

Ghana Round 6 Female Questionnaire

ОК
◯ Yes ◯ No
○ Yes ○ No
Day: Month: Year:
○ Yes○ No
Day: Month: Year:



004a. The following info is from the household questionnaire. Please review to make sure you are interviewing the correct respondent.	
004a. The following info is what you provided previously. Please review.	
Region: \${level1_unlinked}	
District: \${level2_unlinked}	
Enumeration Area: \${EA_unlinked}	
Structure number: \${structure_unlinked}	
Household number: \${household_unlinked}	
004b. Is the above information correct?	○ Yes ○ No
005. CHECK: You should be attempting to interview \${firstname}.	
Is that correct? If misspelled, select "yes" and update the name in question "011." If this	○ Yes
is the wrong person, you have two options: (1) exit and ignore changes	○ No
to this form. Open the correct form. Or (2) find and interview the person whose name appears above.	
006. Is the respondent present and available to be interviewed	○ Yes
today?	○ No
007. How well acquainted are you with the respondent?	Very well acquaintedWell acquaintedNot well acquaintedNot acquainted
008. Has the respondent previously participated in PMA 2020 surveys?	○ Yes○ No○ Do not know○ No response
INFORMED CONSENT	
Find the woman between the age of 15-49 associated with this Female Respondent Questionnaire. The interview must have auditory privacy. Read the following greeting	
Hello. My name is	
and I am working for Kwame Nkrumah University of Science and Technology, and the Ghana Health Service. We are conducting a	
local survey that asks women about various reproductive health	
issues. We shall also ask you questions about your experiences seeking healthcare for yourself or your children. This information will help us understand how people use the health services available, for what purpose, and whether they are of high or low quality.	
We would very much appreciate your participation in this survey. This information will help us inform the government to better plan health services. The survey usually takes between 20 and 30 minutes to complete. Whatever information you provide will be	



kept strictly confidential and will not be shown to anyone other than members of our survey team.	
Participation in this survey is voluntary, and if we should come to any question you don't want to answer, just let me know and I will go on to the next question; or you can stop the interview at any time. However, we hope that you will participate in this survey since your views are important.	
At this time, do you want to ask me anything about the survey?	
009a. Provide a paper copy of the Consent Form to the respondent and explain it. Then, ask: May I begin the interview now?	○ Yes ○ No
009b. Respondent's signature Please ask the respondent to sign or check the box in agreement of their participation.	
009b. Checkbox	0
WARNING: the respondent has not signed or checked the box, despite agreeing to be interviewed in the previous question. To conduct the survey, the respondent must sign or touch the checkbox. You may go back to obtain a signature or check the box or you should go back to the previous question to indicate the respondent does not want to be interviewed.	
010c. Interviewer's name: \${your_name} Mark your name as a witness to the consent process.	0
010c. Interviewer's name Please record your name as a witness to the consent process. You previously entered "\${name_typed}."	
011. Respondent's first name. You may correct the spelling here if it is not correct, but you must be interviewing the person whose name appears below.	
Section 1 – Respondent's Background, characteristic	
Now I would like to ask about your background a	and socioeconomic conditions.
101. In what month and year were you born? The age in the household roster is \${age} Select 'Do not know' for month and '2020' for year to indicate 'No Response'.	
101. In what month and year were you born? Select 'Do not know' for month and '2020' for year to indicate 'No Response'.	
Month:	 January February



	 March April May June July August September October November December Do not know
Year:	Year:
102. How old were you at your last birthday?	
	Age in the Household Roster:
WARNING: The age you entered for 102 is \${FQ_age}, which makes her ineligible for interview. She must be at least 15 years old and not more than 49 years old. If that age is correct, update her age on this screen, hit the back key, and save changes to exit the interview. This form will be deleted automatically upon saving it. If that age is not correct, go back to the previous screen and enter the correct age.	
WARNING: The age you entered for 102 is \${FQ_age}. This does not agree with the household roster, but she is still eligible to be interviewed. If 102 is correct update the age on this screen to \${FQ_age}. Otherwise, return to the previous screen and enter the correct age.	
The age in the roster agrees with the age in 102. Go to the next screen without changing the number on this screen.	
#####	
103. What is the highest level of school you attended?	 Never Attended Primary Middle / JSS Secondary / SSS Higher No response
104. Are you currently married or living together with a man as if married? Probe: If no, ask whether the respondent is divorced, separated, or widowed.	 Yes, currently married Yes, living with a man Not currently in union: Divorced / separated Not currently in union: Widow



	○ No, never in union○ No response
105. Have you been married or lived with a man only once or more than once?	○ Only once○ More than once○ No response
106a. In what month and year did you start living with your FIRST husband / partner? Select 'Do not know' for month and '2020' for year to indicate 'No Response'.	
Month:	 January February March April May June July August September October November December Do not know
Year:	Year:
1 0 0 1 1	
Date cannot be in the future. You entered: \${husband_cohabit_start_first_lab} Today: \${today}	real.
Date cannot be in the future.	Teal.
Date cannot be in the future. You entered: \${husband_cohabit_start_first_lab} Today: \${today} Date of first living with husband/partner cannot be before respondent's birth. You entered: \${husband_cohabit_start_first_lab}	Teal.
Date cannot be in the future. You entered: \${husband_cohabit_start_first_lab} Today: \${today} Date of first living with husband/partner cannot be before respondent's birth. You entered: \${husband_cohabit_start_first_lab} Respondent's birth: \${birthdate_lab} Date of first living with husband/partner cannot be before respondent's birth. You entered: \${hcf_y_lab}	○ Yes ○ No
Date cannot be in the future. You entered: \${husband_cohabit_start_first_lab} Today: \${today} Date of first living with husband/partner cannot be before respondent's birth. You entered: \${husband_cohabit_start_first_lab} Respondent's birth: \${birthdate_lab} Date of first living with husband/partner cannot be before respondent's birth. You entered: \${hcf_y_lab} Respondent's birth: \${birthdate_lab} 106b. CHECK: Based on the response you entered in 106a, the respondent was possibly 15 years old or younger at the time of her first marriage.	○ Yes



