

PMA

PERFORMANCE MONITORING FOR ACTION



BILL & MELINDA GATES INSTITUTE *for*
POPULATION *and* REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH

Niger

Snapshot of Indicators

Phase 1 (2021) Cross-sectional Survey

Background Characteristics of Respondents

Distribution of women age 15 to 49 by background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Percentage of Sample	Weighted Number	Unweighted Number
Total			
All	100.0	3228	3633
Age Group			
15-19	19.6	633	797
20-24	20.5	662	733
25-29	19.9	643	674
30-34	15.2	491	514
35-39	10.9	352	412
40-44	9.6	310	330
45-49	4.3	138	173
Marital Status			
Married, or in union	83.8	2706	2631
Unmarried, sexually active	0.4	14	25
Parity			
0-1 children	10.9	351	410
2-3 children	23.8	770	844
4+ children	44.0	1419	1302
Residence			
Urban	19.0	613	2028
Rural	81.0	2615	1605
Education			
Never	69.0	2226	1819
Primary	15.6	503	617
Secondary	13.3	429	939
Tertiary	2.2	71	257
Wealth Quintile			
Lowest	31.5	1017	615
Middle	32.1	1036	675
Highest	36.4	1176	2343
Region			
Niamey	8.5	274	1355
Other urban	11.0	354	764
Rural areas	80.5	2600	1514

Current Use of Contraception

Percentage of women ages 15 to 49 currently using a contraceptive method, by type and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Any Method		Modern Method ¹		Traditional Method	
	All Women	Married ² Women	All Women	Married ² Women	All Women	Married ² Women
Total						
All	12.2	14.3	10.9	12.7	1.3	1.6
Age Group						
15-19	4.8	9.5	3.6	7.2	1.2	2.4
20-24	11.4	12.8	10.8	12.2	0.5	0.6
25-29	16.7	17.2	14.5	14.9	2.1	2.2
30-34	17.7	18.2	15.2	15.6	2.5	2.6
35-39	18.0	18.8	16.9	17.6	1.1	1.1
40-44	7.5	8.0	7.0	7.5	0.5	0.5
45-49	4.5	5.4	4.5	5.4	0.0	0.0
Marital Status						
Married, or in union	14.3	na	12.7	na	1.6	na
Unmarried, sexually active	25.7	na	25.7	na	0.0	na
Parity						
0-1 children	15.3	15.6	12.5	12.6	2.8	3.0
2-3 children	17.4	18.0	15.8	16.3	1.6	1.7
4+ children	14.4	14.8	13.0	13.4	1.4	1.5
Residence						
Urban	19.3	29.7	18.4	28.2	0.9	1.4
Rural	10.5	11.7	9.1	10.1	1.4	1.6
Education						
Never	11.0	11.9	9.7	10.4	1.3	1.4
Primary	14.3	17.8	12.6	15.6	1.7	2.1
Secondary	14.1	25.9	13.3	24.4	0.8	1.5
Tertiary	20.8	39.4	19.0	36.0	1.8	3.4
Wealth Quintile						
Lowest	8.9	9.9	7.8	8.7	1.1	1.2
Middle	11.2	12.7	9.8	11.1	1.4	1.6
Highest	15.8	20.4	14.4	18.6	1.4	1.8
Region						
Niamey	20.0	31.6	19.1	30.2	0.8	1.4
Other urban	18.8	28.2	17.9	26.8	0.9	1.4
Rural areas	10.4	11.6	9.0	10.0	1.4	1.6

1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

2 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

Contraception Method Mix

Percent distribution of current contraceptive users age 15 to 49, by method type, marital status, and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics

	All Users (N = 577)										Married Users ¹ (N = 560)									
	Sterilization	Implant	IUD	DMPA IM	DMPA SC	Pill	EC	Condom	Other Modern	Other Tradtnl	Steriliztn	Implant	IUD	DMPA IM	DMPA SC	Pill	EC	Condom	Other Modern	Other Tradtnl
Total																				
All	1.4	19.4	0.7	16.0	15.8	34.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	10.7	1.4	18.8	0.7	16.3	15.7	34.4	0.0	0.2	1.4	10.9
Age Group																				
15-19	<i>0.0</i>	<i>15.6</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>11.6</i>	<i>18.0</i>	<i>29.6</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>24.4</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>15.8</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>11.7</i>	<i>17.7</i>	<i>30.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>24.7</i>
20-24	0.0	26.1	0.0	25.1	11.5	29.5	0.0	0.2	3.0	4.5	0.0	24.4	0.0	25.9	11.9	30.1	0.0	0.0	3.1	4.7
25-29	0.0	26.3	1.0	11.3	19.0	27.0	0.1	0.3	2.2	12.8	0.0	26.4	1.0	11.5	18.2	27.3	0.1	0.2	2.2	13.0
30-34	0.0	11.7	0.6	14.3	16.9	42.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	14.2	0.0	11.6	0.6	14.4	16.9	42.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	14.3
35-39	6.6	13.2	1.1	18.3	13.5	40.4	0.0	0.0	0.9	6.0	6.7	12.2	1.1	18.5	13.7	40.8	0.0	0.0	0.9	6.1
40-44	<i>5.1</i>	<i>17.7</i>	<i>1.3</i>	<i>14.8</i>	<i>18.3</i>	<i>34.2</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>0.8</i>	<i>6.3</i>	<i>5.2</i>	<i>16.7</i>	<i>1.3</i>	<i>15.1</i>	<i>18.7</i>	<i>34.9</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.8</i>	<i>0.8</i>	<i>6.5</i>
45-49	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marital Status																				
Married, or in union	1.4	18.8	0.7	16.3	15.7	34.4	0.0	0.2	1.4	10.9	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Unmarried, sexually active	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Parity																				
0-1 children	0.0	25.1	0.0	10.2	12.0	32.9	0.0	1.1	0.4	18.4	0.0	21.8	0.0	10.7	12.6	34.5	0.0	0.8	0.4	19.2
2-3 children	0.0	26.9	1.0	13.2	13.0	34.7	0.0	0.3	1.7	9.1	0.0	27.0	1.0	13.5	12.3	35.0	0.0	0.1	1.7	9.3
4+ children	2.7	13.1	0.7	19.5	18.7	34.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	9.9	2.7	12.8	0.7	19.6	18.7	34.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	9.9
Residence																				
Urban	2.1	21.7	2.2	11.1	9.7	46.4	0.1	1.1	0.8	4.7	2.1	20.8	2.3	11.4	9.8	47.2	0.1	0.5	0.8	4.9
Rural	1.1	18.4	0.1	18.2	18.5	28.7	0.0	0.0	1.7	13.3	1.2	18.0	0.1	18.4	18.2	29.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	13.5
Education																				
Never	2.2	17.6	0.4	19.5	17.8	28.6	0.0	0.1	1.9	11.9	2.2	17.6	0.4	19.7	17.4	28.8	0.0	0.0	1.9	12.0
Primary	0.0	25.4	0.6	12.1	15.9	33.9	0.0	0.3	0.3	11.6	0.0	23.5	0.6	12.6	16.5	34.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	12.0
Secondary	0.3	18.0	1.4	9.8	9.8	52.9	0.0	1.2	1.0	5.7	0.3	16.9	1.4	10.0	10.0	54.0	0.0	0.7	1.0	5.8
Tertiary	0.0	25.1	4.5	3.1	7.0	48.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	8.5	0.0	25.1	4.5	3.1	7.0	48.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	8.5
Wealth Quintile																				
Lowest	0.0	9.5	0.0	25.4	26.6	20.8	0.0	0.0	5.1	12.5	0.0	9.5	0.0	25.4	26.6	20.8	0.0	0.0	5.1	12.5
Middle	2.7	23.1	0.3	16.2	13.8	31.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.6	2.7	23.1	0.3	16.2	13.8	31.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.6
Highest	1.3	21.9	1.3	11.4	11.9	42.2	0.1	0.7	0.5	8.7	1.4	20.7	1.4	11.8	11.5	43.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	9.0
Region																				
Niamey	0.7	20.3	2.7	4.4	10.6	53.4	0.3	2.5	1.0	4.2	0.7	19.1	2.9	4.6	10.8	55.0	0.3	1.1	1.1	4.4
Other urban	3.1	22.5	2.0	16.0	10.7	40.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	5.0	3.1	21.9	2.0	16.1	10.8	40.3	0.0	0.0	0.6	5.0
Rural areas	1.2	18.4	0.0	18.4	18.1	28.7	0.0	0.0	1.7	13.5	1.2	18.0	0.0	18.6	17.9	29.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	13.6

