# PMA 2020

## Performance Monitoring and Accountability 2020

*Measuring Performance, Informing Policy, Empowering Communities.*

JOHNS HOPKINS
BLOOMBERG SCHOOL
*of* PUBLIC HEALTH

BILL & MELINDA GATES INSTITUTE *for*
POPULATION *and* REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH

# DRC Round 6: Snapshot of Indicators (SOIs)

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# Background Characteristics of Respondents

Distribution of women age 15 to 49 by background characteristics.

| Background Characteristics | Percentage of Sample | Weighted Number | Unweighted Number |
|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | | | |
| All | 100.0 | 1789 | 2568 |
| **Age Group** | | | |
| 15-19 | 24.2 | 433 | 566 |
| 20-24 | 20.6 | 368 | 513 |
| 25-29 | 16.7 | 299 | 455 |
| 30-34 | 12.3 | 219 | 351 |
| 35-39 | 10.7 | 191 | 274 |
| 40-44 | 9.2 | 164 | 245 |
| 45-49 | 6.4 | 115 | 164 |
| **Marital Status** | | | |
| Married, or in union | 48.8 | 872 | 1166 |
| Unmarried, sexually active | 14.1 | 252 | 396 |
| **Parity** | | | |
| 0-1 children | 56.1 | 1004 | 1449 |
| 2-3 children | 22.1 | 396 | 553 |
| 4+ children | 21.8 | 389 | 566 |
| **Residence** | | | |
| Urban | 100.0 | 1789 | 2568 |
| **Education** | | | |
| Never | 1.9 | 34 | 55 |
| Primary | 22.4 | 401 | 470 |
| Secondary | 61.7 | 1104 | 1641 |
| Tertiary | 13.9 | 249 | 401 |
| **Wealth Quintile** | | | |
| Lowest | 16.8 | 300 | 368 |
| Lower | 20.0 | 357 | 541 |
| Middle | 18.9 | 338 | 495 |
| High | 21.2 | 379 | 562 |
| Highest | 23.2 | 415 | 602 |
| **Region** | | | |
| Kinshasa | 100.0 | 1789 | 2568 |

# Current Use of Contraception

Percentage of women ages 15 to 49 currently using a contraceptive method, by type and background characteristics.

| Background Characteristics | Any Method | | Modern Method [1] | | Traditional Method | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All Women | Married [2] Women | All Women | Married [2] Women | All Women | Married [2] Women |
| **Total** | | | | | | |
| All | 40.5 | 47.3 | 22.0 | 26.7 | 18.5 | 20.6 |
| **Age Group** | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 17.1 | *30.6* | 10.2 | *24.3* | 6.8 | *6.3* |
| 20-24 | 51.6 | 52.3 | 31.2 | 37.5 | 20.3 | 14.8 |
| 25-29 | 52.6 | 48.7 | 29.6 | 30.0 | 23.0 | 18.7 |
| 30-34 | 54.2 | 55.2 | 28.9 | 30.3 | 25.3 | 24.9 |
| 35-39 | 41.1 | 45.5 | 18.0 | 19.3 | 23.1 | 26.2 |
| 40-44 | 43.7 | 49.2 | 20.6 | 22.9 | 23.2 | 26.3 |
| 45-49 | 30.2 | 36.7 | 12.7 | 16.6 | 17.5 | 20.1 |
| **Marital Status** | | | | | | |
| Married, or in union | 47.3 | na | 26.7 | na | 20.6 | na |
| Unmarried, sexually active | 70.9 | na | 39.6 | na | 31.3 | na |
| **Parity** | | | | | | |
| 0-1 children | 33.5 | 34.8 | 17.0 | 19.4 | 16.5 | 15.4 |
| 2-3 children | 50.1 | 52.0 | 31.3 | 32.1 | 18.8 | 19.9 |
| 4+ children | 48.8 | 52.5 | 25.5 | 27.3 | 23.2 | 25.2 |
| **Residence** | | | | | | |
| Urban | 40.5 | 47.3 | 22.0 | 26.7 | 18.5 | 20.6 |
| **Education** | | | | | | |
| Never | 47.0 | *51.5* | 32.8 | *33.6* | 14.3 | *17.8* |
| Primary | 37.9 | 44.8 | 26.2 | 31.6 | 11.6 | 13.2 |
| Secondary | 39.3 | 47.5 | 19.3 | 24.2 | 20.0 | 23.3 |
| Tertiary | 49.0 | 51.1 | 25.7 | 25.7 | 23.4 | 25.4 |
| **Wealth Quintile** | | | | | | |
| Lowest | 35.1 | 38.4 | 20.1 | 20.5 | 14.9 | 17.9 |
| Lower | 40.4 | 44.5 | 21.5 | 25.1 | 18.9 | 19.5 |
| Middle | 44.6 | 50.0 | 26.3 | 34.8 | 18.3 | 15.2 |
| High | 42.7 | 55.9 | 22.0 | 28.5 | 20.7 | 27.4 |
| Highest | 39.1 | 47.4 | 20.3 | 24.7 | 18.8 | 22.7 |
| **Region** | | | | | | |
| Kinshasa | 40.5 | 47.3 | 22.0 | 26.7 | 18.5 | 20.6 |

