



Performance Monitoring and Accountability 2020

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POPULATION *and* REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH

Kenya Round 4: Snapshot of Indicators (SOIs)

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Background Characteristics of Respondents

Distribution of women age 15 to 49 by background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Percentage of Sample	Weighted Number	Unweighted Number
Total			
All	100.0	4869	4921
Age Group			
15-19	20.2	981	1050
20-24	20.5	1000	960
25-29	20.1	980	932
30-34	13.6	662	662
35-39	11.4	557	594
40-44	7.8	381	405
45-49	6.3	308	318
Marital Status			
Married, or in union	58.3	2838	2826
Unmarried, sexually active	9.5	464	490
Parity			
0-1 children	47.8	2328	2351
2-3 children	29.1	1417	1378
4+ children	23.0	1122	1191
Residence			
Urban	39.0	1897	1853
Rural	61.0	2972	3068
Education			
Never	3.9	189	185
Primary	48.6	2365	2484
Post Primary Vocational	2.2	108	107
Secondary	31.3	1523	1508
College	10.9	530	484
University	3.2	154	153
Wealth Quintile			
Lowest	21.2	1034	1121
Lower	21.0	1021	1138
Middle	20.4	994	1015
High	17.5	853	903
Highest	19.9	967	744
Region			
Bungoma	8.5	413	611
Kericho	13.5	655	615
Kiambu	11.1	540	494
Kilifi	12.7	620	658
Kitui	11.8	573	560
Nairobi	16.4	801	420
Nandi	9.3	451	596
Nyamira	7.1	346	502
Siaya	9.7	471	465

Current Use of Contraception

Percentage of women ages 15 to 49 currently using a contraceptive method, by type and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Any Method		Modern Method ¹		Traditional Method	
	All Women	Married ² Women	All Women	Married ² Women	All Women	Married ² Women
Total						
All	47.8	64.6	46.0	62.3	1.8	2.3
Age Group						
15-19	11.9	48.0	10.2	34.6	1.8	13.5
20-24	45.6	55.9	44.5	54.6	1.2	1.3
25-29	64.2	71.7	63.0	70.4	1.3	1.4
30-34	66.9	72.2	64.9	70.3	2.0	1.8
35-39	61.0	67.1	58.5	64.5	2.5	2.6
40-44	59.8	67.6	56.9	64.6	2.9	3.0
45-49	36.7	45.6	34.1	42.4	2.6	3.2
Marital Status						
Married, or in union	64.6	na	62.3	na	2.3	na
Unmarried, sexually active	59.2	na	57.5	na	1.7	na
Parity						
0-1 children	28.9	52.0	27.7	50.3	1.2	1.7
2-3 children	69.8	73.0	67.5	70.2	2.3	2.7
4+ children	59.2	63.6	56.8	61.3	2.4	2.3
Residence						
Urban	51.7	67.4	48.8	63.6	2.9	3.8
Rural	45.3	63.0	44.2	61.5	1.1	1.5
Education						
Never	31.8	37.4	27.9	33.2	3.9	4.2
Primary	48.9	63.3	47.4	61.5	1.5	1.8
Post Primary Vocational	48.5	52.9	48.3	52.9	0.3	0.0
Secondary	45.1	71.0	43.3	68.4	1.7	2.6
College	54.0	67.3	50.6	62.6	3.4	4.7
University	56.3	83.1	55.7	82.2	0.6	0.9
Wealth Quintile						
Lowest	42.7	61.4	41.3	59.7	1.4	1.7
Lower	43.0	58.0	42.0	56.8	1.0	1.2
Middle	51.2	67.4	49.3	65.2	1.9	2.2
High	51.0	67.7	50.2	66.6	0.8	1.1
Highest	51.9	70.6	48.0	64.9	3.9	5.7
Region						
Bungoma	44.6	64.0	43.7	62.4	0.9	1.5
Kericho	40.3	62.3	38.8	60.5	1.5	1.8
Kiambu	50.9	69.2	49.2	67.0	1.8	2.3
Kilifi	32.9	46.9	31.4	45.0	1.5	1.9
Kitui	55.1	72.5	53.2	70.9	1.9	1.6
Nairobi	52.8	67.8	48.8	62.0	4.0	5.7
Nandi	48.4	69.6	47.7	68.3	0.8	1.3
Nyamira	58.0	74.9	56.8	73.4	1.2	1.4
Siaya	51.5	60.7	50.6	59.3	1.0	1.4

1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method
 2 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable
 -- Less than 25 unweighted observations
 <i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

Contraception Method Mix

Percent distribution of current contraceptive users age 15 to 49, by method type, marital status, and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics

All Users (N = 2327)

Married Users¹ (N = 1835)