¹ Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

Modern contraceptive methods

Percentage of women ages 15 to 49 using short-acting and long-acting contraceptive methods by background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Short Acting Methods ¹		Long Acting Methods ²	
	All Women (N = 3633)	Married Women ³ (N = 2631)	All Women (N = 3633)	Married Women ³ (N = 2631)
Total				
All	8.2	9.7	2.6	3.0
Age Group				
15-19	2.9	5.7	0.7	1.5
20-24	7.9	9.1	3.0	3.1
25-29	10.0	10.2	4.5	4.7
30-34	13.0	13.4	2.2	2.2
35-39	13.2	13.9	3.8	3.7
40-44	5.2	5.6	1.8	1.9
45-49	3.5	4.2	1.0	1.2
Marital Status				
Married, or in union	9.7	na	3.0	na
Unmarried, sexually active	8.9	na	16.8	na
Parity				
0-1 children	8.6	9.2	3.8	3.4
2-3 children	10.9	11.3	4.9	5.0
4+ children	10.6	11.0	2.4	2.4
Residence				
Urban	13.4	20.7	5.0	7.5
Rural	7.0	7.9	2.1	2.2
Education				
Never	7.5	8.0	2.2	2.4
Primary	8.9	11.4	3.7	4.3
Secondary	10.5	19.6	2.8	4.8
Tertiary	12.9	24.4	6.1	11.7
Wealth Quintile				
Lowest	6.9	7.7	0.8	0.9
Middle	6.9	7.8	2.9	3.3
Highest	10.6	13.8	3.9	4.8
Region				
Niamey	14.4	23.0	4.7	7.1
Other urban	12.7	19.2	5.2	7.6
Rural areas	7.0	7.8	2.0	2.2

¹ Short-acting methods include injectables, pills, emergency contraception, condom (male and female), standard days/cycle beads, and LAM.

² Long-acting methods include IUD, implants, and sterilization (male and female).

³ Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

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Unmet Need for Family Planning

Percent of women ages 15 to 49 with unmet need for family planning (for spacing or limiting), by marital status and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	All Women (N = 3633)			Married Women ¹ (N = 2631)		
	For Spacing	For Limiting	Total	For Spacing	For Limiting	Total
Total						
All	17.2	1.4	18.5	20.0	1.6	21.6
Age Group						
15-19	12.6	0.1	12.7	24.3	0.1	24.4
20-24	19.9	0.0	19.9	22.7	0.0	22.7
25-29	19.9	0.3	20.2	20.5	0.3	20.8
30-34	19.3	0.5	19.7	19.9	0.5	20.3
35-39	11.7	4.1	15.8	12.3	4.3	16.7
40-44	19.8	5.6	25.4	20.2	6.1	26.3
45-49	12.6	5.6	18.2	14.9	5.3	20.2
Marital Status						
Married, or in union	20.0	1.6	21.6	na	na	na
Unmarried, sexually active	<i>57.1</i>	<i>11.4</i>	<i>68.5</i>	na	na	na
Parity						
0-1 children	21.9	0.1	22.0	22.4	0.1	22.5
2-3 children	20.7	0.3	21.0	21.5	0.3	21.9
4+ children	19.5	2.9	22.4	20.0	2.9	22.8
Residence						
Urban	11.6	1.4	13.0	17.3	2.3	19.6
Rural	18.5	1.4	19.8	20.5	1.5	21.9
Education						
Never	18.6	1.9	20.5	20.0	2.0	21.9
Primary	16.0	0.3	16.3	19.8	0.3	20.2
Secondary	12.6	0.1	12.7	22.2	0.2	22.4
Tertiary	6.4	1.2	7.5	11.0	2.2	13.2
Wealth Quintile						
Lowest	17.0	1.1	18.1	18.8	1.3	20.0
Middle	18.3	2.0	20.2	20.5	2.2	22.8
Highest	16.4	1.0	17.4	20.7	1.2	21.9
Region						
Niamey	9.5	1.3	10.8	15.3	2.2	17.5
Other urban	13.0	1.5	14.5	18.3	2.2	20.5
Rural areas	18.5	1.4	19.9	20.5	1.5	22.0

¹ Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

Need and Demand for Family Planning

Percent of women age 15 to 49 with met need, unmet need, and total demand for family planning, and percentage of demand for family planning satisfied with modern methods, by marital status and background characteristics.

