligible Women Interviewed	1646	2683	4329
Eligible Woman Response Rate ³	97.92%	98.57%	98.32%

1 Household response rate = households interviewed/households selected

2 Eligible women are women ages 15-49 identified in completed household interviews

3 Eligible response rate = eligible women interviewed/eligible women

Variable	All Women				Married Women ¹			
	Mean	Std Error	CI Lower	CI Upper	Mean	Std Error	CI Lower	CI Upper
Currently using a modern method	0.403	0.012	0.379	0.428	0.556	0.016	0.523	0.588
Currently using a traditional method	0.007	0.002	0.004	0.011	0.010	0.003	0.006	0.017
Currently using any contraceptive method	0.410	0.012	0.386	0.434	0.566	0.017	0.533	0.599
Currently using DMPA-IM	0.211	0.011	0.190	0.233	0.288	0.016	0.257	0.322
Currently using DMPA-SC								
Currently using condoms	0.045	0.006	0.034	0.060	0.034	0.006	0.023	0.048
Currently using implants	0.180	0.016	0.151	0.214	0.187	0.017	0.155	0.224
Chose method by self or jointly in past 12 months	0.974	0.007	0.955	0.985	0.977	0.007	0.958	0.987
Paid fees for family planning services in past 12 months	0.506	0.029	0.449	0.564	0.502	0.031	0.441	0.563
Informed by provider about other methods	0.702	0.020	0.660	0.741	0.722	0.020	0.681	0.759
Informed by provider about side effects	0.613	0.023	0.566	0.657	0.627	0.024	0.578	0.673
Satisfied with provider: Would return and refer friend/relative to provider	0.900	0.015	0.866	0.926	0.901	0.016	0.863	0.929
Visited by health worker who talked about family planning in past 12 months	0.129	0.014	0.105	0.159	0.146	0.016	0.117	0.180

¹ Married includes married women and those who are living with a man