1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactional amenorrhea method

2 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

# Contraception Method Mix

Percent distribution of current contraceptive users age 15 to 49, by method type, marital status, and background characteristics.

| Background Characteristics | All Users (N = 724) | | | | | | | | | | Married Users[1] (N = 413) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Sterilization | Implant | IUD | DMPA IM | DMPA SC | Pill | EC | Condom | Other Modern | Other Tradtnl | Steriliztn | Implant | IUD | DMPA IM | DMPA SC | Pill | EC | Condom | Other Modern | Other Tradtnl |
| **Total** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All | 0.2 | 15.3 | 0.8 | 5.3 | 2.0 | 7.7 | 3.9 | 17.4 | 1.8 | 45.7 | 0.3 | 21.4 | 1.2 | 8.2 | 2.7 | 9.3 | 1.3 | 9.7 | 2.3 | 43.6 |
| **Age Group** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.0 | 5.2 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 15.2 | 4.8 | 25.1 | 0.0 | 40.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 20-24 | 0.0 | 15.3 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 7.1 | 5.2 | 23.8 | 3.4 | 39.4 | 0.0 | 26.3 | 0.0 | 8.5 | 2.6 | 16.2 | 0.5 | 12.9 | 4.6 | 28.3 |
| 25-29 | 0.0 | 13.4 | 0.2 | 6.2 | 1.1 | 9.3 | 3.8 | 21.5 | 0.7 | 43.7 | 0.0 | 19.6 | 0.0 | 10.5 | 1.7 | 13.5 | 1.5 | 13.7 | 1.1 | 38.4 |
| 30-34 | 0.4 | 17.8 | 0.9 | 7.6 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 13.6 | 2.5 | 46.6 | 0.0 | 19.7 | 0.5 | 9.5 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 1.2 | 11.9 | 3.5 | 45.2 |
| 35-39 | 0.9 | 19.4 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 7.7 | 0.8 | 56.2 | 1.0 | 21.5 | 1.7 | 4.1 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 7.0 | 1.0 | 57.6 |
| 40-44 | 0.6 | 17.5 | 4.7 | 6.3 | 1.6 | 8.4 | 0.9 | 6.3 | 0.8 | 53.0 | 0.7 | 20.6 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 1.8 | 4.5 | 1.1 | 5.5 | 1.0 | 53.5 |
| 45-49 | *0.0* | *22.7* | *0.0* | *6.0* | *1.3* | *3.8* | *0.0* | *5.3* | *3.0* | *58.0* | *0.0* | *25.6* | *0.0* | *7.1* | *1.5* | *4.4* | *0.0* | *3.2* | *3.5* | *54.7* |
| **Marital Status** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Married, or in union | 0.3 | 21.4 | 1.2 | 8.2 | 2.7 | 9.3 | 1.3 | 9.7 | 2.3 | 43.6 | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | na |
| Unmarried, sexually active | 0.0 | 7.3 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 5.9 | 7.5 | 31.3 | 0.8 | 44.2 | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | na |
| **Parity** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0-1 children | 0.0 | 4.2 | 0.2 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 7.1 | 6.5 | 27.3 | 1.3 | 49.3 | 0.0 | 8.6 | 0.3 | 11.4 | 2.2 | 16.0 | 1.1 | 14.9 | 1.1 | 44.3 |
| 2-3 children | 0.2 | 26.0 | 0.2 | 8.2 | 3.2 | 8.7 | 1.9 | 11.9 | 2.1 | 37.5 | 0.0 | 25.1 | 0.3 | 8.3 | 3.3 | 10.2 | 1.3 | 10.6 | 2.7 | 38.3 |
| 4+ children | 0.6 | 23.8 | 2.6 | 6.4 | 2.3 | 7.7 | 1.2 | 5.6 | 2.3 | 47.6 | 0.7 | 24.4 | 2.5 | 6.6 | 2.5 | 5.2 | 1.4 | 6.2 | 2.5 | 48.1 |
| **Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 0.2 | 15.3 | 0.8 | 5.3 | 2.0 | 7.7 | 3.9 | 17.4 | 1.8 | 45.7 | 0.3 | 21.4 | 1.2 | 8.2 | 2.7 | 9.3 | 1.3 | 9.7 | 2.3 | 43.6 |
| **Education** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Never | *0.0* | *36.4* | *0.0* | *5.9* | *3.6* | *4.7* | *0.0* | *19.1* | *0.0* | *30.3* | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Primary | 0.3 | 32.9 | 1.3 | 6.8 | 1.6 | 9.2 | 2.9 | 11.4 | 3.0 | 30.7 | 0.0 | 38.7 | 1.9 | 7.6 | 2.2 | 7.6 | 0.6 | 7.7 | 4.2 | 29.5 |
| Secondary | 0.2 | 11.2 | 0.3 | 5.8 | 2.7 | 8.2 | 4.0 | 15.8 | 0.9 | 50.9 | 0.3 | 15.4 | 0.2 | 9.8 | 3.8 | 10.5 | 1.2 | 9.0 | 0.7 | 49.1 |
| Tertiary | 0.3 | 5.1 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 4.2 | 5.3 | 30.3 | 3.7 | 47.7 | 0.6 | 9.5 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 8.5 | 3.3 | 15.2 | 6.0 | 49.7 |
| **Wealth Quintile** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lowest | 0.5 | 21.1 | 0.6 | 6.3 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 17.0 | 0.6 | 42.6 | 0.0 | 21.0 | 0.0 | 8.2 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 1.0 | 13.9 | 1.0 | 46.6 |
| Lower | 0.3 | 19.9 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 19.5 | 0.4 | 46.8 | 0.6 | 29.9 | 1.2 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 13.0 | 0.0 | 43.7 |
| Middle | 0.0 | 19.5 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 1.8 | 11.6 | 3.0 | 14.0 | 2.9 | 41.1 | 0.0 | 31.0 | 0.0 | 9.8 | 2.6 | 13.4 | 0.4 | 7.7 | 4.8 | 30.3 |
| High | 0.2 | 10.3 | 1.0 | 5.7 | 2.1 | 10.2 | 5.0 | 15.9 | 1.1 | 48.5 | 0.4 | 13.7 | 1.8 | 9.4 | 1.8 | 15.6 | 1.6 | 4.8 | 1.9 | 49.0 |
| Highest | 0.2 | 8.6 | 1.6 | 5.3 | 0.3 | 8.1 | 4.0 | 20.5 | 3.3 | 48.1 | 0.4 | 13.9 | 2.5 | 8.0 | 0.5 | 10.6 | 2.1 | 11.0 | 3.0 | 47.9 |
| **Region** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kinshasa | 0.2 | 15.3 | 0.8 | 5.3 | 2.0 | 7.7 | 3.9 | 17.4 | 1.8 | 45.7 | 0.3 | 21.4 | 1.2 | 8.2 | 2.7 | 9.3 | 1.3 | 9.7 | 2.3 | 43.6 |