Background

Characteristics

All Women (N=3633)

Married Women ² (N=2631)

	Any Method	Modern ¹ Method	Besoins Unmet Need	Total Demand	Demand Satisfied By Modern	Any Method	Modern ¹ Method	Besoins Unmet Need	Total Demand	Demand Satisfied By Modern
Total										
All	12.2	10.9	18.5	30.7	35.4	14.3	12.7	21.6	35.8	35.5
Age Group										
15-19	4.8	3.6	12.7	17.5	20.8	9.5	7.2	24.4	33.9	21.1
20-24	11.4	10.8	19.9	31.3	34.7	12.8	12.2	22.7	35.5	34.4
25-29	16.7	14.5	20.2	36.9	39.4	17.2	14.9	20.8	38.0	39.3
30-34	17.7	15.2	19.7	37.4	40.6	18.2	15.6	20.3	38.5	40.5
35-39	18.0	16.9	15.8	33.8	50.1	18.8	17.6	16.7	35.4	49.7
40-44	7.5	7.0	25.4	32.9	21.4	8.0	7.5	26.3	34.3	21.7
45-49	4.5	4.5	18.2	22.7	<i>19.9</i>	5.4	5.4	20.2	25.5	<i>21.0</i>
Marital Status										
Married, or in union	14.3	12.7	21.6	35.8	35.5	na	na	na	na	na
Unmarried, sexually active	25.7	25.7	68.5	94.1	--	na	na	na	na	na
Parity										
0-1 children	15.3	12.5	22.0	37.2	33.5	15.6	12.6	22.5	38.1	33.2
2-3 children	17.4	15.8	21.0	38.4	41.1	18.0	16.3	21.9	39.9	40.9
4+ children	14.4	13.0	22.4	36.8	35.3	14.8	13.4	22.8	37.7	35.5
Residence										
Urban	19.3	18.4	13.0	32.3	56.8	29.7	28.2	19.6	49.3	57.3
Rural	10.5	9.1	19.8	30.3	30.0	11.7	10.1	21.9	33.6	30.1
Education										
Never	11.0	9.7	20.5	31.6	30.8	11.9	10.4	21.9	33.8	30.9
Primary	14.3	12.6	16.3	30.6	41.2	17.8	15.6	20.2	37.9	41.2
Secondary	14.1	13.3	12.7	26.8	49.6	25.9	24.4	22.4	48.2	50.5
Tertiary	20.8	19.0	7.5	28.3	67.2	39.4	36.0	13.2	52.6	68.5
Wealth Quintile										
Lowest	8.9	7.8	18.1	27.0	28.7	9.9	8.7	20.0	29.9	28.9
Middle	11.2	9.8	20.2	31.5	31.2	12.7	11.1	22.8	35.5	31.3
Highest	15.8	14.4	17.4	33.2	43.5	20.4	18.6	21.9	42.3	43.8
Region										
Niamey	20.0	19.1	10.8	30.7	62.2	31.6	30.2	17.5	49.0	61.5
Other urban	18.8	17.9	14.5	33.3	53.7	28.2	26.8	20.5	48.8	55.0
Rural areas	10.4	9.0	19.9	30.3	29.8	11.6	10.0	22.0	33.6	29.9