	 March April May June July August September October November December Do not know 	
Year:		Year:
Date cannot be in the future. You entered: \${husband_cohabit_start_recent_lab} Today: \${today}		
Date of living with current / most recent husband/partner cannot be before respondent's birth. You entered: \${husband_cohabit_start_recent_lab} Respondent's birth: \${birthdate_lab}		
Date of living with current / most recent husband/partner cannot be before respondent's birth. You entered: \${hcs_y_lab} Respondent's birth: \${birthdate_lab}		
Date of living with current / most recent husband/partner cannot be before date respondent started living with first partner. You entered: \${husband_cohabit_start_recent_lab} Date started living with first partner: \${husband_cohabit_start_first_lab}		
Year of living with current / most recent husband/partner cannot be before year respondent started living with first partner. You entered: \${hcs_y_lab} Year started living with first partner: \${hcf_y_lab}		
107b. CHECK: Based on the response you entered in 107a, the respondent was possibly 15 years old or younger at the time of her current or most recent marriage. Did you enter 107a correctly?	○ Yes ○ No	
108. Does your husband / partner have other wives or does he live with other women as if married?	○ Yes○ No○ Do not know○ No response	
109. Is your husband / partner living with you now or is he staying elsewhere?	Living with respondentStaying elsewhereNo response	



Section 2 – Reproduction, Pregnancy & Fertility Preferences

Now I would like to ask about all the births you have had during your life.

200. Now I would like to ask about all the births you have had during your life. Have you ever given birth?	○ Yes○ No○ No response
LCL201. How many times have you given birth? Enter -99 for no response.	
201a. Do you have any sons or daughters to whom you have given birth who are now living with you?	○ Yes○ No○ No response
201b. How many sons live with you? Zero is a possible response. Enter -99 for No response.	
201c. How many daughters live with you? Zero is a possible response. Enter -99 for No response.	
The respondent said she has sons or daughters who are now living with her, but then she said zero sons and zero daughters live with her.	
Go back and correct this inconsistency.	
202a. Do you have any sons or daughters to whom you have given birth who are alive but do not live with you?	○ Yes○ No○ No response
202b. How many sons are alive but do not live with you? Zero is a possible response. Enter -99 for No response.	
202c. How many daughters are alive but do not live with you? Zero is a possible response. Enter -99 for No response.	
The respondent said she has sons or daughters who are now alive and do not live with her, but then she said zero sons and zero daughters are alive and live away from her. Go back and correct this inconsistency.	
203a. Have you ever given birth to a boy or girl who was born alive but later died? IF NO, PROBE: Any baby who cried, who made any movement, sound, or effort to breathe, or who showed any other signs of life even if for a very short time?	○ Yes○ No○ No response
LCL202. How many times have you given birth? Enter -99 for no response.	
203b. How many boys have died? Zero is a possible response. Enter -99 for No response.	
203c. And how many girls have died? Zero is a possible response. Enter -99 for No response.	
The respondent said she has sons or daughters who were born alive and later died, but then she said zero sons and zero daughters were born alive and later died. Go back and correct this inconsistency.	



STOP: The respondent said she has had fewer children than birth events. The number of children born must be equal to or greater than the number of birth events. All recorded birth events and children born must be live births. Children born: \${children_born} Birth events: \${birth_events} Go back and change your numbers.	
204. Just to make sure I have this right: you had a total of \${birth_events} birth(s) during your life, resulting in \${children_born} son(s) or daughter(s) born alive. Is that correct?	○ Yes ○ No
205. When was your FIRST birth? Please record the date of the FIRST birth. The date should be found by calculating backwards from memorable events if needed. Select 'Do not know' for month and '2020' for year to indicate 'No Response'.	
Month:	 January February March April May June July August September October November December Do not know
Year:	Year:
Date cannot be in the future. You entered: \${first_birth_lab} Today: \${today} First birth cannot be before respondent was 10 years old. You	
entered: \${first_birth_lab} Respondent's birth date: \${birthdate_lab}	
206. When was your MOST RECENT birth? Select 'Do not know' for month and '2020' for year to indicate 'No Response'.	
Month:	 January February March April May June July August



	September
	October
	November
	Opecember
	O Do not know
Year:	Year:
Date cannot be in the future.	
You entered: \${recent_birth_lab} Today: \${today}	
Date of most recent birth cannot be before respondent was 10 years old. You entered: \${recent_birth_lab} Respondent's birth date: \${birthdate_lab}	
Date of most recent birth must be at least 6 months after the first birth. You entered: \${recent_birth_lab} First birth: \${first_birth_lab}	
Year of most recent birth cannot be before first birth. You entered: \${rb_y_lab} Year of first birth: \${fb_y_lab}	
207. When did you give BIRTH BEFORE the most RECENT	
ONE?	
Select 'Do not know' for month and '2020' for year to indicate 'No Response'.	
	○ January
	○ February
	March
	○ April
	○ May
	○ June
Month:	○ July
	○ August
	○ September
	○ October
	○ November
	○ December
	O Do not know
Year:	Year:
Data of most popultimate birth gappet he before reasonable times	
Date of most penultimate birth cannot be before respondent was 10 years old. You entered: \${penultimate_birth_lab}	
Respondent's birth date: \${birthdate_lab}	
Date of penultimate birth must be at least 6 months before the	
most recent birth. You entered: \${penultimate_birth_lab}	
Most recent birth: \${recent_birth_lab}	