1 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

# Unmet Need for Family Planning

Percent of women ages 15 to 49 with unmet need for family planning (for spacing or limiting), by marital status and background characteristics.

| Background Characteristics | All Women (N = 1789) | | | Married Women[1] (N = 872) | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | For Spacing | For Limiting | Total | For Spacing | For Limiting | Total |
| **Total** | | | | | | |
| All | 12.5 | 3.2 | 15.8 | 19.1 | 5.7 | 24.8 |
| **Age Group** | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 12.5 | 1.4 | 13.9 | *50.7* | *5.2* | *55.9* |
| 20-24 | 17.6 | 1.1 | 18.7 | 31.0 | 1.8 | 32.7 |
| 25-29 | 14.1 | 2.7 | 16.8 | 19.5 | 4.4 | 24.0 |
| 30-34 | 13.7 | 4.8 | 18.5 | 17.8 | 6.8 | 24.5 |
| 35-39 | 12.0 | 4.7 | 16.7 | 14.5 | 6.1 | 20.5 |
| 40-44 | 5.3 | 7.9 | 13.2 | 6.3 | 9.2 | 15.4 |
| 45-49 | 0.6 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 0.0 | 7.1 | 7.1 |
| **Marital Status** | | | | | | |
| Married, or in union | 19.1 | 5.7 | 24.8 | na | na | na |
| Unmarried, sexually active | 20.0 | 1.9 | 21.9 | na | na | na |
| **Parity** | | | | | | |
| 0-1 children | 11.4 | 0.5 | 12.0 | 28.2 | 1.3 | 29.5 |
| 2-3 children | 17.5 | 4.2 | 21.8 | 20.0 | 4.5 | 24.5 |
| 4+ children | 10.2 | 9.2 | 19.4 | 11.3 | 10.1 | 21.4 |
| **Residence** | | | | | | |
| Urban | 12.5 | 3.2 | 15.8 | 19.1 | 5.7 | 24.8 |
| **Education** | | | | | | |
| Never | 11.4 | 11.1 | 22.5 | *13.3* | *14.9* | *28.2* |
| Primary | 17.4 | 5.7 | 23.1 | 24.4 | 8.5 | 32.9 |
| Secondary | 11.1 | 2.6 | 13.7 | 17.1 | 4.6 | 21.7 |
| Tertiary | 10.9 | 1.3 | 12.2 | 17.6 | 2.6 | 20.2 |
| **Wealth Quintile** | | | | | | |
| Lowest | 13.9 | 7.2 | 21.1 | 19.8 | 11.0 | 30.8 |
| Lower | 16.4 | 2.0 | 18.4 | 26.5 | 3.5 | 30.1 |
| Middle | 12.0 | 4.1 | 16.1 | 18.7 | 7.2 | 25.8 |
| High | 10.6 | 1.5 | 12.1 | 14.7 | 2.6 | 17.3 |
| Highest | 10.3 | 2.4 | 12.7 | 16.2 | 4.5 | 20.7 |
| **Region** | | | | | | |
| Kinshasa | 12.5 | 3.2 | 15.8 | 19.1 | 5.7 | 24.8 |