1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

2 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

Pregnancy Intentions

Unintended births among women age 15 to 49 with one or more births in the previous 5 years or who are currently pregnant: Percent distribution reporting last or current pregnancy was wanted then, wanted later or not wanted at all, by marital status and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	All Women with 1 or More Births (N=2059)			Married ¹ Women with 1 or More Births (N=1973)		
	Wanted Then	Wanted Later	Not At All	Wanted Then	Wanted Later	Not At All
Total						
All	77.4	21.8	0.8	77.9	21.3	0.8
Age Group						
15-19	77.7	22.3	0.0	79.2	20.8	0.0
20-24	76.4	23.5	0.1	77.1	22.9	0.0
25-29	75.1	24.6	0.3	75.6	24.2	0.3
30-34	78.5	21.2	0.3	78.3	21.4	0.3
35-39	78.7	19.8	1.5	79.9	18.6	1.6
40-44	79.2	17.2	3.6	79.5	16.8	3.6
45-49	<i>91.6</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>8.4</i>	<i>91.5</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>8.5</i>
Marital Status						
Married, or in union	77.9	21.3	0.8	na	na	na
Unmarried, sexually active	--	--	--	na	na	na
Parity						
0-1 children	74.6	25.3	0.1	76.6	23.4	0.0
2-3 children	77.4	22.5	0.1	77.6	22.4	0.1
4+ children	78.1	20.5	1.4	78.4	20.2	1.5
Residence						
Urban	75.1	22.4	2.5	76.3	21.2	2.5
Rural	77.8	21.7	0.5	78.1	21.3	0.5
Education						
Never	79.3	19.8	0.9	79.4	19.7	0.9
Primary	74.2	25.7	0.1	76.5	23.4	0.1
Secondary	65.6	33.7	0.8	66.9	32.3	0.8
Tertiary	72.5	25.5	1.9	71.4	26.6	2.0
Wealth Quintile						
Lowest	77.3	22.0	0.6	77.2	22.1	0.7
Middle	79.3	19.9	0.8	79.6	19.6	0.8
Highest	75.4	23.6	1.0	76.8	22.3	1.0
Region						
Niamey	79.3	19.3	1.4	79.8	18.8	1.3
Other urban	72.7	24.2	3.1	74.3	22.6	3.1
Rural areas	77.7	21.7	0.5	78.1	21.3	0.5

¹ Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

Contraceptive Choice

Percent distribution of women age 15 to 49 who are currently using modern contraception¹ reporting on who decided on the contraceptive method, by background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Self	Jointly with Partner/Provider	Provider/Partner Alone	(N = 533)
Total				
All	64.0	28.4	7.6	
Age Group				
15-19	35.8	46.3	17.8	
20-24	61.7	33.1	5.2	
25-29	64.5	27.3	8.2	
30-34	66.2	24.1	9.8	
35-39	63.3	30.7	6.0	
40-44	85.9	12.6	1.6	
45-49	--	--	--	
Marital Status				
Married, or in union	63.6	28.8	7.7	
Unmarried, sexually active	--	--	--	
Parity				
0-1 children	45.4	47.9	6.7	
2-3 children	62.3	29.9	7.8	
4+ children	69.6	22.9	7.6	
Residence				
Urban	62.6	30.2	7.2	
Rural	64.6	27.5	7.8	
Education				
Never	62.6	30.5	6.9	
Primary	63.7	23.5	12.8	
Secondary	67.6	26.5	5.9	
Tertiary	72.3	25.8	2.0	
Wealth Quintile				
Lowest	67.1	21.0	12.0	
Middle	63.7	29.6	6.6	
Highest	62.8	30.9	6.3	
Region				
Niamey	65.7	28.4	5.9	
Other urban	61.2	30.0	8.8	
Rural areas	64.3	27.9	7.7	