Background Characteristics	All Users (N = 2327)										Married Users ¹ (N = 1835)									
	Sterilization	Implant	IUD	Injectable	Pill	EC	Condom	Other Modern	Other Traditional	Sterilization	Implant	IUD	Injectable	Pill	EC	Condom	Other Modern	Other Traditional		
Total																				
All	4.4	24.0	5.6	43.1	9.9	3.1	5.5	0.6	3.8	4.9	26.3	6.4	46.0	9.2	0.5	2.4	0.7	3.6		
Age Group																				
15-19	0.0	14.8	1.2	18.7	5.5	21.9	22.0	1.3	14.7	0.0	19.5	1.9	38.8	2.9	0.0	6.5	2.3	28.0		
20-24	0.0	25.4	1.4	47.0	9.8	5.3	8.3	0.1	2.6	0.0	31.5	2.0	55.4	6.6	0.9	1.3	0.0	2.3		
25-29	0.4	24.7	5.7	45.9	13.7	2.9	4.6	0.2	2.0	0.5	27.0	5.6	48.0	13.4	0.6	2.8	0.2	1.9		
30-34	3.5	30.5	7.5	43.8	7.6	0.5	2.5	1.1	3.0	3.6	33.4	8.6	41.7	6.8	0.6	1.5	1.2	2.5		
35-39	5.8	22.7	4.4	49.2	9.0	0.5	4.2	0.1	4.1	6.5	22.5	4.6	50.2	9.5	0.0	2.7	0.2	3.9		
40-44	14.7	18.7	10.5	38.6	9.7	0.2	2.7	0.0	4.9	13.8	16.4	12.1	40.4	10.6	0.0	2.3	0.0	4.4		
45-49	28.4	12.2	11.9	26.0	5.6	0.0	4.2	4.5	7.2	27.1	12.3	12.4	25.6	6.1	0.0	4.6	4.9	7.0		
Marital Status																				
Married, or in union	4.9	26.3	6.4	46.0	9.2	0.5	2.4	0.7	3.6	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na		
Unmarried, sexually active	0.0	15.3	1.4	32.1	13.9	12.4	22.0	0.0	2.8	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na		
Parity																				
0-1 children	0.0	18.2	2.5	37.7	12.8	10.2	13.7	0.8	4.2	0.0	25.4	3.6	49.1	11.3	1.9	4.3	1.2	3.3		
2-3 children	2.5	28.8	7.8	44.3	10.3	0.3	2.1	0.7	3.4	1.9	29.0	8.6	43.5	10.5	0.2	1.7	0.8	3.7		
4+ children	11.9	22.6	5.3	47.0	6.3	0.2	2.5	0.2	4.0	12.1	22.9	5.0	47.8	6.2	0.0	2.2	0.2	3.7		
Residence																				
Urban	2.9	18.9	9.2	36.3	13.3	5.7	7.2	1.0	5.5	3.4	22.7	11.3	40.2	12.8	0.7	1.9	1.3	5.6		
Rural	5.5	27.6	3.0	48.1	7.4	1.2	4.3	0.3	2.5	5.8	28.6	3.3	49.8	6.9	0.3	2.7	0.3	2.4		
Education																				
Never	9.6	26.2	7.3	40.7	0.0	0.5	3.3	0.0	12.3	10.9	23.7	8.2	44.4	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	11.3		
Primary	5.5	27.3	4.7	47.3	8.3	0.7	2.9	0.2	3.0	5.6	27.2	5.0	48.5	8.0	0.1	2.5	0.3	2.8		
Post Primary Vocational	0.0	27.7	1.1	46.1	10.6	5.5	6.4	2.0	0.5	0.0	35.4	1.5	45.2	11.4	0.0	3.6	2.9	0.0		
Secondary	4.2	21.3	4.3	41.8	12.9	4.1	7.0	0.7	3.9	4.5	25.4	5.1	45.4	12.4	0.8	2.1	0.8	3.7		
College	1.1	19.7	9.1	36.6	9.0	7.8	9.1	1.4	6.3	1.5	26.5	11.7	41.6	6.3	1.9	1.7	1.8	7.0		
University	2.8	10.8	17.8	20.0	15.6	12.2	18.4	1.3	1.1	4.2	14.8	26.8	26.7	18.4	0.0	6.1	2.0	1.1		
Wealth Quintile																				
Lowest	6.6	24.8	2.3	54.4	3.7	0.5	4.0	0.3	3.3	7.3	25.3	2.6	55.4	3.5	0.1	2.7	0.3	2.8		
Lower	5.8	23.1	2.9	57.0	6.1	0.6	1.8	0.5	2.3	5.7	23.0	3.4	59.4	5.3	0.0	0.6	0.6	2.0		
Middle	5.6	29.3	2.4	38.8	11.5	2.2	6.3	0.2	3.7	6.4	31.9	2.4	40.8	11.6	0.2	3.3	0.3	3.3		
High	2.8	23.7	10.6	37.6	13.0	3.8	6.3	0.6	1.6	3.7	27.1	12.8	39.3	10.8	0.9	3.2	0.7	1.6		
Highest	1.6	18.7	9.7	30.3	14.3	8.0	8.8	1.1	7.5	1.2	24.1	12.0	34.4	15.3	1.2	2.2	1.5	8.1		
Region																				
Bungoma	9.4	22.0	1.8	53.0	4.0	3.1	4.2	0.4	2.1	10.0	24.2	2.0	54.4	3.4	0.4	2.7	0.5	2.4		
Kericho	6.3	17.7	2.4	55.8	7.7	1.2	5.0	0.0	3.8	7.1	18.8	2.8	58.2	8.2	0.0	1.9	0.0	2.9		
Kiambu	1.0	15.0	16.3	29.8	25.7	5.4	3.4	0.0	3.5	1.4	17.7	19.4	31.3	24.7	0.0	2.2	0.0	3.3		
Kilifi	6.5	30.4	9.3	38.2	6.1	1.1	4.0	0.0	4.4	7.6	30.2	9.3	40.0	6.7	0.8	1.5	0.0	3.9		
Kitui	4.8	35.8	1.9	36.4	9.1	3.2	4.9	0.5	3.4	4.4	38.8	2.7	39.2	7.7	1.1	3.4	0.5	2.2		
Nairobi	2.4	22.0	7.3	34.4	10.5	6.2	7.5	1.9	7.7	2.1	28.4	9.5	37.2	9.9	1.0	0.7	2.6	8.5		
Nandi	5.8	11.0	4.0	59.8	10.0	2.6	4.8	0.5	1.6	6.4	11.7	4.2	64.8	9.7	0.3	0.7	0.3	1.9		
Nyamira	5.7	11.6	2.1	66.3	7.2	1.0	3.7	0.4	2.1	5.9	12.6	2.1	69.3	6.4	0.0	1.4	0.4	1.9		
Siaya	1.7	46.8	2.6	31.2	3.8	1.0	10.4	0.5	1.9	2.2	48.3	2.9	32.3	3.9	0.0	7.5	0.7	2.4		