1 *Married includes married women and those who are living with a man*

na *Not applicable*

-- *Less than 25 unweighted observations*

<i> *Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations*

# Need and Demand for Family Planning

Percent of women age 15 to 49 with met need, unmet need, and total demand for family planning, and percentage of demand for family planning satisfied with modern methods, by marital status and background characteristics.

| Background Characteristics | All Women (N=1789) | | | | | Married Women[2] (N=872) | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Any Method | Modern[1] Method | Unmet Need | Total Demand | Demand Satisfied By Modern | Any Method | Modern[1] Method | Unmet Need | Total Demand | Demand Satisfied By Modern |
| **Total** | | | | | | | | | | |
| All | 40.5 | 22.0 | 15.8 | 56.2 | 39.1 | 47.3 | 26.7 | 24.8 | 72.1 | 37.0 |
| **Age Group** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 17.1 | 10.2 | 13.9 | 31.0 | 33.0 | *30.6* | *24.3* | *55.9* | *86.5* | *28.1* |
| 20-24 | 51.6 | 31.2 | 18.7 | 70.3 | 44.4 | 52.3 | 37.5 | 32.7 | 85.1 | 44.1 |
| 25-29 | 52.6 | 29.6 | 16.8 | 69.4 | 42.6 | 48.7 | 30.0 | 24.0 | 72.7 | 41.3 |
| 30-34 | 54.2 | 28.9 | 18.5 | 72.7 | 39.8 | 55.2 | 30.3 | 24.5 | 79.8 | 38.0 |
| 35-39 | 41.1 | 18.0 | 16.7 | 57.8 | 31.2 | 45.5 | 19.3 | 20.5 | 66.0 | 29.2 |
| 40-44 | 43.7 | 20.6 | 13.2 | 56.9 | 36.1 | 49.2 | 22.9 | 15.4 | 64.6 | 35.4 |
| 45-49 | 30.2 | 12.7 | 7.1 | 37.3 | 34.0 | 36.7 | 16.6 | 7.1 | 43.8 | *37.9* |
| **Marital Status** | | | | | | | | | | |
| Married, or in union | 47.3 | 26.7 | 24.8 | 72.1 | 37.0 | na | na | na | na | na |
| Unmarried, sexually active | 70.9 | 39.6 | 21.9 | 92.8 | 42.6 | na | na | na | na | na |
| **Parity** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0-1 children | 33.5 | 17.0 | 12.0 | 45.5 | 37.3 | 34.8 | 19.4 | 29.5 | 64.3 | 30.1 |
| 2-3 children | 50.1 | 31.3 | 21.8 | 71.8 | 43.5 | 52.0 | 32.1 | 24.5 | 76.5 | 41.9 |
| 4+ children | 48.8 | 25.5 | 19.4 | 68.2 | 37.5 | 52.5 | 27.3 | 21.4 | 73.9 | 36.9 |
| **Residence** | | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 40.5 | 22.0 | 15.8 | 56.2 | 39.1 | 47.3 | 26.7 | 24.8 | 72.1 | 37.0 |
| **Education** | | | | | | | | | | |
| Never | 47.0 | 32.8 | 22.5 | 69.6 | *47.1* | *51.5* | *33.6* | *28.2* | *79.7* | *42.2* |
| Primary | 37.9 | 26.2 | 23.1 | 61.0 | 43.0 | 44.8 | 31.6 | 32.9 | 77.7 | 40.7 |
| Secondary | 39.3 | 19.3 | 13.7 | 53.0 | 36.5 | 47.5 | 24.2 | 21.7 | 69.2 | 35.0 |
| Tertiary | 49.0 | 25.7 | 12.2 | 61.3 | 41.9 | 51.1 | 25.7 | 20.2 | 71.3 | 36.0 |
| **Wealth Quintile** | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lowest | 35.1 | 20.1 | 21.1 | 56.2 | 35.8 | 38.4 | 20.5 | 30.8 | 69.3 | 29.6 |
| Lower | 40.4 | 21.5 | 18.4 | 58.8 | 36.6 | 44.5 | 25.1 | 30.1 | 74.6 | 33.6 |
| Middle | 44.6 | 26.3 | 16.1 | 60.6 | 43.3 | 50.0 | 34.8 | 25.8 | 75.8 | 45.9 |
| High | 42.7 | 22.0 | 12.1 | 54.8 | 40.2 | 55.9 | 28.5 | 17.3 | 73.2 | 38.9 |
| Highest | 39.1 | 20.3 | 12.7 | 51.8 | 39.2 | 47.4 | 24.7 | 20.7 | 68.1 | 36.2 |
| **Region** | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kinshasa | 40.5 | 22.0 | 15.8 | 56.2 | 39.1 | 47.3 | 26.7 | 24.8 | 72.1 | 37.0 |