1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

Method Information Index Components

Percentage of current modern contraceptive¹ users who reported whether provider informed them about other methods, side effects and, if informed of side effects, what to do, by marital status and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Informed about other ² methods		Informed about side ² effects		Told what to do if experienced ⁴ side effects		Told about switching ² methods in future	
	All Users	Married ³ Users	All Users	Married ³ Users	All Users	Married ³ Users	All Users	Married ³ Users
Total	(533)	(516)	(533)	(516)	(286)	(279)	(533)	(516)
All	70.6	70.6	51.6	51.3	87.1	87.8	62.4	62.2
Age Group								
15-19	74.1	75.5	47.0	48.0	--	--	63.5	64.7
20-24	74.8	74.1	55.3	54.4	87.7	92.0	63.9	63.3
25-29	75.0	75.4	56.0	55.4	88.2	87.8	65.2	65.0
30-34	73.7	73.6	53.5	53.6	82.5	82.5	60.2	60.1
35-39	60.4	60.0	44.1	44.3	89.8	89.7	59.7	59.4
40-44	60.9	60.9	43.6	43.1	--	--	54.4	54.2
45-49	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marital Status								
Married, or in union	70.6	na	51.3	na	87.8	na	62.2	na
Unmarried, sexually active	--	na	--	na	--	na	--	na
Parity								
0-1 children	79.7	78.9	52.5	51.3	72.1	78.3	69.3	67.9
2-3 children	78.3	78.6	61.7	61.6	94.7	94.6	67.4	67.5
4+ children	63.6	63.6	44.8	44.7	84.4	84.3	57.6	57.6
Residence								
Urban	68.6	69.4	49.0	49.5	87.5	87.3	64.4	65.0
Rural	71.5	71.2	52.8	52.1	86.9	88.1	61.4	60.9
Education								
Never	70.9	70.7	49.9	50.0	88.6	88.5	61.0	60.9
Primary	73.2	73.0	59.1	58.4	83.4	87.5	71.2	71.0
Secondary	67.6	68.3	48.9	48.4	88.9	88.6	58.1	58.0
Tertiary	67.1	67.1	52.5	52.5	77.1	77.1	60.2	60.2
Wealth Quintile								
Lowest	73.1	73.1	58.4	58.4	82.1	82.1	54.9	54.9
Middle	63.4	63.4	46.3	46.3	94.3	94.3	61.7	61.7
Highest	73.8	73.9	51.8	51.2	85.7	87.2	66.1	65.9
Region								
Niamey	66.1	68.0	55.5	56.5	85.5	85.0	64.0	65.6
Other urban	71.2	71.0	44.7	45.0	88.1	88.1	65.8	65.5
Rural areas	71.4	71.1	52.6	51.9	87.2	88.4	61.1	60.5

1 Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

2 Asked of all current/recent modern contraceptive users

3 Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

4 Asked of all current/recent modern contraceptive users who were informed about side effects

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

Quality of Care

Percentage of current modern¹ contraceptive users who would return, would refer a friend/relative, or would return and refer a friend/relative to provider, by background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Percent who would return to provider	Percent who would refer relative/friend	Percent who would return and refer friend/relative
Total	(N = 526)	(N = 526)	(N = 526)
All	90.1	88.9	83.6
Age Group			
15-19	<i>91.7</i>	<i>90.3</i>	<i>83.5</i>
20-24	89.5	85.7	76.8
25-29	91.7	93.1	89.8
30-34	98.5	94.9	93.4
35-39	80.1	80.0	71.6
40-44	<i>84.2</i>	<i>86.7</i>	<i>80.2</i>
45-49	--	--	--
Marital Status			
Married, or in union	90.1	89.0	83.6
Unmarried, sexually active	--	--	--
Parity			
0-1 children	92.0	93.2	87.9
2-3 children	90.9	89.0	82.4
4+ children	89.1	88.1	83.6
Residence			
Urban	88.9	83.8	79.2
Rural	90.7	91.4	85.7
Education			
Never	91.7	88.7	85.6
Primary	89.0	91.2	82.5
Secondary	86.5	89.6	79.4
Tertiary	85.5	79.1	75.1
Wealth Quintile			
Lowest	<i>98.6</i>	<i>91.5</i>	<i>90.1</i>
Middle	85.1	91.0	82.4
Highest	89.4	86.6	81.5
Region			
Niamey	86.6	84.3	78.1
Other urban	90.3	83.3	80.1
Rural areas	90.8	91.5	85.8

¹ Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactational amenorrhea method