Date of penultimate birth cannot be after most recent birth. You entered: \${pb_y_lab} Most recent birth: \${rb_y_lab}	
Date of penultimate birth must be at least 6 months after the first birth. You entered: \${penultimate_birth_lab} First birth: \${first_birth_lab}	
Year of penultimate birth cannot be before first birth. You entered: \${pb_y_lab} Year of first birth: \${fb_y_lab}	
208a. Is your last baby / child still alive?	○ Yes○ No○ Do not know○ No response
208b. When did your last baby / child die? Please record the date of the child's death. The date should be found by calculating backwards from memorable events if needed. Select 'Do not know' for month and '2020' for year to indicate No Response.	
Month:	 January February March April May June July August September October November December Do not know
Year:	Year:
Date cannot be in the future. You entered: \${child_death_lab} Today: \${today}	
Death of most recent child cannot be before respondent was 10 years old. You entered: \${child_death_lab} Respondent's birth date: \${birthdate_lab}	
Death of most recent child cannot be earlier than the date of child birth. You entered: \${child_death_lab} Most recent birth: \${recent_birth_lab}	
Year of death of most recent child cannot be earlier than the year of child birth. You entered: \${cd_y_lab} Year of most recent birth: \${rb_y_lab}	



209. When did your LAST menstrual period start? If you select days, weeks, months, or years, you will enter a number for X on the next screen.	\${consent_obtained} X days ago X weeks ago X months ago X years ago Menopausal / Hysterectomy Before last birth Never menstruated No response
You entered "Never menstruated" in 209 but the respondent 206 indicates she previously gave birth. Is that what she said? If no, return to the previous screen and change the response.	○ Yes ○ No
209a. Enter \${menstrual_period_lab} Enter 0 days for today, not 0 weeks/months/years.	
210a. Are you pregnant now?	YesNoUnsureNo response
You entered "Never menstruated" in 209 but 210a indicates that the respondent is pregnant currently. Is that what she said? If no, return to the previous screen and change the response.	○ Yes ○ No
210h. How many months prognant are you?	
210b. How many months pregnant are you? The most recent birth was: \${rec_birth_date}	
####### Please record the number of completed months. Enter -88 for do not know, -99 for No response.	
You entered that the respondent is \${months_pregnant} months pregnant, but she said her last menstrual period started \${menstrual_period_value} (\${menstrual_period_lab}) ago. Is that what she said? If no, return to the previous screen and change the response.	○ Yes○ No
Now I have some questions about the future.	
211a. Would you like to have a child or would you prefer not to have any children?	 Have a child Prefer no children Says she can't get pregnant Undecided / Don't know No response
211a. Would you like to have another child or would you prefer not to have any more children?	○ Have another child○ No more



	Says she can't get pregnantUndecided / Don't knowNo response
211b. After the child you are expecting now, would you like to have another child or would you prefer not to have any more children?	 ○ Have another child ○ No more ○ Says she can't get pregnant ○ Undecided / Don't know ○ No response
212a. How long would you like to wait from now before the birth of a child? If you select months or years, you will enter a number for X on the next screen. Select "Years" if more than 36 months. Please check that you correctly entered the value for months/years.	 X months X years Soon/now Says she can't get pregnant Other Don't know No response
212a. How long would you like to wait from now before the birth of another child? If you select months or years, you will enter a number for X on the next screen. Select "Years" if more than 36 months. Please check that you correctly entered the value for months/years.	 X months X years Soon/now Says she can't get pregnant Other Don't know No response
212b. After the birth of the child you are expecting now, how long would you like to wait before the birth of another child? If you select months or years, you will enter a number for X on the next screen. Select "Years" if more than 36 months. Please check that you correctly entered the value for months/years.	 ○ X months ○ X years ○ Soon/now ○ Says she can't get pregnant ○ Other ○ Don't know ○ No response
212c. Enter the number of \${waitchild} you would like to wait:	
213a. Now I would like to ask a question about your last birth. 213b. Now I would like to ask a question about your current pregnancy.	
At the time you became pregnant, did you want to become pregnant then, did you want to wait until later, or did you not want to have any more children at all?	
At the time you became pregnant, did you want to become pregnant then, did you want to wait until later, or did you not want to have any children at all?	



#####	○ Then○ Later○ Not at all○ No response	
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Section 3 – Contraception

Now I would like to talk about family planning - the various ways or methods that a couple can use to delay or avoid a pregnancy.

Now I would like to talk about family planning - the various ways or methods that a couple can use to delay or avoid a pregnancy.

An image will appear on the screen for some methods. If the respondent says that she has not heard of the method or if she hesitates to answer, read the probe aloud and show her the image, if available.