1  Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactional amenorrhea method

2  Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na  Not applicable

--  Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i>  Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

![PMA2020 Performance Monitoring and Accountability 2020]

# Pregnancy Intentions

Unintended births among women age 15 to 49 with one or more births in the previous 5 years or who are currently pregnant: Percent distribution reporting last or current pregnancy was wanted then, wanted later or not wanted at all, by marital status and background characteristics.

| Background Characteristics | All Women with 1 or More Births (N=693) | | | Married[1] Women with 1 or More Births (N=558) | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Wanted Then | Wanted Later | Not At All | Wanted Then | Wanted Later | Not At All |
| **Total** | | | | | | |
| All | 36.5 | 51.8 | 11.7 | 39.7 | 50.0 | 10.2 |
| **Age Group** | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 12.2 | 74.0 | 13.8 | *13.5* | *76.4* | *10.1* |
| 20-24 | 17.7 | 73.9 | 8.4 | 21.2 | 73.3 | 5.5 |
| 25-29 | 43.5 | 50.6 | 5.9 | 47.8 | 49.1 | 3.0 |
| 30-34 | 47.5 | 42.8 | 9.7 | 48.1 | 43.5 | 8.3 |
| 35-39 | 50.2 | 36.5 | 13.4 | 50.1 | 36.6 | 13.3 |
| 40-44 | 39.4 | 28.2 | 32.4 | 40.0 | 28.9 | 31.2 |
| 45-49 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| **Marital Status** | | | | | | |
| Married, or in union | 39.7 | 50.0 | 10.2 | na | na | na |
| Unmarried, sexually active | 20.3 | 67.7 | 12.0 | na | na | na |
| **Parity** | | | | | | |
| 0-1 children | 33.9 | 58.1 | 8.0 | 43.5 | 51.9 | 4.6 |
| 2-3 children | 39.6 | 53.3 | 7.1 | 41.7 | 53.4 | 4.9 |
| 4+ children | 34.8 | 44.2 | 21.0 | 34.9 | 44.8 | 20.4 |
| **Residence** | | | | | | |
| Urban | 36.5 | 51.8 | 11.7 | 39.7 | 50.0 | 10.2 |
| **Education** | | | | | | |
| Never | *27.2* | *51.3* | *21.5* | *29.1* | *51.1* | *19.8* |
| Primary | 24.1 | 58.3 | 17.6 | 24.9 | 58.1 | 17.1 |
| Secondary | 41.2 | 49.6 | 9.2 | 46.4 | 46.3 | 7.4 |
| Tertiary | 48.8 | 45.5 | 5.7 | 51.4 | 45.7 | 2.9 |
| **Wealth Quintile** | | | | | | |
| Lowest | 29.9 | 46.6 | 23.5 | 32.0 | 45.2 | 22.8 |
| Lower | 30.7 | 60.7 | 8.6 | 31.2 | 62.0 | 6.8 |
| Middle | 31.8 | 59.4 | 8.7 | 32.8 | 59.2 | 8.0 |
| High | 42.8 | 50.2 | 7.0 | 50.9 | 45.2 | 3.9 |
| Highest | 49.3 | 42.0 | 8.7 | 52.8 | 39.0 | 8.1 |
| **Region** | | | | | | |
| Kinshasa | 36.5 | 51.8 | 11.7 | 39.7 | 50.0 | 10.2 |

1 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

# Contraceptive Choice

Percent distribution of women age 15 to 49 who are currently using modern contraception[1] reporting on who decided on the contraceptive method, by background characteristics.