Contraception Method Mix

Percent distribution of current contraceptive users age 15 to 49, by method type, marital status, and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics

All Users

Married Users¹

		All Users						Married Users ¹											
		Sterilization	Implant	IUD	Injectable	Pill	EC	Condom	Other Modern	Other Traditional	Sterilization	Implant	IUD	Injectable	Pill	EC	Condom	Other Modern	Other Traditional

¹ Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations



Unmet Need for Family Planning

Percent of women ages 15 to 49 with unmet need for family planning (for spacing or limiting), by marital status and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	All Women (N = 4869)			Married Women ¹ (N = 2838)		
	For Spacing	For Limiting	Total	For Spacing	For Limiting	Total
Total						
All	8.5	5.1	13.5	9.3	7.5	16.8
Age Group						
15-19	8.4	1.2	9.7	21.3	2.7	24.0
20-24	13.9	2.4	16.3	17.5	3.1	20.6
25-29	9.6	3.2	12.8	9.4	3.8	13.2
30-34	7.6	6.6	14.2	8.0	7.7	15.6
35-39	6.5	10.4	16.9	6.9	12.1	19.0
40-44	1.9	10.6	12.5	1.6	13.4	15.0
45-49	1.2	12.2	13.4	1.6	15.0	16.6
Marital Status						
Married, or in union	9.3	7.5	16.8	na	na	na
Unmarried, sexually active	27.5	5.0	32.5	na	na	na
Parity						
0-1 children	9.8	1.2	11.1	12.8	1.9	14.8
2-3 children	7.1	5.7	12.9	8.0	5.9	13.9
4+ children	7.4	12.0	19.4	8.4	13.6	22.0
Residence						
Urban	6.4	4.7	11.1	7.0	6.9	13.8
Rural	9.8	5.3	15.1	10.8	7.8	18.6
Education						
Never	17.7	7.4	25.1	22.2	9.0	31.2
Primary	8.5	6.6	15.1	9.6	9.0	18.7
Post Primary Vocational	17.5	5.2	22.7	20.2	6.5	26.7
Secondary	7.3	3.2	10.5	6.6	5.2	11.8
College	8.8	4.0	12.7	7.6	5.6	13.2
University	1.3	0.7	2.0	1.5	1.6	3.1
Wealth Quintile						
Lowest	9.2	6.1	15.3	8.6	9.2	17.9
Lower	12.8	5.8	18.6	14.6	8.3	22.9
Middle	7.3	5.0	12.3	8.0	7.5	15.6
High	6.6	5.1	11.7	6.4	7.1	13.5
Highest	6.0	3.2	9.2	7.8	4.7	12.5
Region						
Bungoma	12.0	6.1	18.0	10.9	8.8	19.7
Kericho	9.3	6.4	15.7	10.5	9.8	20.4
Kiambu	5.2	4.5	9.7	5.8	7.7	13.6
Kilifi	16.1	4.4	20.5	21.9	6.7	28.7
Kitui	7.5	4.8	12.2	5.0	7.7	12.7
Nairobi	5.6	5.5	11.2	7.3	7.6	14.8
Nandi	6.3	4.0	10.3	3.3	6.0	9.3
Nyamira	5.1	4.0	9.1	4.0	5.3	9.3
Siaya	8.8	5.1	13.8	10.9	6.6	17.5