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

Knowledge of Family Planning

Percentage of women age 15 to 49 who reported receiving family planning information from a health worker in the past 12 months, by marital status and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Visited by health worker who discussed family planning		Visited facility and provider discussed family planning		Either visited by health worker or visited facility and discussed family planning	
	All Women	Married ¹ Women	All Women	Married ¹ Women	All Women	Married ¹ Women
Total	(3633)	(2631)	(3633)	(2631)	(3633)	(2631)
All	9.2	10.3	15.1	17.6	19.9	22.9
Age Group						
15-19	4.7	7.2	6.4	12.6	9.4	16.5
20-24	9.1	10.1	17.2	19.3	22.3	24.8
25-29	9.9	10.3	22.8	23.5	27.2	28.1
30-34	11.1	10.8	20.2	20.9	24.8	24.9
35-39	12.5	12.9	13.0	13.1	21.2	21.4
40-44	11.6	12.5	10.8	11.7	17.3	18.7
45-49	6.0	5.7	4.9	5.8	8.8	8.9
Marital Status						
Married, or in union	10.3	na	17.6	na	22.9	na
Unmarried, sexually active	0.0	na	14.7	na	14.7	na
Parity						
0-1 children	6.8	6.7	17.8	18.5	21.6	22.1
2-3 children	11.9	12.4	21.9	22.7	28.5	29.6
4+ children	11.3	11.5	17.3	17.7	22.7	23.1
Residence						
Urban	4.9	6.5	12.0	18.6	14.8	21.9
Rural	10.2	11.0	15.8	17.5	21.2	23.0
Education						
Never	9.4	9.9	15.3	16.4	20.5	21.7
Primary	12.2	15.4	16.5	20.7	22.3	27.9
Secondary	5.0	6.3	12.9	23.2	15.6	25.1
Tertiary	4.9	6.8	10.4	18.3	13.5	22.5
Wealth Quintile						
Lowest	7.9	8.4	12.1	13.4	16.8	18.1
Middle	11.7	12.6	15.3	17.0	21.7	23.6
Highest	8.0	10.0	17.4	22.6	21.1	27.0
Region						
Niamey	3.1	3.9	12.3	19.5	14.4	22.2
Other urban	6.9	9.1	12.4	18.6	16.4	23.3
Rural areas	10.1	10.9	15.7	17.4	21.0	22.9

¹ Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

-- Less than 25 unweighted observations

<i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

Response Rates

Response rates of households and individuals, by residence.

Result	Urban	Rural	Total
Household Interviews			
Households Selected	1819	1782	3601
Households Occupied	1786	1771	3557
Households Interviewed	1754	1761	3515
Household Response Rate ¹	98.21%	99.44%	98.82%
Interviews with Women			
Number of Eligible Women ²	2084	1725	3809
Number of Eligible Women Interviewed	2028	1605	3633
Eligible Woman Response Rate ³	97.31%	93.04%	95.38%

1 Household response rate = households interviewed/households selected

2 Eligible women are women ages 15-49 identified in completed household interviews

3 Eligible response rate = eligible women interviewed/eligible women

Sample Error Estimates

Variable	All Women				Married Women ¹			
	Mean	Std Error	CI Lower	CI Upper	Mean	Std Error	CI Lower	CI Upper
Currently using a modern method	0.109	0.010	0.091	0.129	0.127	0.012	0.106	0.152
Currently using a traditional method	0.013	0.004	0.008	0.022	0.016	0.004	0.009	0.026
Currently using any contraceptive method	0.122	0.010	0.103	0.143	0.143	0.013	0.119	0.170
Currently using DMPA-IM	0.160	0.031	0.109	0.231	0.163	0.031	0.110	0.234
Currently using DMPA-SC	0.158	0.026	0.113	0.217	0.157	0.026	0.113	0.215
Currently using condoms	0.003	0.001	0.002	0.008	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.004
Currently using implants	0.194	0.030	0.142	0.259	0.188	0.030	0.135	0.255
Chose method by self or jointly in past 12 months	0.924	0.020	0.874	0.955	0.923	0.020	0.873	0.955
Informed by provider about other methods	0.706	0.031	0.640	0.764	0.706	0.032	0.640	0.764
Informed by provider about side effects	0.516	0.034	0.447	0.583	0.513	0.035	0.444	0.581
Satisfied with provider: Would return and refer friend/relative to provider	0.836	0.031	0.765	0.889	0.836	0.031	0.765	0.889
Visited by health worker who talked about family planning in past 12 months	0.092	0.012	0.071	0.118	0.103	0.014	0.079	0.134

¹ Married includes married women and those who are living with a man