| Background Characteristics | Self | Jointly with Partner/Provider | Provider/Partner Alone | (N = 389) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | | | | |
| All | 44.2 | 45.5 | 10.3 | |
| **Age Group** | | | | |
| 15-19 | *49.5* | *40.7* | *9.8* | |
| 20-24 | 48.5 | 37.8 | 13.7 | |
| 25-29 | 46.9 | 45.5 | 7.5 | |
| 30-34 | 46.5 | 43.3 | 10.2 | |
| 35-39 | 34.2 | 56.2 | 9.5 | |
| 40-44 | *25.5* | *67.7* | *6.8* | |
| 45-49 | -- | -- | -- | |
| **Marital Status** | | | | |
| Married, or in union | 40.2 | 51.7 | 8.1 | |
| Unmarried, sexually active | 51.0 | 36.7 | 12.3 | |
| **Parity** | | | | |
| 0-1 children | 44.9 | 41.2 | 13.9 | |
| 2-3 children | 49.9 | 45.7 | 4.4 | |
| 4+ children | 35.9 | 52.9 | 11.2 | |
| **Residence** | | | | |
| Urban | 44.2 | 45.5 | 10.3 | |
| **Education** | | | | |
| Never | -- | -- | -- | |
| Primary | 51.4 | 39.5 | 9.1 | |
| Secondary | 42.8 | 46.9 | 10.3 | |
| Tertiary | 38.9 | 50.2 | 10.9 | |
| **Wealth Quintile** | | | | |
| Lowest | 47.2 | 36.0 | 16.8 | |
| Lower | 42.4 | 47.3 | 10.4 | |
| Middle | 47.6 | 46.3 | 6.1 | |
| High | 40.8 | 48.2 | 11.0 | |
| Highest | 43.6 | 47.4 | 9.1 | |
| **Region** | | | | |
| Kinshasa | 44.2 | 45.5 | 10.3 | |

1  Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

na  Not applicable

--  Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i>  Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

# Payment for Family Planning

Percentage of women age 15 to 49 currently using a modern contraceptive method [1] who paid fees for services in the past 12 months, by marital status and background characteristics.

| Background Characteristics | All Modern Contraceptive Users (N = 394) | Married[2] Modern Contraceptive Users (N = 233) |
|---|---|---|
| **Total** | | |
| All | 55.7 | 51.7 |
| **Age Group** | | |
| 15-19 | *74.2* | -- |
| 20-24 | 57.5 | *55.3* |
| 25-29 | 61.0 | 63.8 |
| 30-34 | 56.8 | 57.4 |
| 35-39 | 42.6 | *42.7* |
| 40-44 | *41.3* | *35.6* |
| 45-49 | -- | -- |
| **Marital Status** | | |
| Married, or in union | 51.7 | na |
| Unmarried, sexually active | 69.4 | na |
| **Parity** | | |
| 0-1 children | 63.3 | *60.9* |
| 2-3 children | 54.4 | 54.0 |
| 4+ children | 44.4 | 44.1 |
| **Residence** | | |
| Urban | 55.7 | 51.7 |
| **Education** | | |
| Never | -- | -- |
| Primary | 47.3 | 36.0 |
| Secondary | 61.6 | 60.0 |
| Tertiary | 48.9 | *54.4* |
| **Wealth Quintile** | | |
| Lowest | 62.6 | *61.4* |
| Lower | 50.3 | 36.5 |
| Middle | 47.1 | 37.0 |
| High | 63.2 | 71.4 |
| Highest | 57.6 | 56.2 |
| **Region** | | |
| Kinshasa | 55.7 | 51.7 |

1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactional amenorrhea method

2 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable
-- Less than 25 unweighted observations
<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

# Method Information Index Components

Percentage of current modern contraceptive [1] users who reported whether provider informed them about other methods, side effects and, if informed of side effects, what to do, by marital status and background characteristics.

| Background Characteristics | Informed about other methods [2] | | Informed about side effects [2] | | Told what to do if experienced side effects [2] | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All Users | Married [3] Users | All Users | Married [3] Users | All Users | Married [3] Users |
| **Total** | **(394)** | **(233)** | **(389)** | **(228)** | **(210)** | **(150)** |
| All | 34.3 | 37.3 | 42.9 | 55.5 | 87.3 | 89.3 |
| **Age Group** | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | *24.2* | -- | *29.2* | -- | -- | -- |
| 20-24 | 29.0 | *28.3* | 36.0 | *51.0* | *86.6* | -- |
| 25-29 | 23.6 | 23.1 | 32.2 | 38.8 | *79.1* | *82.5* |
| 30-34 | 55.2 | 57.8 | 52.9 | 58.8 | 84.4 | *80.9* |
| 35-39 | 46.3 | *47.6* | 55.1 | *62.7* | *83.3* | *82.1* |
| 40-44 | *41.3* | *45.4* | *67.6* | *66.8* | -- | -- |
| 45-49 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| **Marital Status** | | | | | | |
| Married, or in union | 37.3 | na | 55.5 | na | 89.3 | na |
| Unmarried, sexually active | 27.9 | na | 24.2 | na | *90.5* | na |
| **Parity** | | | | | | |
| 0-1 children | 25.4 | *22.8* | 22.6 | *33.8* | *79.3* | -- |
| 2-3 children | 41.2 | 41.2 | 53.6 | 56.3 | 83.1 | 81.5 |
| 4+ children | 41.0 | 40.9 | 65.0 | 66.4 | 96.4 | 96.3 |
| **Residence** | | | | | | |
| Urban | 34.3 | 37.3 | 42.9 | 55.5 | 87.3 | 89.3 |
| **Education** | | | | | | |
| Never | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Primary | 30.8 | 29.6 | 58.5 | 66.3 | 94.9 | *96.2* |
| Secondary | 32.9 | 37.7 | 40.2 | 52.8 | 85.6 | 85.9 |
| Tertiary | 43.1 | *56.9* | 28.2 | *45.1* | *67.5* | -- |
| **Wealth Quintile** | | | | | | |
| Lowest | 41.2 | *43.9* | 50.4 | *59.1* | *88.9* | *86.4* |
| Lower | 36.5 | 39.6 | 51.1 | 66.3 | 86.3 | *90.1* |
| Middle | 33.1 | 39.2 | 44.9 | 56.6 | *89.9* | *91.3* |
| High | 31.3 | 29.8 | 32.7 | 44.1 | *92.3* | *92.7* |
| Highest | 31.5 | 36.0 | 37.8 | 53.3 | *79.7* | *85.2* |
| **Region** | | | | | | |
| Kinshasa | 34.3 | 37.3 | 42.9 | 55.5 | 87.3 | 89.3 |