¹ Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

Need and Demand for Family Planning

Percent of women age 15 to 49 with met need, unmet need, and total demand for family planning, and percentage of demand for family planning satisfied with modern methods, by marital status and background characteristics.

Background

Characteristics

Characteristics	All Women (N=4869)					Married Women ² (N=2838)				
	Any Method	Modern Method ¹	Unmet Need	Total Demand	Demand Satisfied By Modern	Any Method	Modern Method ¹	Unmet Need	Total Demand	Demand Satisfied By Modern
Total										
All	47.8	46.0	13.5	61.3	75.0	64.6	62.3	16.8	81.4	76.5
Age Group										
15-19	11.9	10.2	9.7	21.6	47.1	48.0	34.6	24.0	72.0	48.0
20-24	45.6	44.5	16.3	61.9	71.8	55.9	54.6	20.6	76.5	71.4
25-29	64.2	63.0	12.8	77.0	81.8	71.7	70.4	13.2	84.9	82.9
30-34	66.9	64.9	14.2	81.1	80.1	72.2	70.3	15.6	87.8	80.1
35-39	61.0	58.5	16.9	77.9	75.1	67.1	64.5	19.0	86.1	74.9
40-44	59.8	56.9	12.5	72.3	78.6	67.6	64.6	15.0	82.6	78.2
45-49	36.7	34.1	13.4	50.1	68.1	45.6	42.4	16.6	62.2	68.1
Marital Status										
Married, or in union	64.6	62.3	16.8	81.4	76.5	na	na	na	na	na
Unmarried, sexually active	59.2	57.5	32.5	91.7	62.7	na	na	na	na	na
Parity										
0-1 children	28.9	27.7	11.1	40.0	69.3	52.0	50.3	14.8	66.8	75.4
2-3 children	69.8	67.5	12.9	82.6	81.6	73.0	70.2	13.9	86.8	80.9
4+ children	59.2	56.8	19.4	78.6	72.3	63.6	61.3	22.0	85.6	71.6
Residence										
Urban	51.7	48.8	11.1	62.7	77.8	67.4	63.6	13.8	81.2	78.3
Rural	45.3	44.2	15.1	60.5	73.1	63.0	61.5	18.6	81.6	75.4
Education										
Never	31.8	27.9	25.1	56.9	49.0	37.4	33.2	31.2	68.6	48.4
Primary	48.9	47.4	15.1	63.9	74.1	63.3	61.5	18.7	82.0	75.1
Post Primary Vocational	48.5	48.3	22.7	71.2	67.8	52.9	52.9	26.7	79.6	66.4
Secondary	45.1	43.3	10.5	55.6	77.9	71.0	68.4	11.8	82.9	82.6
College	54.0	50.6	12.7	66.7	75.8	67.3	62.6	13.2	80.6	77.7
University	56.3	55.7	2.0	58.3	95.5	83.1	82.2	3.1	86.2	95.4
Wealth Quintile										
Lowest	42.7	41.3	15.3	58.1	71.2	61.4	59.7	17.9	79.3	75.3
Lower	43.0	42.0	18.6	61.6	68.2	58.0	56.8	22.9	80.9	70.2
Middle	51.2	49.3	12.3	63.5	77.7	67.4	65.2	15.6	83.0	78.6
High	51.0	50.2	11.7	62.7	80.0	67.7	66.6	13.5	81.2	82.0
Highest	51.9	48.0	9.2	61.1	78.6	70.6	64.9	12.5	83.1	78.0
Region										
Bungoma	44.6	43.7	18.0	62.7	69.7	64.0	62.4	19.7	83.6	74.6
Kericho	40.3	38.8	15.7	56.0	69.2	62.3	60.5	20.4	82.7	73.1
Kiambu	50.9	49.2	9.7	60.6	81.1	69.2	67.0	13.6	82.8	80.9
Kilifi	32.9	31.4	20.5	53.3	58.9	46.9	45.0	28.7	75.6	59.6
Kitui	55.1	53.2	12.2	67.3	79.0	72.5	70.9	12.7	85.2	83.2
Nairobi	52.8	48.8	11.2	64.0	76.2	67.8	62.0	14.8	82.6	75.1
Nandi	48.4	47.7	10.3	58.7	81.2	69.6	68.3	9.3	78.9	86.6
Nyamira	58.0	56.8	9.1	67.1	84.6	74.9	73.4	9.3	84.2	87.2
Siaya	51.5	50.6	13.8	65.4	77.4	60.7	59.3	17.5	78.1	75.8