301a. Have you ever heard of female sterilization? PROBE: Women can have an operation to avoid having any more children.	○ Yes○ No○ No response
301b. Have you ever heard of male sterilization? PROBE: Men can have an operation to avoid having any more children.	○ Yes○ No○ No response
301c. Have you ever heard of the contraceptive implant? PROBE: Women can have one or several small rods placed in her upper arm by a doctor or nurse, which can prevent pregnancy for one or more years. [implant_150x300.png]	○ Yes○ No○ No response
301d. Have you ever heard of the IUD? PROBE: Women can have a loop or coil placed inside them by a doctor or a nurse. [IUD_150x300.png]	○ Yes○ No○ No response
301e. Have you ever heard of injectables? PROBE: Women can have an injection by a health provider that stops them from becoming pregnant for one or more months. [sayana_depo_150x300.jpg]	○ Yes○ No○ No response
301f. Have you ever heard of the (birth control) pill? PROBE: Women can take a pill every day to avoid becoming pregnant. [pill_150x300.png]	○ Yes○ No○ No response
301g. Have you ever heard of emergency contraception? PROBE: As an emergency measure after unprotected sexual intercourse women can take special pills at any time within five days to prevent pregnancy.	○ Yes○ No○ No response



301h. Have you ever heard of condoms? PROBE: Men can put a rubber sheath on their penis before sexual intercourse. [male_condom_150x300.png]	○ Yes○ No○ No response
301i. Have you ever heard of female condoms? PROBE: Women can put a sheath in their vagina before sexual intercourse. [female_condom_150x300.png]	○ Yes○ No○ No response
301j. Have you ever heard of the diaphragm? PROBE: Women can place a thin flexible disk in their vagina before sexual intercourse. [diaphragm_150x300.png]	○ Yes○ No○ No response
301k. Have you ever heard of foam or jelly as a contraceptive method? PROBE: Women can place a suppository, jelly, or cream in their vagina before sexual intercourse to prevent pregnancy. [spermicide_150x300.png]	○ Yes○ No○ No response
301I. Have you ever heard of the standard days method or Cycle Beads? PROBE: A Woman can use a string of colored beads to know the days she can get pregnant. On the days she can get pregnant, she and her partner use a condom or do not have sexual intercourse. [SDM-beads_only.png]	○ Yes○ No○ No response
301m. Have you ever heard of the Lactational Amenorrhea Method or LAM?	○ Yes○ No○ No response
301n. Have you ever heard of the rhythm method? PROBE: Women can avoid pregnancy by not having sexual intercourse on the days of the month they think they can get pregnant.	○ Yes○ No○ No response
301o. Have you ever heard of the withdrawal method? PROBE: Men can be careful and pull out before climax.	○ Yes○ No○ No response
301p. Have you ever heard of any other ways or methods that women or men can use to avoid pregnancy?	○ Yes○ No○ No response
302a. Are you or your partner currently doing something or using any method to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	○ Yes○ No○ No response
302b. Which method or methods are you using? PROBE: Anything else? Select all methods mentioned. SCROLL TO THE BOTTOM to see all choices.	 ☐ Female sterilization ☐ Male sterilization ☐ Implant ☐ IUD ☐ Injectables – 3 months



	☐ Injectables – 1 month ☐ Pill ☐ Emergency Contraception ☐ Male condom ☐ Female condom ☐ Diaphragm ☐ Foam/Jelly ☐ Standard Days/Cycle beads ☐ LAM ☐ N-Tablet ☐ Rhythm method ☐ Withdrawal ☐ Washing ☐ Other traditional method ☐ No response
Check here to acknowledge you considered all options.	0
302c. Are you breastfeeding to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	○ Yes○ No○ No response
303. Did the provider tell you or your partner that this method was permanent?	○ Yes○ No○ No response
304. Do you know of a place where you can obtain a method of family planning?	○ Yes○ No○ No response
305a. You said that you are not currently using a contraceptive method. Do you think you will use a contraceptive method to delay or avoid getting pregnant at any time in the future?	○ Yes○ No○ No response
305b. Do you think you will use a contraceptive method to delay or avoid getting pregnant at any time in the future?	○ Yes○ No○ No response
306a. In the last 12 months, have you ever done something or used a method to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	○ Yes○ No○ No response
306b. Which method did you use most recently? PROBE: Anything else? Select most effective method (highest method in list). Scroll to bottom to see all choices.	 Implant IUD Injectables – 3 months Injectables – 1 month Pill Emergency Contraception



Calculate backwards from memorable events if needed. Most Recent Birth: \${rec_birth_date} Current Marriage: \${rec_husband_date} Month:	JanuaryFebruaryMarchAprilMayJuneJuly
309a. Since what month and year have you been using \${current_recent_label} without stopping?	Other No response
308. Would you say that using contraception is mainly your decision, mainly your husband/partner's decision or did you both	No responseMainly respondentMainly husband / partnerJoint decision
307. Before you started using \${current_recent_label}, had you discussed the decision to delay or avoid pregnancy with your husband/partner?	○ Yes○ No○ Do not know
Check here to acknowledge you considered all options.	Male condom Female condom Diaphragm Foam/Jelly Standard Days/Cycle beads LAM N-Tablet Rhythm method Withdrawal Washing Other traditional method No response



	O December Do not know
Year:	Year:
Date cannot be in the future. You entered: \${begin_using_full_lab} Today: \${today}	
Date of starting \${current_recent_label} cannot be before 10 years of age. You entered: \${begin_using_full_lab} Respondent's birth date: \${birthdate_lab}	
Date of starting \${current_recent_label} without stopping cannot be before most recent birth. You entered: \${begin_using_full_lab} Most recent birth: \${recent_birth_lab}	
Date of starting \${current_recent_label} without stopping cannot be before most recent birth. You entered: \${bus_y_lab} Most recent birth: \${rb_y_lab}	
309b. When did you stop using \${current_recent_label}? Please record the date. The date should be found by calculating backwards from memorable events if needed. Select 'Do not know' for month and '2020' for year to indicate No Response.	
Month:	 January February March April May June July August September October November December Do not know
Year:	Year:
Date cannot be in the future. You entered: \${stop_using_full_lab} Today: \${today}	
Date of stopping \${current_recent_label} must be within the last 12 months. Otherwise, the answer to 306a should be no. You entered: \${stop_using_full_lab} Today: \${today}	
Date of stopping \${current_recent_label} must be within the last 12 months. Otherwise, the answer to 306a should be no. You entered: \${spu_y_lab}	