1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

2 Asked of all current/recent modern contraceptive users

3 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

# Quality of Care

Percentage of current modern[1] contraceptive users who would return, would refer a friend/relative, or would return and refer a friend/relative to provider, by background characteristics.

| Background Characteristics | Percent who would return to provider | Percent who would refer relative/friend | Percent who would return and refer friend/relative |
|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **(N = 366)** | **(N = 366)** | **(N = 366)** |
| All | 61.7 | 68.1 | 48.9 |
| **Age Group** | | | |
| 15-19 | *56.5* | *73.8* | *44.8* |
| 20-24 | 60.3 | 65.0 | 46.5 |
| 25-29 | 59.5 | 59.7 | 45.9 |
| 30-34 | 61.5 | 69.4 | 45.3 |
| 35-39 | 58.1 | 79.0 | 51.6 |
| 40-44 | *76.5* | *74.0* | *67.9* |
| 45-49 | -- | -- | -- |
| **Marital Status** | | | |
| Married, or in union | 62.7 | 74.7 | 51.1 |
| Unmarried, sexually active | 59.8 | 57.2 | 45.6 |
| **Parity** | | | |
| 0-1 children | 59.8 | 63.1 | 45.4 |
| 2-3 children | 60.0 | 68.8 | 48.2 |
| 4+ children | 66.5 | 74.9 | 55.1 |
| **Residence** | | | |
| Urban | 61.7 | 68.1 | 48.9 |
| **Education** | | | |
| Never | -- | -- | -- |
| Primary | 66.3 | 84.6 | 57.3 |
| Secondary | 56.9 | 58.8 | 41.8 |
| Tertiary | 69.7 | 69.8 | 56.8 |
| **Wealth Quintile** | | | |
| Lowest | 71.9 | 74.8 | 55.6 |
| Lower | 66.6 | 67.6 | 51.8 |
| Middle | 41.1 | 64.0 | 30.9 |
| High | 61.3 | 62.1 | 48.0 |
| Highest | 71.8 | 73.6 | 61.4 |
| **Region** | | | |
| Kinshasa | 61.7 | 68.1 | 48.9 |

1  Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactional amenorrhea method

na  Not applicable

--  Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i>  Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

# Knowledge of Family Planning

Percentage of women age 15 to 49 who reported receiving family planning information from a health worker in the past 12 months, by marital status and background characteristics.