1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

2 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations



Pregnancy Intentions

Unintended births among women age 15 to 49 with one or more births in the previous 5 years or who are currently pregnant: Percent distribution reporting last or current pregnancy was wanted then, wanted later or not wanted at all, by marital status and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	All Women with 1 or More Births (N=2249)			Married ¹ Women with 1 or More Births (N=1861)		
	Wanted Then	Wanted Later	Not At All	Wanted Then	Wanted Later	Not At All
Total						
All	57.0	29.2	13.8	61.4	27.6	11.0
Age Group						
15-19	29.6	54.9	15.5	51.6	43.0	5.4
20-24	51.1	36.6	12.3	57.5	36.5	6.1
25-29	67.1	24.4	8.5	69.6	24.0	6.5
30-34	63.7	21.0	15.2	63.7	21.9	14.4
35-39	53.8	23.5	22.7	53.6	21.9	24.5
40-44	55.1	22.1	22.9	57.4	21.6	20.9
45-49	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marital Status						
Married, or in union	61.4	27.6	11.0	na	na	na
Unmarried, sexually active	39.9	42.4	17.7	na	na	na
Parity						
0-1 children	57.6	30.4	12.0	70.0	25.8	4.3
2-3 children	65.4	26.9	7.7	67.0	26.5	6.4
4+ children	44.1	31.0	24.8	44.9	30.9	24.2
Residence						
Urban	60.9	23.9	15.3	66.3	23.4	10.3
Rural	54.5	32.7	12.8	58.4	30.2	11.4
Education						
Never	55.4	34.7	9.9	57.3	35.6	7.1
Primary	50.0	33.4	16.6	53.7	32.0	14.3
Post Primary Vocational	53.7	35.0	11.2	57.0	32.1	10.9
Secondary	62.8	25.9	11.3	69.1	22.6	8.3
College	69.5	19.1	11.3	77.0	17.6	5.3
University	93.4	4.9	1.8	94.3	5.7	0.0
Wealth Quintile						
Lowest	44.4	37.5	18.1	48.9	34.4	16.7
Lower	55.6	32.9	11.4	59.1	30.7	10.3
Middle	60.2	27.5	12.3	63.4	25.5	11.1
High	62.2	21.7	16.1	69.3	19.5	11.2
Highest	65.6	23.5	10.9	70.1	24.8	5.1
Region						
Bungoma	38.0	40.1	21.9	40.6	38.8	20.6
Kericho	49.6	31.1	19.3	57.3	24.4	18.2
Kiambu	70.6	14.8	14.6	77.8	9.7	12.5
Kilifi	55.0	40.7	4.4	55.9	39.7	4.4
Kitui	67.1	13.5	19.4	72.9	11.6	15.5
Nairobi	61.2	25.6	13.2	66.2	28.3	5.5
Nandi	66.1	20.8	13.2	71.6	16.2	12.2
Nyamira	71.8	21.9	6.3	78.2	19.0	2.7
Siaya	40.2	47.0	12.8	43.5	45.0	11.5



Pregnancy Intentions

Unintended births among women age 15 to 49 with one or more births in the previous 5 years or who are currently pregnant: Percent distribution reporting last or current pregnancy was wanted then, wanted later or not wanted at all, by marital status and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	All Women with 1 or More Births (N=2249)			Married ¹ Women with 1 or More Births (N=1861)		
	Wanted Then	Wanted Later	Not At All	Wanted Then	Wanted Later	Not At All