Today: \${today}	
309c. In what month and year had you started using \${current_recent_label} before stopping? Calculate backwards from memorable events if needed. Select 'Do not know' for month and '2020' for year to indicate No Response.	
Most Recent Birth: \${rec_birth_date}	
Current Marriage: \${rec_husband_date}	
Month:	 January February March April May June July August September October November December Do not know
Year:	Year:
Date cannot be in the future. You entered: \${ante_start_using_full_lab} Today: \${today}	
Date of starting \${current_recent_label} cannot be before 10 years of age. You entered: \${ante_start_using_full_lab} Respondent's birth date: \${birthdate_lab}	
years of age. You entered: \${ante_start_using_full_lab}	
years of age. You entered: \${ante_start_using_full_lab} Respondent's birth date: \${birthdate_lab} Date of having stopped using \${current_recent_label} cannot be before start of usage. You entered: \${ante_start_using_full_lab} Date of stopping use: \${stop_using_full_lab} Year of having stopped using \${current_recent_label} cannot be before start of usage. You entered: \${sus_y_lab}	
years of age. You entered: \${ante_start_using_full_lab} Respondent's birth date: \${birthdate_lab} Date of having stopped using \${current_recent_label} cannot be before start of usage. You entered: \${ante_start_using_full_lab}	YesNo
years of age. You entered: \${ante_start_using_full_lab} Respondent's birth date: \${birthdate_lab} Date of having stopped using \${current_recent_label} cannot be before start of usage. You entered: \${ante_start_using_full_lab} Date of stopping use: \${stop_using_full_lab} Year of having stopped using \${current_recent_label} cannot be before start of usage. You entered: \${sus_y_lab} Year of stopping use: \${spu_y_lab} 309d. CHECK: Just to make sure I have this correct, you used \${current_recent_label} continuously between \${ante_start_using_full_lab} and \${stop_using_full_lab} without	



	 ☐ Infrequent sex / husband away ☐ Became pregnant while using ☐ Wanted to become pregnant ☐ Husband / partner disapproved ☐ Wanted a more effective method ☐ No method available ☐ Health concerns ☐ Fear of side effects ☐ Lack of access / too far ☐ Costs too much ☐ Inconvenient to use ☐ Fatalistic ☐ Difficult to get pregnant / menopausal ☐ Interferes with body's processe ☐ Other ☐ Don't know ☐ No response
311a. You first started using \${current_recent_label} on \${start_date_lab}. Where did you or your partner get it at that time? Scroll to bottom to see all choices.	Govt. Hospital/polyclinic Govt. Health center Govt. Health post Public family planning clinic Mobile clinic Fieldworker/outreach/peer educator CHPS Private hospital/clinic Private doctor Pharmacy Chemical/drug store Private FP or PPAG clinic Maternity home NGO Shop/market Church Community volunteer Friend / relative Herbal clinic Other Don't know No response
Check here to acknowledge you considered all options.	0
311b. Where did you learn how to use rhythm method? Scroll to bottom to see all choices.	Govt. Hospital/polyclinic Govt. Health center



	0 0 111 111 1
	Govt. Health post
	O Public family planning clinic
	Mobile clinic
	Fieldworker/outreach/peer
	educator
	○ CHPS
	Private hospital/clinic
	Private doctor
	○ Pharmacy
	○ Chemical/drug store
	O Private FP or PPAG clinic
	○ Maternity home
	○NGO
	○ Shop/market
	Church
	○ Community volunteer
	○ Friend / relative
	Herbal clinic
	Other
	On't know
	○ No response
	O No response
	○ Govt. Hospital/polyclinic
	O Govt. Health center
	○ Govt. Health post
	O Public family planning clinic
	Mobile clinic
	Fieldworker/outreach/peer
	educator
	○ CHPS
	Private hospital/clinic
	O Private doctor
311b. Where did you learn how to use lactational amenorrhea	○ Pharmacy
method?	○ Chemical/drug store
Scroll to bottom to see all choices.	O Private FP or PPAG clinic
	○ Maternity home
	○NGO
	○ Shop/market
	○ Church
	○ Community volunteer
	○ Friend / relative
	Herbal clinic
	Other
	Other Opon't know
	○ No response
	O NO LESPONSE



312a. When you obtained your \${current_recent_label}, were you told by the provider about side effects or problems you might have with a method to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	○ Yes○ No○ No response
312b. Were you told what to do if you experienced side effects or problems?	YesNoNo response
313. At that time, were you told by the family planning provider about methods of family planning other than the \${current_recent_label} that you could use?	○ Yes○ No○ No response
314a. During that visit, did you obtain the method you wanted to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	○ Yes○ No○ No response
314b. When you began using rhythm was this the method you wanted to use to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	○ Yes○ No○ No response
314b. When you began using LAM was this the method you wanted to use to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	○ Yes○ No○ No response
314c. Why didn't you obtain the method you wanted?	 Method out of stock that day Method not available at all Provider not trained to provide the method Provider recommended a different method Not eligible for method Decided not to adopt a method Too costly Other No response
315a. During that visit, who made the final decision about what method you got?	 You alone Provider Partner You and provider You and partner Other Do not know No response