| Background Characteristics | Visited by health worker who discussed family planning | | Visited facility and provider discussed family planning | | Either visited by health worker or visited facility and discussed family planning | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All Women | Married[1] Women | All Women | Married[1] Women | All Women | Married[1] Women |
| **Total** | **(1789)** | **(872)** | **(1789)** | **(872)** | **(1789)** | **(872)** |
| All | 6.0 | 9.8 | 17.4 | 29.7 | 20.2 | 33.2 |
| **Age Group** | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 6.0 | *31.2* | 8.2 | *37.3* | 10.4 | *46.2* |
| 20-24 | 8.1 | 14.5 | 24.9 | 51.2 | 27.9 | 52.9 |
| 25-29 | 4.1 | 5.4 | 19.6 | 32.6 | 21.8 | 34.9 |
| 30-34 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 22.2 | 26.6 | 23.9 | 28.5 |
| 35-39 | 7.0 | 8.8 | 22.2 | 27.3 | 26.1 | 32.4 |
| 40-44 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 16.0 | 17.9 | 19.7 | 20.5 |
| 45-49 | 5.4 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 8.7 | 12.2 | 14.9 |
| **Marital Status** | | | | | | |
| Married, or in union | 9.8 | na | 29.7 | na | 33.2 | na |
| Unmarried, sexually active | 5.1 | na | 7.2 | na | 10.8 | na |
| **Parity** | | | | | | |
| 0-1 children | 4.7 | 12.1 | 9.9 | 26.8 | 12.4 | 30.9 |
| 2-3 children | 9.6 | 11.6 | 30.8 | 36.2 | 34.4 | 40.0 |
| 4+ children | 5.9 | 6.4 | 23.2 | 25.8 | 25.9 | 28.6 |
| **Residence** | | | | | | |
| Urban | 6.0 | 9.8 | 17.4 | 29.7 | 20.2 | 33.2 |
| **Education** | | | | | | |
| Never | 9.9 | *8.7* | 24.4 | *26.4* | 28.8 | *30.1* |
| Primary | 10.1 | 15.2 | 26.6 | 40.9 | 28.6 | 42.8 |
| Secondary | 4.9 | 8.3 | 13.4 | 24.4 | 16.4 | 28.9 |
| Tertiary | 4.1 | 4.7 | 19.6 | 30.0 | 22.4 | 32.7 |
| **Wealth Quintile** | | | | | | |
| Lowest | 2.9 | 3.3 | 21.3 | 32.3 | 22.9 | 33.8 |
| Lower | 7.9 | 13.0 | 19.1 | 32.9 | 21.5 | 34.9 |
| Middle | 8.5 | 14.0 | 20.4 | 34.2 | 24.4 | 39.3 |
| High | 2.8 | 5.0 | 11.2 | 21.6 | 12.7 | 23.8 |
| Highest | 7.7 | 12.9 | 16.5 | 27.9 | 20.5 | 34.1 |
| **Region** | | | | | | |
| Kinshasa | 6.0 | 9.8 | 17.4 | 29.7 | 20.2 | 33.2 |

1 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

# Response Rates

Response rates of households and individuals, by residence.

| Result | Urban | Rural | Total |
|---|---|---|---|
| **Household Interviews** | | | |
| Households Selected | N/A | N/A | 1914 |
| Households Occupied | N/A | N/A | 1884 |
| Households Interviewed | N/A | N/A | 1850 |
| Household Response Rate [1] | 0.00% | 0.00% | 98.20% |
| **Interviews with Women** | | | |
| Number of Eligible Women [2] | N/A | N/A | 2693 |
| Number of Eligible Women Interviewed | N/A | N/A | 2568 |
| Eligible Woman Response Rate [3] | 0.00% | 0.00% | 95.36% |

1  Household response rate = households interviewed/households selected

2  Eligible women are women ages 15-49 identified in completed household interviews

3  Eligible response rate = eligible women interviewed/eligible women

| Variable | All Women | | | | Married Women [1] | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Mean | Std Error | CI Lower | CI Upper | Mean | Std Error | CI Lower | CI Upper |
| Currently using a modern method | 0.220 | 0.025 | 0.174 | 0.274 | 0.267 | 0.041 | 0.193 | 0.356 |
| Currently using a traditional method | 0.185 | 0.021 | 0.146 | 0.232 | 0.206 | 0.033 | 0.148 | 0.280 |
| Currently using any contraceptive method | 0.405 | 0.022 | 0.362 | 0.449 | 0.473 | 0.028 | 0.417 | 0.530 |
| Currently using DMPA-IM | 0.021 | 0.007 | 0.011 | 0.041 | 0.039 | 0.012 | 0.021 | 0.072 |
| Currently using DMPA-SC | 0.008 | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.014 | 0.013 | 0.004 | 0.007 | 0.024 |
| Currently using condoms | 0.174 | 0.031 | 0.121 | 0.243 | 0.097 | 0.027 | 0.055 | 0.164 |
| Currenlty using implants | 0.062 | 0.012 | 0.042 | 0.090 | 0.101 | 0.019 | 0.070 | 0.145 |
| Chose method by self or jointly in past 12 months | 0.897 | 0.026 | 0.834 | 0.938 | 0.919 | 0.022 | 0.863 | 0.953 |
| Paid fees for family planning services in past 12 months | 0.331 | 0.033 | 0.269 | 0.399 | 0.318 | 0.036 | 0.251 | 0.393 |
| Informed by provider about other methods | 0.350 | 0.045 | 0.266 | 0.443 | 0.396 | 0.072 | 0.264 | 0.546 |
| Informed by provider about side effects | 0.400 | 0.044 | 0.316 | 0.491 | 0.523 | 0.035 | 0.453 | 0.592 |
| Satisfied with provider: Would return and refer friend/relative to provider | 0.473 | 0.044 | 0.386 | 0.561 | 0.492 | 0.041 | 0.412 | 0.573 |
| Visited by health worker who talked about family planning in past 12 months | 0.060 | 0.024 | 0.027 | 0.129 | 0.098 | 0.045 | 0.039 | 0.224 |

1  *Married includes married women and those who are living with a man*