1 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

Contraceptive Choice

Percent distribution of women age 15 to 49 who are currently using modern contraception¹ reporting on who decided on the contraceptive method, by background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Self	Jointly with Partner	Provider Alone/Partner	(N = 2235)
Total				
All	49.5	48.4	2.1	
Age Group				
15-19	50.2	41.9	7.9	
20-24	46.0	50.9	3.2	
25-29	49.9	48.3	1.8	
30-34	49.1	49.9	1.0	
35-39	56.9	41.5	1.6	
40-44	49.1	49.3	1.6	
45-49	41.4	57.5	1.1	
Marital Status				
Married, or in union	42.5	55.3	2.1	
Unmarried, sexually active	76.0	21.2	2.8	
Parity				
0-1 children	52.3	44.5	3.1	
2-3 children	47.5	51.3	1.2	
4+ children	49.7	47.9	2.4	
Residence				
Urban	53.5	45.3	1.2	
Rural	46.7	50.6	2.7	
Education				
Never	29.5	67.6	3.0	
Primary	51.3	46.2	2.5	
Post Primary Vocational	67.9	31.1	1.0	
Secondary	46.2	51.8	2.1	
College	50.6	49.3	0.1	
University	50.7	46.1	3.3	
Wealth Quintile				
Lowest	47.8	48.9	3.3	
Lower	46.5	51.2	2.3	
Middle	47.9	49.3	2.8	
High	57.6	41.1	1.3	
Highest	48.2	50.9	0.8	
Region				
Bungoma	44.9	51.9	3.2	
Kericho	38.4	61.4	0.3	
Kiambu	55.9	42.3	1.8	
Kilifi	32.3	65.0	2.7	
Kitui	48.9	49.3	1.8	
Nairobi	58.9	40.6	0.5	
Nandi	54.5	43.6	1.9	
Nyamira	37.8	59.7	2.5	
Siaya	62.5	31.5	6.0	



Contraceptive Choice

Percent distribution of women age 15 to 49 who are currently using modern contraception¹ reporting on who decided on the contraceptive method, by background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Self	Jointly with Partner	Provider Alone/Partner	(N = 228)
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1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

Payment for Family Planning

Percentage of women age 15 to 49 currently using a modern contraceptive method¹ who paid fees for services, by marital status and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	All Modern Contraceptive Users (N = 2235)	Married ² Modern Contraceptive Users (N = 1768)
Total		
All	49.9	48.4
Age Group		
15-19	62.8	<i>46.6</i>
20-24	52.1	51.5
25-29	50.8	50.4
30-34	49.9	49.3
35-39	48.5	48.1
40-44	49.7	47.3
45-49	28.4	28.8
Marital Status		
Married, or in union	48.4	na
Unmarried, sexually active	60.4	na
Parity		
0-1 children	57.3	54.6
2-3 children	50.0	50.0
4+ children	42.4	42.5
Residence		
Urban	51.2	48.9
Rural	49.0	48.1
Education		
Never	<i>50.2</i>	<i>52.8</i>
Primary	46.2	45.7
Post Primary Vocational	58.6	<i>55.1</i>
Secondary	52.9	51.5
College	53.2	51.5
University	59.9	48.5
Wealth Quintile		
Lowest	48.1	48.9
Lower	43.9	44.3
Middle	54.0	51.0
High	46.4	41.9
Highest	56.1	55.5
Region		
Bungoma	43.2	41.5
Kericho	59.5	58.7
Kiambu	50.8	47.4
Kilifi	30.5	28.8
Kitui	61.6	60.5
Nairobi	46.9	46.4
Nandi	59.1	61.5
Nyamira	53.4	51.0
Siaya	38.5	36.2

1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

2 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

Method Information Index Components

Percentage of current modern contraceptive¹ users who reported whether provider informed them about other methods, side effects and, if informed of side effects, what to do, by marital status and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Informed about other methods ²		Informed about side effects ²		Told what to do if experienced side effects ²	
	All Users	Married ³ Users	All Users	Married ³ Users	All Users	Married ³ Users
Total	(2235)	(1768)	(2233)	(1766)	(1535)	(1269)
All	74.3	78.7	69.3	72.5	90.1	91.2
Age Group						
15-19	37.4	49.0	37.2	46.8	78.9	--
20-24	64.0	72.0	60.8	66.3	87.3	88.6
25-29	77.8	82.4	73.9	76.7	90.5	92.2
30-34	79.2	80.4	69.1	69.3	93.2	93.2
35-39	80.6	81.0	74.8	75.6	88.8	87.2
40-44	79.9	77.4	76.3	74.8	89.7	92.1
45-49	80.8	80.3	77.7	78.4	95.5	95.2
Marital Status						
Married, or in union	78.7	na	72.5	na	91.2	na
Unmarried, sexually active	54.7	na	54.6	na	85.1	na
Parity						
0-1 children	66.4	82.5	63.8	76.3	90.2	94.7
2-3 children	79.5	80.2	71.9	71.4	91.4	92.1
4+ children	74.5	74.3	71.0	71.7	88.1	87.7
Residence						
Urban	75.0	83.8	68.5	75.1	92.5	95.4
Rural	73.8	75.6	69.9	70.9	88.5	88.5
Education						
Never	81.5	85.3	71.8	74.3	96.3	96.0
Primary	74.6	75.5	71.2	71.7	89.2	89.0
Post Primary Vocational	74.1	82.5	62.0	59.0	75.7	87.8
Secondary	73.4	78.9	65.4	69.3	89.3	92.4
College	75.2	86.9	72.7	81.9	94.3	95.0
University	70.1	94.9	67.5	91.1	99.0	100.0
Wealth Quintile						
Lowest	71.5	72.9	67.7	68.7	85.7	84.6
Lower	75.2	76.2	71.4	72.1	88.0	88.1
Middle	72.6	76.1	68.5	70.2	90.1	91.7
High	78.5	84.2	71.4	76.6	93.6	94.7
Highest	74.0	85.3	67.9	75.8	92.8	97.2
Region						
Bungoma	73.2	75.5	71.9	73.8	85.6	87.3
Kericho	67.4	70.0	68.6	70.7	72.1	69.8
Kiambu	78.4	87.0	76.1	82.4	93.0	96.3
Kilifi	77.3	81.1	76.9	80.8	95.8	96.1
Kitui	79.4	82.7	75.0	77.0	96.0	97.4
Nairobi	74.5	83.5	66.5	71.5	92.0	97.3
Nandi	73.2	75.3	64.0	66.3	89.2	87.2
Nyamira	78.9	79.5	65.3	68.1	92.2	91.9
Siaya	66.0	70.4	59.8	60.8	92.3	93.8