315b. Who made the final decision to use rhythm?	 You alone Provider Partner You and provider You and partner Other Do not know No response
315b. Who made the final decision to use LAM?	 You alone Provider Partner You and provider You and partner Other Do not know No response
316. Would you return to this provider? Provider: \${provider_label}	○ Yes○ No○ Do not know○ No response
317. Would you refer your relative or friend to this provider / facility? Provider: \${provider_label}	○ Yes○ No○ Do not know○ No response
318a. In the last 12 months, have you paid any fees for family planning services (including the most current method)?	○ Yes○ No○ No response
318b. How much did you pay? Enter all prices in Ghana Cedis. Enter -88 if respondent does not know, -99 for no response.	
319. Have you ever done anything or tried in any way to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	○ Yes○ No○ No response
320. How old were you when you first used a method to delay or avoid getting pregnant? The respondent said she was \${age} years old at her last birthday. Enter the age in years. Enter -88 if the respondent does not know. Enter -99 if there is no response. Cannot be younger than 9.	
Check: You entered that the respondent first used family planning at the age of \${age_at_first_use}. Is that what she said? Go back and change 320 if that is not correct.	○ Yes ○ No



321. How many living children did you have at that time, if any? Note: the respondent said that she gave birth \${birth_events} times in 204. Enter -99 for no response.	
WARNING: you entered that the respondent gave birth \${children_born} times in 204, and you entered that the respondent had \${age_at_first_use_children} children alive at the time she first used a method to delay or avoid getting pregnant in 321. Is this what the respondent said? It may be that the answers to 204 and 321 are correct. This screen is a warning for verification.	○ Yes ○ No
322. Which method did you first use to delay or avoid getting pregnant? Do not read the method choices. Scroll to bottom to see all choices.	Female sterilization Male sterilization Implant IUD Injectables – 3 months Injectables – 1 month Pill Emergency Contraception Male condom Female condom Diaphragm Foam/Jelly Standard Days/Cycle beads LAM N-Tablet Rhythm method Withdrawal Washing Other traditional method No response
Check here to acknowledge you considered all options.	0
The respondent said she first used female sterilization, but she did not say that is her current method. Go back to 302a and 302b and update the selection for current method.	
323a. You said that you do not want a child soon and that you are not using a method to avoid pregnancy.	
323a. You said that you do not want another child soon and that you are not using a method to avoid pregnancy. 323a. You said that you do not want any children and that you	
are not using a method to avoid pregnancy. 323a. You said that you do not want any more children and that you are not using a method to avoid pregnancy.	
<u></u>	



Can you tell me why you are not using a method to prevent pregnancy? PROBE: Any other reason? RECORD ALL REASONS MENTIONED Cannot select "Not Married" if 104 is "Yes, currently married". Scroll to bottom to see all choices.	□ Not married □ Infrequent sex / Not having sex □ Menopausal / Hysterectomy □ Subfecund / Infecund □ Not menstruated since last birth □ Breastfeeding □ Husband away for multiple days □ Up to God / fatalistic □ Respondent opposed □ Husband / partner opposed □ Others opposed □ Religious prohibition □ Knows no method □ Knows no source □ Fear of side effects □ Health concerns □ Lack of access / too far □ Costs too much □ Preferred method not available □ Inconvenient to use □ Interferes with body's processes □ Other □ Don't know □ No response
Check here to acknowledge you considered all options.	0
323b. Would you say that not using contraception is mainly your decision, mainly your husband/partner's decision or did you both decide together?	Mainly respondentMainly husband / partnerJoint decisionOtherNo response
324. In the last 12 months, were you visited by a community health worker who talked to you about family planning?	○ Yes○ No○ No response
325a. In the last 12 months, have you visited a health facility or camp for care for yourself? For any health services.	○ Yes○ No○ No response
325a. In the last 12 months, have you visited a health facility or camp for care for yourself or your children? For any health services.	○ Yes○ No○ No response

325b. Did any staff member at the health facility speak t about family planning methods?	o you	○ Yes○ No○ No res	sponse
In the last few months have you:			
	Yes	No	No response
326a. Heard about family planning on the radio?	\bigcirc		\bigcirc
326b. Seen anything about family planning on the television?	\bigcirc		0
326c. Read about family planning in a newspaper or magazine?	\bigcirc		\circ
326d. Received a voice or text message about family planning on a mobile phone?	\bigcirc		\circ
CHECK FOR THE PRESENCE OF MAKE EVERY EFFORT	TO EN		•
401a. How old were you when you FIRST had SEXUA INTERCOURSE?	L		
Current age: \${age}			
Number of live births: \${birth_events}			
The respondent is pregnant			
Enter the age in years. Enter -77 if she has never had sex. Enter -99 for no response 88 for do not know.	e. Enter -		
WARNING: you entered -77, but the respondent is curre pregnant or has given birth before. Go back and fix. The timing of the number of births should agree with 401a	ently		
WARNING: the respondent gave birth \${birth_events} tild first had sex at the age of \${age_at_first_sex}, only \${years_since_first_sex} years ago. Is that correct? The timing of the number of births should agree with 401a.	mes, but	○ Yes ○ No	
You entered that the respondent was \${age_at_first_sex} old the first time she had sexual intercourse. Is that what said? Go back and change 401a if it is not correct.		○ Yes ○ No	