Method Information Index Components

Percentage of current modern contraceptive¹ users who reported whether provider informed them about other methods, side effects and, if informed of side effects, what to do, by marital status and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Informed about other methods ²		Informed about side effects ²		Told what to do if experienced side effects ²	
	All Users	Married ³ Users	All Users	Married ³ Users	All Users	Married ³ Users

1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

2 Asked of all current/recent modern contraceptive users

3 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations



Quality of Care

Percentage of current modern¹ contraceptive users who would return, would refer a friend/relative, or would return and refer a friend/relative to provider, by background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Percent who would return to provider	Percent who would refer relative/friend	Percent who would return and refer friend/relative
Total	(N = 2216)	(N = 2216)	(N = 2216)
All	94.7	95.3	92.6
Age Group			
15-19	91.2	88.3	87.5
20-24	94.6	94.4	92.1
25-29	95.8	97.2	94.6
30-34	96.0	95.4	92.9
35-39	94.8	94.7	92.5
40-44	93.0	95.8	91.5
45-49	90.1	95.6	88.9
Marital Status			
Married, or in union	95.4	96.3	93.6
Unmarried, sexually active	93.0	92.4	89.9
Parity			
0-1 children	94.2	93.9	91.8
2-3 children	95.3	96.4	93.5
4+ children	94.5	95.0	92.1
Residence			
Urban	94.3	96.7	92.8
Rural	95.0	94.4	92.5
Education			
Never	<i>98.5</i>	<i>97.3</i>	<i>96.8</i>
Primary	95.1	95.7	93.1
Post Primary Vocational	94.5	97.3	94.5
Secondary	95.1	94.9	92.5
College	92.5	93.6	90.2
University	92.3	96.9	90.7
Wealth Quintile			
Lowest	95.3	94.3	92.0
Lower	94.7	92.8	91.3
Middle	94.8	96.0	93.0
High	94.1	97.0	93.5
Highest	94.8	96.5	93.1
Region			
Bungoma	96.9	97.0	96.2
Kericho	93.5	94.6	91.6
Kiambu	96.4	97.8	95.9
Kilifi	95.6	94.5	92.9
Kitui	95.2	93.6	91.1
Nairobi	94.0	97.8	92.7
Nandi	95.7	93.6	92.0
Nyamira	91.9	91.0	88.3
Siaya	93.8	95.9	92.8