You entered that the respondent's age at first sex was \${age_at_first_sex}. Previously the respondent said she has given birth at an earlier age: \${age_first_birth}. Is that correct? Go back and change "age at first sex" if it is not correct	○ Yes○ No
402. When was the LAST TIME you had SEXUAL INTERCOURSE?	
Respondent is \${months_pregnant} months pregnant.	
Answer must be in days or weeks up to 4 weeks or 30 days	
####### If less than 12 months ago, answer must be recorded in months, weeks, or days. Enter 0 days for today. You will enter a number for X on the next screen.	○ X days ago○ X weeks ago○ X months ago○ X years ago○ No response
402. Enter \${last_time_sex_lab}. If today, enter zero days only, not zero weeks/months/years. Must agree with the age of first sexual intercourse and the pregnancy status.	
The respondent is pregnant. The time since last sex must not be earlier than one month prior to the start of pregnancy. If number of months pregnant is unknown, then the time since last sex must be less than 11 months. Months pregnant: \${months_pregnant} Last time sex units: \${last_time_sex} Last time sex value: \${last_time_sex_value}	
The respondent cannot enter a time since last sex that would be before her age at first sex. Age at first sex: \${age_at_first_sex} Current age: \${age} Last time sex units: \${last_time_sex} Last time sex value: \${last_time_sex_value}	
··· ,	<u> </u>
Section 5 – Water	
Now I would like to ask about your	water practices
501. On a typical day in the DRY season, how much time do you spend collecting water? Only record respondent's time; not anyone else's time. If you select minutes or hours you will enter a number for X on the next screen	 ○ X minutes per day ○ X hours per day ○ No time, someone else collects water ○ No time, No one collects water ○ Don't know ○ No response
501. Enter \${dry_label}: Either: 1-24 hours or 1-180 minutes.	
502. On a typical day in the WET season, how much time do you spend collecting water?	X minutes per day



Only record respondent's time; not anyone else's time. If you select minutes or hours you will enter a number for X on the next screen	○ No time, someone else collects water○ No time, No one collects water○ Don't know○ No response
502. Enter \${wet_label}: Either: 1-24 hours or 1-180 minutes.	
Primary Health Care Module	
Primary Health Care Modu	le: Section 1
PHC_101. In general, would you say your health is Read the question and answer choices out loud and ask the respondent to pick the best answer.	ExcellentVery goodGoodFairPoorNo response
PHC_102. In general, how would you rate your mental health, including your mood and your ability to think? Read the question and answer choices out loud and ask the respondent to pick the best answer.	ExcellentVery goodGoodFairPoorNo response
PHC_103a. Have you visited a health facility for yourself or a family member in the last six months?	YesNoNo response
PHC_103b. Why not? Do not read options aloud. Select all that are mentioned.	 Not sick/did not need care Facility is too far away Too expensive Too difficult to get to Distrust of provider / facility Negative prior experience Lack of privacy or confidentiality Did not know where to go Health care worker provided needed services in house / community Did not have health insurance / insurance was expired Other Do not know No response



PHC_104. During your most recent visit to the health facility, for whom were you seeking care? Do not read out loud.	 ☐ Yourself ☐ Your child ☐ Another family member ☐ No response
PHC_105. During your most recent visit to the health facility, for what reasons were you seeking care? Do not read out loud. Select all that apply.	□ Family planning □ Maternal health services □ Vaccination □ Malaria / fever □ Feel sick (undifferentiated symptoms) □ CHW told me to go □ Snake bite □ Injury □ Blood pressure □ Diabetes □ HIV testing / treatment □ Eye issue □ Breathing issue / cough □ Abdominal pain / issue (including diarrhea) □ Check-up for preventive or routine care □ Worried about a new symptom or feeling □ Other □ No response
PHC_106a. During your most recent visit to the health facility, what TYPE of health facility did you visit? This also refers to the most recent visit the respondent made. Do not read out loud. Select the one that best applies	Govt. Hospital / polyclinic Govt. Health center Govt. Health post CHPS Family planning clinic Mobile clinic Private hospital / clinic Private doctor Private pharmacy Chemical / drug store FP / PPAG clinic Maternity home NGO Herbal clinic Other Do not know No response
PHC_106b. During your most recent visit to the health facility, what was the NAME of the facility you visited?	['A list of facilities.']



PHC_106b. During your most recent visit to the health facility, what was the NAME of the facility you visited?		
PHC_106c. Is this facility the closest facility to your place of residence?	○ Yes○ No○ Do not know○ No response	
PHC_106d. Why did you choose not to seek care at the closest facility?	□ Closest facility did not offer services I needed □ Closest facility was closed □ Had already gone to closest facility for same problem □ Closest facility was too expensive □ Closest facility was too difficult to get to □ Distrust of provider/facility □ Negative prior experience at closest facility □ Lack of privacy or confidentiality at closest facility □ Other □ Do not know □ No response	
PHC_107. During your most recent visit, how long did you wait before being seen by your provider? Record in unit respondent provides.	X MinutesX HoursGave up without seeing providerDo not knowNo response	
Now I want to ask some questions about your impressions of your most recent visit for health care. I would like you to rate your experiences using the following questions. For your last visit to a health care provider, how would you rate the following:		
	Read the question and answer choices out loud and ask the respondent to pick the best answer.	
PHC_108. The length of wait time at the facility before you were seen?	ExcellentVery goodGoodFairPoorNo response	



PHC_109. Whether the provider listened carefully to you?	ExcellentVery goodGoodFairPoorNo response
PHC_110. Provider's medical knowledge and skills?	ExcellentVery goodGoodFairPoorNo response
	Read the question and answer choices out loud and ask the respondent to pick the best answer.
PHC_111. The level of respect the provider showed you?	ExcellentVery goodGoodFairPoorNo response
PHC_112. The provider's ability to explain things in a way that you could understand?	ExcellentVery goodGoodFairPoorNo response
PHC_113. The amount of time the provider spent with you in the visit?	ExcellentVery goodGoodFairPoorNo response
	Read the question and answer choices out loud and ask the respondent to pick the best answer.
PHC_114. Your experience of being involved in making decisions for your treatment?	ExcellentVery goodGoodFairPoorNo response