1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

Knowledge of Family Planning

Percentage of women age 15 to 49 who reported receiving family planning information from a health worker in the past 12 months, by marital status and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Visited by health worker who discussed family planning		Visited facility and provider discussed family planning		Either visited by health worker or visited facility and discussed family planning	
	All Women	Married ¹ Women	All Women	Married ¹ Women	All Women	Married ¹ Women
Total	(4869)	(2838)	(4869)	(2838)	(4869)	(2838)
All	9.6	11.8	30.2	41.0	34.3	45.2
Age Group						
15-19	5.7	9.2	11.9	46.3	16.1	49.7
20-24	9.6	12.4	34.2	48.6	37.9	53.1
25-29	12.3	14.0	39.6	44.9	44.6	49.9
30-34	9.2	9.9	38.2	40.6	41.0	43.4
35-39	10.5	11.6	33.0	38.2	36.7	41.7
40-44	10.6	11.1	29.1	30.0	33.5	34.7
45-49	10.9	10.3	24.6	27.6	30.2	32.7
Marital Status						
Married, or in union	11.8	na	41.0	na	45.2	na
Unmarried, sexually active	7.0	na	20.4	na	23.4	na
Parity						
0-1 children	7.1	10.2	20.7	41.4	24.9	45.8
2-3 children	11.1	11.8	38.6	40.6	42.4	44.6
4+ children	12.7	13.0	39.3	41.2	43.7	45.5
Residence						
Urban	6.9	7.7	27.7	37.8	30.4	40.4
Rural	11.3	14.3	31.8	42.9	36.8	48.1
Education						
Never	6.0	6.1	34.8	42.7	38.6	46.0
Primary	11.3	13.5	32.4	39.9	37.1	44.9
Post Primary Vocational	2.9	4.5	39.8	51.1	40.1	51.5
Secondary	9.0	12.4	25.4	41.0	29.5	45.4
College	7.0	6.4	31.1	41.4	33.9	43.4
University	6.6	10.3	27.8	48.4	29.9	49.9
Wealth Quintile						
Lowest	11.5	14.2	32.8	43.2	37.3	47.8
Lower	12.0	15.9	34.2	44.8	38.6	49.9
Middle	10.3	11.5	30.2	39.6	36.2	46.1
High	6.3	7.8	27.8	39.0	30.7	41.7
Highest	7.2	8.1	25.4	37.1	27.7	38.8
Region						
Bungoma	21.1	29.9	37.4	52.9	41.9	57.8
Kericho	5.1	6.0	27.7	36.4	30.0	39.2
Kiambu	4.3	6.1	23.1	31.0	26.0	35.7
Kilifi	5.9	6.6	31.2	44.7	34.5	47.6
Kitui	5.2	8.0	34.5	43.9	37.4	48.7
Nairobi	7.4	7.1	28.4	39.8	30.3	40.0
Nandi	6.7	8.8	20.5	30.9	23.6	33.6
Nyamira	16.7	19.6	39.9	51.1	45.3	56.0
Siaya	23.2	22.2	34.2	40.6	48.0	52.6



Knowledge of Family Planning

Percentage of women age 15 to 49 who reported receiving family planning information from a health worker in the past 12 months, by marital status and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Visited by health worker who discussed family planning		Visited facility and provider discussed family planning		Either visited by health worker or visited facility and discussed family planning	
	All Women	Married ¹ Women	All Women	Married ¹ Women	All Women	Married ¹ Women

¹ Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations



Response Rates

Response rates of households and individuals, by residence.

Result	Urban	Rural	Total
Household Interviews			
Households Selected	2100	2939	5039
Households Occupied	2046	2882	4928
Households Interviewed	1938	2854	4792
Household Response Rate ¹	94.72%	99.03%	97.24%
Interviews with Women			
Number of Eligible Women ²	1886	3098	4984
Number of Eligible Women Interviewed	1853	3068	4921
Eligible Woman Response Rate ³	98.25%	99.03%	98.74%

1 Household response rate = households interviewed/households selected

2 Eligible women are women ages 15-49 identified in completed household interviews

3 Eligible response rate = eligible women interviewed/eligible women

Variable	All Women				Married Women ¹			
	Mean	Std Error	CI Lower	CI Upper	Mean	Std Error	CI Lower	CI Upper
Currently using a modern method	0.460	0.014	0.432	0.488	0.623	0.014	0.594	0.651
Currently using a traditional method	0.018	0.004	0.012	0.027	0.023	0.006	0.014	0.039
Currently using any contraceptive method	0.478	0.015	0.449	0.507	0.646	0.015	0.617	0.675
Currently using DMPA-IM	0.206	0.009	0.189	0.224	0.297	0.013	0.273	0.323
Currently using DMPA-SC								
Currently using condoms	0.055	0.009	0.041	0.075	0.024	0.005	0.015	0.037
Currently using implants	0.115	0.010	0.096	0.137	0.171	0.015	0.143	0.202
Chose method by self or jointly in past 12 months	0.979	0.005	0.967	0.987	0.979	0.005	0.965	0.987
Paid fees for family planning services in past 12 months	0.482	0.025	0.434	0.531	0.469	0.026	0.418	0.521
Informed by provider about other methods	0.727	0.022	0.681	0.769	0.770	0.022	0.724	0.810
Informed by provider about side effects	0.692	0.024	0.643	0.738	0.724	0.024	0.673	0.769
Satisfied with provider: Would return and refer friend/relative to provider	0.926	0.012	0.898	0.946	0.936	0.012	0.908	0.955
Visited by health worker who talked about family planning in past 12 months	0.096	0.009	0.079	0.115	0.118	0.012	0.096	0.145

¹ Married includes married women and those who are living with a man