PHC_115. The way the health services ensured that you could talk privately to providers?	ExcellentVery goodGoodFairPoorNo response
PHC_116. The ease with which you could see a health care provider you were happy with?	ExcellentVery goodGoodFairPoorNo response
PHC_117. The cleanliness in the health facility?	ExcellentVery goodGoodFairPoorNo response
	Read the question and answer choices out loud and ask the respondent to pick the best answer.
PHC_118. How much do you trust the skills and abilities of the health workers at this facility?	○ Very much○ Quite a bit○ Some○ Very little○ Not at all○ No response
PHC_119. How easy or difficult was it for you to follow the provider's advice?	○ Very difficult○ Difficult○ Easy○ Very easy○ No response
PHC_120. Overall, thinking about your entire last visit, please rate how well the care you received met your health needs. That is, how much did the visit help solve your health problem or help you feel better?	ExcellentVery goodGoodFairPoorNo response
	Read the question and answer choices out loud and ask the respondent to pick the best answer.



PHC_121. Overall, taking everything into account, how would you rate the quality of care you received at this facility?	ExcellentVery goodGoodFairPoorNo response
PHC_122. How likely are you to return or bring your children to this facility for health care in the future?	○ Very likely○ Somewhat likely○ Somewhat unlikely○ Very unlikely○ No response
PHC_123. How likely are you to recommend this facility to others?	○ Very likely○ Somewhat likely○ Somewhat unlikely○ Very unlikely○ No response
PHC_124. Were your services covered by insurance?	○ Yes○ No○ No response
PHC_125. Which insurance program covered these services? Do not read out loud. Record all that are mentioned.	 □ National / District Health Insurance □ Health insurance through employer □ Mutual health organization / community based insurance □ Other privately purchased commercial health insurance
PHC_126a. Was the cost to you lower because you had insurance?	○ Yes○ No○ Do not know○ No response
PHC_126b. How much did you have to pay out of pocket? Record amount in GHC. Enter -99 for no response	
PHC_127. How easy or difficult was it for you to pay for this visit? Read the question and answer choices out loud and ask the respondent to pick the best answer.	○ Very difficult○ Difficult○ Easy○ Very easy○ No response
PHC_128. Did you have to borrow money or sell something to afford the costs of this visit, including all costs such as transportation and lost wages?	○ Yes○ No○ No response



Now I would like to ask you some questions about health care in general.	
	 □ Waiting time to see doctor □ Travel time to facility □ Cleanliness of facility □ Being treated with respect □ Competence / knowledge of provider □ Confidentiality / privacy
C_129a. Please tell me the most important things that sence your decision about where to seek health services.	☐ Availability / supply of medicines ☐ Cost of treatment, including

PHC_129a. Please tell me the most important things that influence your decision about where to seek health services. PROBE: Anything else? Do not read options aloud. Select all that are mentioned.	☐ Travel time to facility ☐ Cleanliness of facility ☐ Being treated with respect ☐ Competence / knowledge of provider ☐ Confidentiality / privacy ☐ Availability / supply of medicines ☐ Cost of treatment, including medicines ☐ Cost of visit ☐ Being able to choose health care provider ☐ Personally know health care provider ☐ Prefer traditional healers ☐ Other ☐ No response
PHC_129b. You mentioned that: \${visit_factor_choices} are important to you in deciding where to seek health care services. Can you tell me which of these things is the most important to you?	 ○ Waiting time to see doctor ○ Travel time to facility ○ Cleanliness of facility ○ Being treated with respect ○ Competence / knowledge of provider ○ Confidentiality / privacy ○ Availability / supply of medicines ○ Cost of treatment, including medicines ○ Cost of visit ○ Being able to choose health care provider ○ Personally know health care provider ○ Prefer traditional healers ○ Other ○ No response
	Read the question and answer choices out loud and ask the respondent to pick the best answer.
PHC_130. How confident are you that if you became very sick tomorrow, you would be able to receive effective treatment from the health system?	○ Not at all confident ○ Not very confident

☐ ○ Somewhat confident



	Very confidentNo response
PHC_131. When you seek health care, how often do you see the same health care provider?	○ Always○ Frequently○ Rarely○ Never○ Do not know○ No response
PHC_132. Which of the following statements comes closest to expressing your overall view of the health care system in this country?	 Our health care system has so much wrong with it that we need to completely rebuild it. There are some good things in our health care system, but major changes are needed to make it work better. On the whole, the system works pretty well and only minor changes are necessary to make it work better.
Followup Conse	ant
FLW_801. Thank you for the time you have kindly granted us.	
Would you be willing to participate in another survey on this or any other topic either by phone or in person at some point in the future?	○ Yes○ No○ No response
FLW_802. Do you own a phone?	YesNoNo response
FLW_803. Can I have your primary phone number in case we would like to follow up with you in the future? Enter a 10-digit number with leading 0 and without the country code. Do not include spaces or dashes. Enter -99 for no response.	
FLW_804. To confirm, here is the number you gave me: \${flw_number_typed}. Is that correct? If not, return to 803 and correct it.	○ Yes ○ No
End of Survey	
Thank the respondent for her time. The respondent is finished, but there are still more questions for you to complete outside the home.	
Thank you. There are still more guestions for you to complete outside the home.	

095. Location Take a GPS point near the entrance to the household. Record location when the accuracy is smaller than 6 m.	
096. How many times have you visited this household to interview this female respondent?	○ 1st time○ 2nd time○ 3rd time
097. In what language was this interview conducted?	○ English○ Akan○ Ga○ Ewe○ Nzema○ Dagbani○ Other
098. Questionnaire result Record the result of the female respondent survey	○ Completed○ Not at home○ Postponed○ Refused○ Partly completed○ Incapacitated